FY-138

Reg. No

Name :

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION, MARCH 2026

Part – III

SOCIOLOGY

Maximum : 80 Scores

Time : 2½ Hours

Cool-off time : 15 Minutes

General Instructions to Candidates :

- There is a 'Cool-off time' of 15 minutes in addition to the writing time.
- Use the 'Cool-off time' to get familiar with questions and to plan your answers.
- Read questions carefully before answering.
- Read the instructions carefully.
- Calculations, figures and graphs should be shown in the answer sheet itself.
- Malayalam version of the questions is also provided.

വിദ്യാർത്ഥികൾക്കുള്ള പൊതുനിർദ്ദേശങ്ങൾ

- നിർദ്ദിഷ്ട സമയത്തിന് പുറമെ 15 മിനിറ്റ് 'കൂൾ ഓഫ് ടൈം' ഉണ്ടായിരിക്കും.
- ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ പരിചയപ്പെടാനും ഉത്തരങ്ങൾ ആസൂത്രണം ചെയ്യാനും 'കൂൾ ഓഫ് ടൈം' ഉപയോഗിക്കുക.
- ഉത്തരങ്ങൾ എഴുതുന്നതിനു മുമ്പ് ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ ശ്രദ്ധാപൂർവം വായിക്കണം.
- നിർദ്ദേശങ്ങൾ മുഴുവനും ശ്രദ്ധാപൂർവം വായിക്കണം.
- കണക്ക് കൂട്ടലുകൾ, ചിത്രങ്ങൾ, ഗ്രാഫുകൾ, എന്നിവ ഉത്തരപേപ്പറിൽ തന്നെ ഉണ്ടായിരിക്കണം.
- ചോദ്യങ്ങൾ മലയാളത്തിലും നല്കിയിട്ടുണ്ട്.

PART – A

Answer any 9 questions from 1 to 10. Each carries 1 score. **(9 × 1 = 9)**

1. The concept of Sociological Imagination was put forward by _____

2. Status obtained by birth is known as _____

3. The Kinship through blood relation is known as _____.

4. The book 'Golden Baugh' is written by
   (a) William Foot White (b) James Frazer
   (c) Michael Bura Way (d) B. Malinowski

5. The method that rely on already existing data is known as
   (a) Quantitative method (b) Qualitative method
   (c) Primary method (d) Secondary method

6. Clash of interests is known as _____
   (a) Co-operation (b) Conflict
   (c) Assimilation (d) Accommodation

7. Development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs is _____
   (a) Economic development (b) Social development
   (c) Sustainable development (d) National development

8. According to Max Weber, _____ is legitimate power.
   (a) Authority (b) Power
   (c) Status (d) Role

9. A is an act that violate an existing law.
   (a) Contestation (b) Crime
   (c) Youth rebellion (d) Counter Culture

10. Who founded the journal 'Man in India' ?
    (a) GS Ghurye (b) Sarat Chandra Roy
    (c) LK Ananthakrishna Iyer (d) DP Mukherji

PART – B

Answer all questions from 11 to 15. Each carries 2 scores. **(5 × 2 = 10)**

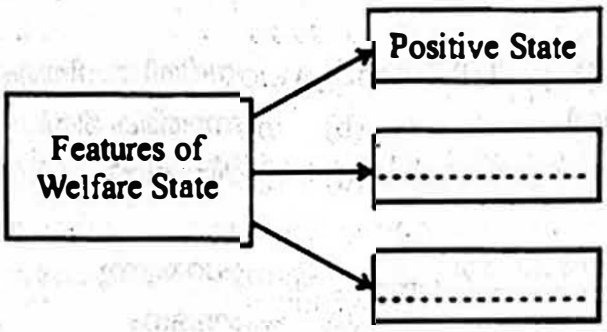
11. Describe different rules of marriage.

12. What is triangulation ?

13. List out assumptions of Capitalism.

14. Define Social Order.

15. Complete the chart :



PART – C

Answer any 3 questions from 16 to 19. Each carries 4 scores. **(3 × 4 = 12)**

16. (a) Define Social Control. **(2)**

    (b) What are the different types of Social Control ? **(2)**

17. Explain different forms of marriage.

18. Compare the merits and demerits of survey method.

19. Explain the concept of Alienation.

PART – D

Answer any 3 questions from 20 to 23. Each carries 5 scores. **(3 × 5 = 15)**

20. Describe the scope of sociology.

21. (a) Define Social stratification. **(2)**

    (b) Explain the advantages that privileged group enjoy. **(3)**

22. Differentiate mechanical solidarity from Organic Solidarity.

23. Match the following :

A		B
(a) Patrilocal family	–	(i) Family of Birth
(b) Patrilineal family	–	(ii) Lives in groom's residence
(c) Patriarchal family	–	(iii) Family through marriage
(d) Family of Orientation		(iv) Inheritance through father
(e) Family of procreation	–	(v) Man exert power and authority

PART – E

Answer any 3 questions from 24 to 27. Each carries 6 scores. **(3 × 6 = 18)**

24. Explain the relation between
    (a) Sociology and Political Science **(3)**
    (b) Sociology and Psychology **(3)**

25. Illustrate three dimensions of culture.

26. Discus any three types of Social Changes.
    (**Hints** : Evolutionary changes, Revolutionary Changes, Structural Changes and Changes in Values and Belief)

27. List out the features of Caste system.

PART – F

Answer any 2 questions from 28 to 30. Each carries 8 scores. **(2 × 8 = 16)**

28. (a) Define Social Group **(2)**
    (b) Explain different types of group. **(6)**

29. 'Socialisation is a lifelong process' – Analyse the statement with reference to agencies of Socialisation.

30. Explain the major environmental problems in Global Context.