

ANSWER KEY

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION PART III

SUBJECT : Political Science

CODE NO: 34236

VERSION.

SCORES: 80

HOURS-230

Qn No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/ Value Points	Score	Total Score
From questions 1 to 12, answer for 16 scores				
1		(d) Globalisation Value Point: Correctly identifying (d) or Globalisation.	1	1
2		b) Political defection (floor-crossing) Value Point: Correctly identifying (b) or Political defection	1	1
3		(b) China Value Point: Correctly identifying (b) or China	1	1
4		Chandi Prasad Bhatt, <i>Gaura Devi</i> Value Point: Correctly identifying Chandi Prasad Bhatt	1	1
5		c) United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Value Point: Correctly identifying (c) or the full expansion.	1	1
6		b) USA Value Point: Correctly identifying (b) or USA.	1	1
7		(b) V.P. Singh Value Point: Correctly identifying (b) or V.P. Singh.	1	1
8		b) Deng Xiaoping Value Point: Correctly identifying (b) or Deng Xiaoping.	1	1
9		Swathanthra Party: (c) Minoo Masani. Value Points: 1 score for correctly identifying Minoo Masani.	1	2
		Communist Party: (a) S A Dange Value Points: 1 score for correctly identifying S A Dange	1	
10		NPT: NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY Value Point:1 score for the correct expansion of NPT.	1	2

		LTBT: Limited Test Ban Treaty Value Point: 1 score for the correct expansion of LTBT.	1	
11		India's Nuclear Policy = No first use	1	4
		Shimla Agreement = Indo-Pak relations	1	
		Bandung Conference = NAM	1	
		Dalai Lama = Tibetan Spiritual leader Value Points: 1 score for each correct match	1	
12		Operation Desert Storm = First Gulf War	1	4
		Operation Infinite Reach = Cruise missile strike against Al-Qaeda in Sudan and Afghanistan	1	
		Operation Enduring Freedom = Global War on Terror	1	
		Operation Iraqi Freedom = U.S. invasion on Iraq (Second Gulf War)	1	
Answer any 4 questions from 12 to 16. Each carries 3 scores. (4x3=12)				
13		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic globalization involves greater economic flows, such as increased trade in commodities, between different countries. Restrictions imposed by countries on imports have been reduced. Restrictions on the movement of capital across countries have been reduced. Advocates argue that it generates greater economic growth and well-being for large sections of the population. Critics argue it is likely to benefit only a small section of the population while impoverishing those dependent on the government for welfare (jobs, health, education, etc.). <p>Value Points:</p> <p>1 score for each valid economic effect listed, up to a maximum of 3 scores. ^{OR} [Any other 3 relevant points]</p>	3	3

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14	<p>The three major objectives of Nehru's foreign policy were:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To preserve the hard-earned sovereignty. • Protect territorial integrity. • Promote rapid economic development. <p>Value Points:</p> <p>1 score for each of the three objectives listed (3 scores).</p>	3x1	3
15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government suspended the Fundamental Rights of citizens. • The government imposed "press censorship," • The government made extensive use of preventive detention <p>Any other relevant points 1 score for each valid point</p>	3x1	3
16	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Global Commons refers to areas or regions of the world which are located outside the sovereign jurisdiction of any one state. Therefore, they require common governance by the international community. • Two examples of global commons are the Earth's atmosphere and Antarctica. (Other correct examples include the ocean floor and outer space) <p>Value Points:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 Score: For correctly defining 'Global Commons' as regions located outside the sovereign jurisdiction of any one state. • 1 Score: For providing the first correct example • 1 Score: For providing the second correct example. 		3
17	<p>Value Points:</p> <p>1 Score: For stating the core purpose of NAM: offering newly decolonised countries a "third option" to stay out of the two superpower alliances.</p> <p>1 Score: For mentioning the five founders (Tito, Nehru, Nasser, Sukarno, Nkrumah) OR stating that the first summit was held in Belgrade in 1961.</p> <p>1 Score: For clarifying that non-alignment was not isolationism or neutrality, but an active policy to stay out of alliances and reduce Cold War tensions</p> <p>[Brief explanation of NAM]</p>		3



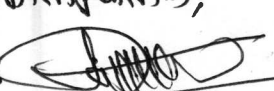
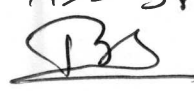
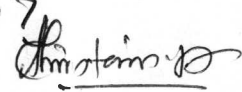
Answer any 4 questions from 18 to 22. Each carries 4 scores. (4x4=16)

18		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legacy of the National Movement • Widespread Organizational Structure • Popular and Charismatic Leadership • Inclusive and Nature <p>Value Points: 1 score for each Point</p>	<p>• drawback of FTP • lack of opposition</p> <p>4x1</p>	4
19		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Terrorism • Human Rights Violation • Global Poverty • Health Epidemics <p>Value Points: 1 score for each Point [Any other relevant point, brief explanation]</p>	4x1	4
20		<p>Major Objectives of SAARC (Value Points: Any two points, 1 Score each):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multilateral Cooperation • Economic Cooperation: • Free Trade • Peace and Cooperation: <p>Challenges to SAARC's Effectiveness(Value Points: Any two points, 1 Score each):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political Differences • Indo-Pak Conflict: • Fear of Indian Dominance: • Centrality of India 	2x2	4
21		<p>Value Points:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The End of the 'Congress System' (1 Score) • Political Rise of OBC (1 Score) • New Economic Reforms(1 Score) • Ayodhya Dispute (1 Score) 	<p>• Assassination of Rajiv Gandhi</p> <p>[Any 4 points]</p> <p>4x1</p>	4
22		<p>Value Points: 1 score for each point</p>		4

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lowest Lok Sabha Tally for Congress: • Defeat of Senior Ministers: • Loss of "Stalwarts": • Loss of Power in States: <p><i>[brief explanation of relevant points]</i></p>	4x1	
<p>Answer any 4 questions from 23 to 27. Each carries 5 scores. (4x5=20)</p>				
23		<p>Value Points: (Any 5 points, 1 Score each)</p> <p>India meets the proposed criteria for permanent membership in the following ways:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Population:. 2. Democracy: <i>and respect to human rights</i> 3. UN Participation: <i>7. Geographical and cultural diversity</i> 4. Economic Power:). 5. Financial Contribution: 6. Major Military Power <i>[Explanation of any 5 points]</i> 	5x1	5
24		<p>Value Points: (Any 5 points, 1 Score each)</p> <p>The declaration of Emergency was preceded by the following key circumstances:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Economic Context: 2. Agricultural Failure: 3. Student Protests (Gujarat and Bihar): <i>each point with explanation</i> 4. Mass Political Mobilization: <i>causes 1/2 marks each</i> 5. Conflict with Judiciary (Allahabad HC Verdict): 6. Impending Confrontation: <p><i>[Brief explanation of 5 points]</i></p>	5x1	5
25		<p>Principal Outcomes of India's Five Year Plans (5 Scores)</p> <p>Value Points:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Laying Foundations: • Mega-Projects (Irrigation/Power): • Public Sector Heavy Industry • Infrastructure Development 	5x1	5

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Abolition of Zamindari: <p>(Any 5 points, 1 Score each.)</p> <p><i>each point without explanation carries 1/2 score</i> <i>[brief explanation of any 5 points]</i></p>	
26	<p>Value Points:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Origin: Objective: Methods: Link to Women's Movement (Broader Issues): Link to Women's Movement (Domestic Violence): <p>(5 points, 1 Score each)</p> <p><i>each point without explanation carries 1/2 score</i> <i>5x1 = 5</i> <i>[brief explanation of above points]</i></p>		
27	<p>Value Points:</p> <p>The EU is a highly influential regional organization due to its significant economic and military strength:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic (GDP): Economic (Currency): Economic (Trade): Military (Forces and Spending): Military/Strategic (Global Influence): <p>(5 points, 1 Score each)</p> <p><i>each point carries without explanation carries 1/2 score</i> <i>[brief explanation]</i></p>		5
<p>Answer any 2 questions from 27 to 29. Each carries 8 scores. (2x8=16)</p>			
28	<p>Answer Key (Value Points):</p> <p>A. The Process of Partition (Difficulties):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Principle of Division: Geographical Difficulty: Provincial Bifurcation: Two Muslim-majority provinces, Punjab and Bengal, had very large non-Muslim majority areas. It was decided these provinces would be bifurcated based on religious majority at the district or even lower level. The Problem of Minorities: <p>B. The Consequences of Partition (Painful Outcomes):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Tragic Transfer of Population: Communal Violence: 		8

	<p>7. The Refugee Crisis</p> <p>8. Crimes Against Women and Families: <i>Explanation of each point)</i> <i>(1 Score for each point; 4 for Process, 4 for Consequences)</i></p>		
29	<p>Answer Key (Value Points):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Economic causes • Political Causes • Growth of Nationalis • Reforms of Gorbachev <p><i>(2 Score for for explanation of each point) point)</i></p>		8
30	<p>(Value Points):</p> <p>A. Diverse and Complex Nature:</p> <p>Geographical Isolation:</p> <p>Complex Demographics & Backwardness:</p> <p>B. Major Political Issues and Aspirations:</p> <p>Demands for Autonomy:</p> <p>Secessionist Movements :</p> <p>Opposition to 'Outsiders': <i>[Explanation of each point]</i></p> <p>2 Scores for part A and 6 Scores for part B</p>		8

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