

1. **What is a climatic region?**
 - a) A small area with varying climate
 - b) An extensive area with similar climate characteristics
 - c) A region with no vegetation
 - d) A region with constant rainfall**Answer:** b) An extensive area with similar climate characteristics
2. **Which climatic region extends up to 10° North and South of the equator?**
 - a) Monsoon
 - b) Equatorial
 - c) Savanna
 - d) Tundra**Answer:** b) Equatorial
3. **Why is the equatorial region hotter throughout the year?**
 - a) Due to cold winds
 - b) Sun's rays fall almost vertically
 - c) Low rainfall
 - d) Sparse vegetation**Answer:** b) Sun's rays fall almost vertically
4. **What type of rainfall is common in the equatorial climatic region?**
 - a) Orographic
 - b) Convectional
 - c) Cyclonic
 - d) No rainfall**Answer:** b) Convectional
5. **What defines the monsoon climatic region?**
 - a) Constant snowfall
 - b) Seasonal reversal of winds
 - c) Extreme cold winters
 - d) Dry summers**Answer:** b) Seasonal reversal of winds
6. **Which crop is NOT typically grown in the monsoon climatic region?**
 - a) Rice
 - b) Sugarcane
 - c) Wheat
 - d) Tea**Answer:** c) Wheat
7. **What is the annual rainfall range in the monsoon climatic region?**
 - a) 10–25 cm
 - b) 50–1000 cm
 - c) 25–60 cm
 - d) 70–100 cm**Answer:** b) 50–1000 cm

8. **Savanna climatic regions are found between which latitudes?**

- a) 0° – 10°
- b) 10° – 30°
- c) 30° – 45°
- d) 55° – 70°

Answer: b) 10° – 30°

9. **What is the Savanna region called in Brazil?**

- a) Llanos
- b) Campos
- c) Velds
- d) Prairies

Answer: b) Campos

10. **Why do hot deserts receive less than 25 cm of annual rainfall?**

- a) High humidity
- b) Trade winds lose moisture before reaching western margins
- c) Constant snowfall
- d) Dense forests

Answer: b) Trade winds lose moisture before reaching western margins

11. **What is the highest recorded temperature in the Sahara Desert?**

- a) 48°C
- b) 58°C
- c) 38°C
- d) 68°C

Answer: b) 58°C

12. **What are oases in hot deserts?**

- a) Dry riverbeds
- b) Fertile areas with water sources
- c) Sand dunes
- d) Rocky hills

Answer: b) Fertile areas with water sources

13. **Which climatic region experiences dry summers and humid winters?**

- a) Mediterranean
- b) Taiga
- c) Tundra
- d) Monsoon

Answer: a) Mediterranean

14. **What is the primary economic activity in the Mediterranean region?**

- a) Lumbering
- b) Citrus and wine production
- c) Gold mining
- d) Nomadic herding

Answer: b) Citrus and wine production

15. Which winds cause winter rainfall in the Mediterranean region?

- a) Trade winds
- b) Monsoon winds
- c) Westerlies
- d) Polar winds

Answer: c) Westerlies

16. Temperate grasslands are located between which latitudes?

- a) 10°–30°
- b) 30°–45°
- c) 40°–50°
- d) 55°–70°

Answer: c) 40°–50°

17. What is the temperate grassland in North America called?

- a) Steppes
- b) Prairies
- c) Pampas
- d) Downs

Answer: b) Prairies

18. Why are temperate grasslands called the "world's granary"?

- a) Due to dense forests
- b) Large-scale wheat cultivation
- c) Heavy snowfall
- d) Minimal agriculture

Answer: b) Large-scale wheat cultivation

19. Which region has long winters with temperatures dropping to -25°C?

- a) Savanna
- b) Taiga
- c) Mediterranean
- d) Hot Deserts

Answer: b) Taiga

20. What is the main vegetation type in the Taiga region?

- a) Deciduous trees
- b) Coniferous trees
- c) Grasses
- d) Cacti

Answer: b) Coniferous trees

21. Why is lumbering industrialized in the Taiga region?

- a) Dense population
- b) Abundant softwood coniferous trees
- c) High rainfall
- d) Warm climate

Answer: b) Abundant softwood coniferous trees

22. Which region has winter temperatures ranging from -25°C to -40°C ?

- a) Tundra
- b) Monsoon
- c) Mediterranean
- d) Savanna

Answer: a) Tundra

23. What is the primary vegetation in the Tundra region?

- a) Tall trees
- b) Short shrubs and mosses
- c) Evergreen forests
- d) Cacti

Answer: b) Short shrubs and mosses

24. Who are the native people of the Tundra region?

- a) Pygmies
- b) Bushmen
- c) Eskimos and Lappas
- d) Bedouins

Answer: c) Eskimos and Lappas

25. What is climate change according to the UN?

- a) Short-term weather fluctuations
- b) Long-term shift in weather patterns
- c) Daily temperature changes
- d) Seasonal wind changes

Answer: b) Long-term shift in weather patterns

26. Which is a natural cause of climate change?

- a) Deforestation
- b) Industrialization
- c) Volcanic eruption
- d) Oil mining

Answer: c) Volcanic eruption

27. What is the estimated annual sea level rise due to climate change?

- a) 10–20 mm
- b) 50–100 mm
- c) 1–5 mm
- d) 25–50 mm

Answer: a) 10–20 mm

28. Which gas is primarily responsible for the greenhouse effect?

- a) Oxygen
- b) Carbon dioxide
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Hydrogen

Answer: b) Carbon dioxide

29. Which international initiative was held in 2015 to reduce global warming?

- a) Kyoto Protocol
- b) Montreal Protocol
- c) Paris Agreement
- d) Stockholm Conference

Answer: c) Paris Agreement

30. What was the theme of the G20 Summit in 2023?

- a) Green development
- b) One Earth, One Family, One Future
- c) Climate finance
- d) Ozone protection

Answer: b) One Earth, One Family, One Future

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