

SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY 2nd TERMINAL EXAMINATION DECEMBER-2023
SOCIOLOGY ANSWER KEY(Unofficial)

<i>One Mark Questions.</i>					
1.	Purity and Pollution				
2	Virtual market (Additional text)				
3	2005				
4	Jawaharlal Nehru				
5	Jahanara Sha Nawas (Source NCERT previous text part:2, lesson 2, page 21)				
6	Jyotiba Phule				
7	Representative or Indirect Democracy				
8	Dominant Caste				
9	Frederick Winslow Taylor				
10	Dis investment				
<i>Two Mark Questions.</i>					
11	Number of dependents compared with the total population aged 15 to 64				
12	The flow of ideas, capital, goods and people beyond the borders of nations is Globalization. (any suitable)				
13	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Relatively Small. 2. Disadvantaged group 3. Strong sense of group solidarity, a feeling of togetherness and belonging. (Any two) 				
14	Destruction of traditional and cottage industry during colonial period. Dhaka and Masulipatnam				
15	Equality in terms of economic, political and social rights and opportunities				
16	Low income, Shortage of raw materials , exploitation of agents etc - Any two				
<i>Three Mark Questions</i>					
17	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Common sense Knowledge</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Sociological imagination (two points from each)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Naturalistic and individualistic explanation. Concept </td> </tr> </table>	Common sense Knowledge	Sociological imagination (two points from each)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Naturalistic and individualistic explanation. Concept 	
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No Scientific evidence ● Unreflective <p>In conclusion commonsense knowledge relies on everyday observations and cultural beliefs, while sociological imagination encourages a more critical and holistic understanding of social phenomena by considering broader social forces and structures. Sociological imagination helps individuals to develop a deeper awareness of social issues and foster a more informed and empathetic perspective.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(Text & Addi Text)</p>	<p>Relates personal troubles and Public issues</p> <p>Understands social world</p>
18	<p>a) Social exclusion refers to ways in which individuals may become cut off from full involvement in the wider society.</p> <p>b) Maru Marakkal and Kallumala agitations</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(Text & Addi Text)</p>	
19	<p>It is the process by which a 'low' caste or tribe or other group takes over the customs, ritual, beliefs, ideology and style of life of a high caste.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. It is exaggerating social mobility. 2. The scope of 'lower castes' to move up the social ladder. 	
20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● An Economic system ● Profit Oriented ● Private ownership of the production ● Production is for the market <p style="text-align: right;">(Source NCERT previous text part:2, lesson 1, page 5 & 6)</p>	
<p><i>Five Mark Questions.</i></p>		
21	<p>- Industrialization refers to the emergence of machine production, based on the use of inanimate power resources like steam or electricity.</p> <p>- Urbanization is a population shift from rural to urban areas.</p> <p>Industrialization and Urbanization are complimentary. When industrialization expands urbanization increases. E.g Jamshedpur and many other present industrial locations were earlier villages..</p> <p>Give more explanations</p>	
22	<p>Nyaya panchayat. It was constituted in some states. They possess the authority to hear some petty, civil and criminal cases. They have no right to punish but to impose a fine.</p> <p>Van Panchayath. Formed in Uttarakhand women to protect trees and forest. Women played a key role. They planted saplings and guarded the trees.... Add more points</p>	
23	<p>Organized sector</p> <p>Ten or more people are employed</p> <p>Registered with the government.</p> <p>Employees get proper salaries or wages, pension and other benefits.</p>	<p>Unorganized sector</p> <p>Employing below 10 people.</p> <p>Not registered.</p> <p>No job security.</p> <p>No pension and other benefits.</p>
24	MN Srinivas	Dominant caste

	Land reforms act Footloose labors Green revolution Contract farming	Abolition of Zamindari System Jan Bermon Use of HYV seeds MULTinational companies
25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attend social issues and influence the nation. Present the needs of people before the State. Observe the activities of Govt. Visual media is an important part of it. <p>The issues taken up are diverse.... Add examples</p>	
26	<p>Modernization is the transformation from a traditional, rural, agrarian society to a secular, urban, industrial society. Modernisation not only leads to rational thinking but sometimes rethinking about tradition. Social media platforms have become popular avenues for advertising and promoting festivals, particularly among urban professionals. The digital age has introduced online participation in religious practices, such as virtual puja and receiving prasadam. implementation of a virtual queue system in Sabarimala exemplifies how modernisation has influenced traditional practices related to festivals.</p> <p>Add more points</p>	((Text & Addi Text))
27	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Green Revolution Increase in the use of agricultural labor. Rise of a class of 'free' wage laborers'. Loosening of traditional bonds or hereditary relationships between farmers A shift from payment in kind (grain) to payment in cash..... Add explanation 	
28	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indian companies become multinational companies. Eg: Parle Drinks. Retail market was destroyed. Disinvestment Outsourcing and Contract work. job security lost. Affected Agricultural countries more.....Add explanation 	
Eight Mark Questions.		
29	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe tribal issues. Measures- Govt, Organisations and others... 	
30	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Meaning of panchayat raj Powers and responsibilities 	
31	Brief report on regionalism in India and about other hints...	

Ashref Thekkedath GHSS Karuvanpoyil , Kozhikode & Yaseer. PK WOVHSS Muttil , Wayanad