

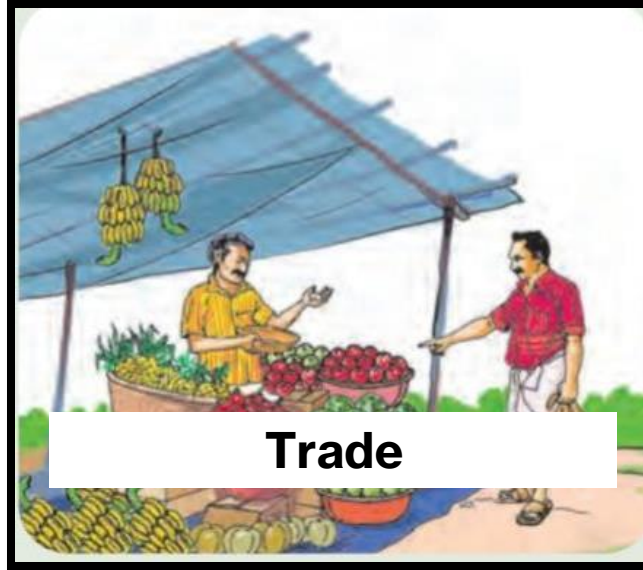


3

Diverse Employments



Teaching



Trade



Medical Treatment



Carrom game



Painting



Volleyball



List the activities that different people are involved in our society

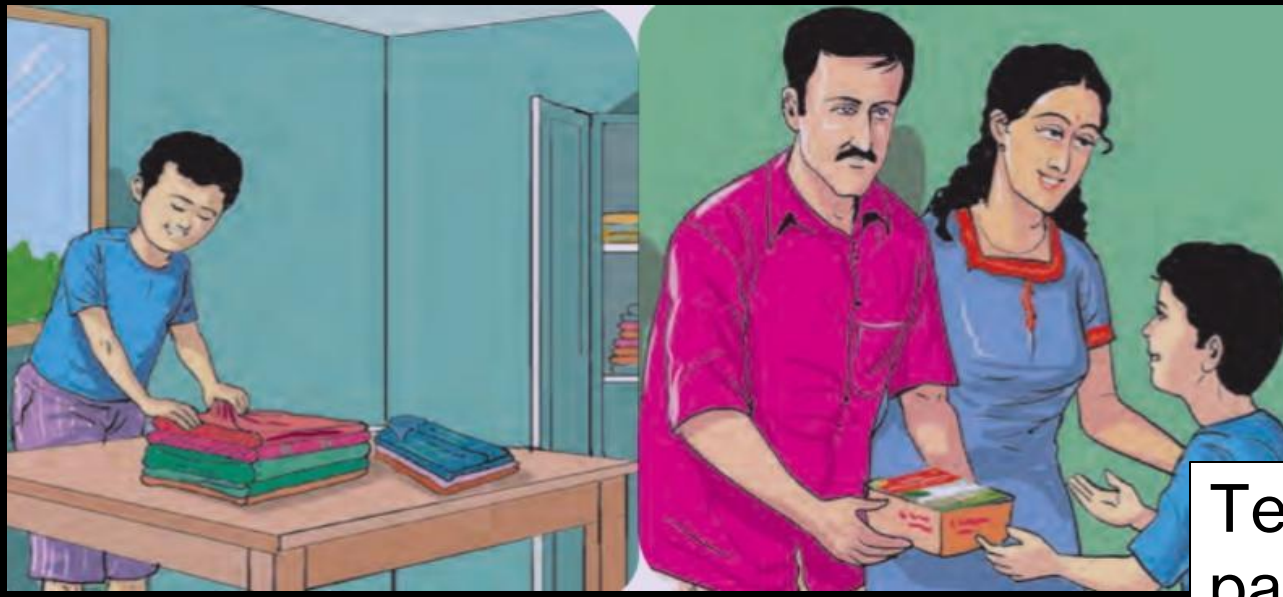
- Studying
- Driving
- Housekeeping
- Gardening
-

All activities are rewarded in terms of money or other appreciation like gift, sweets, mark, points, kind words etc. Sometimes there is no reward or appreciation.





Keerti's parents give her **toffees as a reward** for watering the garden at home regularly.



Tejas is **gifted a story book** by his parents for folding the clothes regularly at home.

The grocer gets **money** as a **reward** for selling goods.



Playing Ludo for a time pass.
No rewards



Write examples of activities that receive monetary rewards and activities that receive rewards in other means.

Activities are rewarded in the form of money	Activities may rewarded with gifts or other means
Teaching	Carrom game
Trading	Painting
Medical Treatment (Healthcare)	Volleyball
Driving	
Journalism	
Carpenter	

Money

Money is a medium of exchange that can be used to facilitate transactions for goods and services between humans.

The all activities related to money or money worth is known as **economic activities**.



The **money received** by a person over a period of time as a result of engaging in various **economic activities** known as **Income.**

Sometimes painting, games etc. are also rewarded money

പഠിപ്പു തീർന്നാൽ

"ചോദ്യം:

പഠിപ്പു തീർന്നാൽ, പുള്ളിക്കൂടം
വിട്ടുകഴിഞ്ഞെന്നാൽ,
പറയുക പറയുക, പിന്നീടെന്തൊരു,
പണിക്കു പോകും നീ?

* * * * *

ഉത്തരം :

ഒന്നാമൻ :

കൃഷിക്കു പോകും, കൃഷിക്കു പോകും,
കൃഷിക്കു പോകും ഞാൻ,
കൃഷിക്കു, നമ്മുടെ പിതാക്കൾ ചെയ്തൊരു
തൊഴിലു, പോകും ഞാൻ.

* * * * *

രണ്ടാമൻ :

പണം മുടക്കിക്കോടികണക്കിനു
കച്ചവടത്തിനായ്,

തൂനിഞ്ഞിടും ഞാൻ ; തൊഴിലിതിൽ
നല്ലതു വേറൊന്നുണ്ടാമോ?

* * * * *

മൂന്നാമൻ :

നാട്ടിലശിക്ഷിതരായലയുന്ന
ശിശുക്കളെയെല്ലാം ഞാൻ
കൂട്ടി, മികച്ചൊരു വിദ്യാനിലയന-
മാരംഭിച്ചിടും.

* * * * *

നാലാമൻ :

പഠിപ്പു തീർന്നാൽ പട്ടാളത്തിൽ -
പ്പോയിച്ചേരും ഞാൻ ;
പടനായകനായ് ബ്രദാരതരാജ്യം
പരിപാലിക്കും ഞാൻ."

* * * * *

എൻ.വി.കൃഷ്ണവാരിയർ

What are the jobs mentioned in these lines?

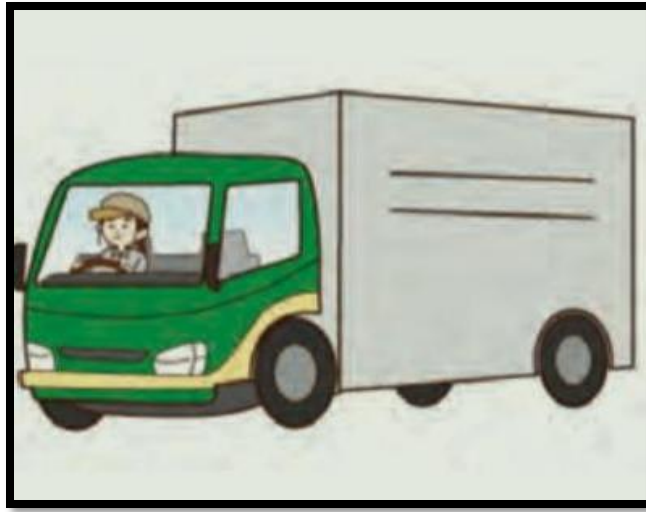
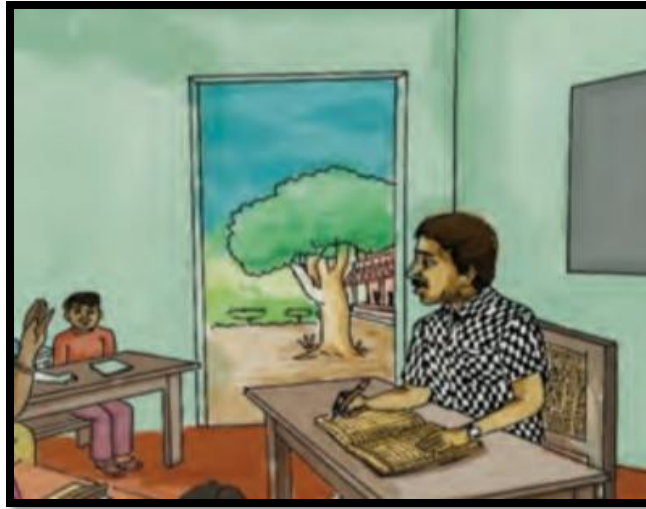
- Agriculture
- Trade
- Teaching
- Soldier



Employment

An activity or service performed for another person or a system especially for a reward in the form of money.

Employment is the work done by a person physically or intellectually for income. It's reward is paid in the form of wages or salary. Employment is the main source of income for individuals.



Family of Satheesh

Satheesh's family consists of his wife, two children and his mother.

He owns a house and five cents of land.

- Satheesh is an agricultural labourer
 - His wife, Sumathy, is engaged in preparing meals in the nearby school.
 - His family gives adequate care to his bedridden mother.
-

Family of Shaji

Shaji's family consists of his wife and three children.
They live in a rented house.

- Shaji runs a tailoring shop.
 - His elder son is engaged in newspaper distribution.
 - Younger children are students.
 - His wife, Seena does household activities.
-

What are the sources of income in the families of both Satheesh and Shaji? Complete the table.

Satheesh's family	Shaji's family
Agriculture	Tailoring
Preparing meals	Newspaper distribution

What is your parents employment?



Different Employments

- Doctor
- Nursing
- Teaching
- Farming
- cattle breeding
- Driving
- Lawyer





Sibi's parents run a pickle unit called 'Star Pickles'. They started this employment initiative with the help of the government in a situation where there was no employment of their own, and now it is moving ahead profitably. Around ten families are getting employment through this initiative apart from being a source of income for Sibi's family.



സിബിയുടെ മാതാപിതാക്കൾ 'സ്റ്റാർ പിക്കിൾസ്' എന്ന പേരിൽ അച്ചാർ യൂണിറ്റ് നടത്തിവരുന്നുണ്ട്. സ്വന്തമായി തൊഴിൽ ഇല്ലാതിരുന്ന സാഹചര്യത്തിൽ സർക്കാരിന്റെ സഹായത്തോടുകൂടി തുടങ്ങിയ ഈ തൊഴിൽ സംരംഭം ലാഭകരമായി മുന്നോട്ട് പോയ്ക്കൊണ്ടിരിക്കുന്നു. സിബിയുടെ കുടുംബത്തിന്റെ വരുമാനമാർഗ്ഗം എന്നതിനൊപ്പം പത്തോളം കുടുംബങ്ങൾക്ക് ഈ സംരംഭത്തിലൂടെ തൊഴിൽ ലഭിക്കുന്നു.

Forms of Employment

1

Self-Employment

2

Wage Employment

Self-Employment

Earning a livelihood through independent economic activity without being under the control of any employer.

Self-employed persons have their own enterprise and at the same time carry out all the responsibilities of an employee.

Owner manage the enterprise themselves.

He is the sole beneficiary of the income derived from it.



Owner and Employee

- Grocery shops
- Tailoring shops
- Bakeries etc. Run by individuals or groups are examples of self-employment ventures.





A).....



B).....



C).....



D).....

Taylor
Paper bag making
Photostat shop
Pickle making



Write down the characteristics of self-employed enterprises

- Individuals can earn through self-employment
- Not depending on others.
- The owners take active participation in day-to-day activities of business.
- The area of operation of a small business is limited.
- It generally for village people.
- Owners can take quick decision.
- It want only Less capital investment.

The Government implements various schemes to promote self-employment and the economic growth of the country.

Self-Employment Schemes	Beneficiaries
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Navajeevan Project• Kaivalya• Saranya• MUDRA	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Senior citizens• People with disabilities• Women• Women

Start-up India

Youth

Wage Employment

Wage Employment is an arrangement in which a worker acquire earnings by selling his labour/ efforts/ energy/ intelligence



Employer and Employee

A giver of the work is called an employer and the person who receives the work is called an employee.
Salary / Wages paid to the worker in proportion to the work done.

Salary

Vs

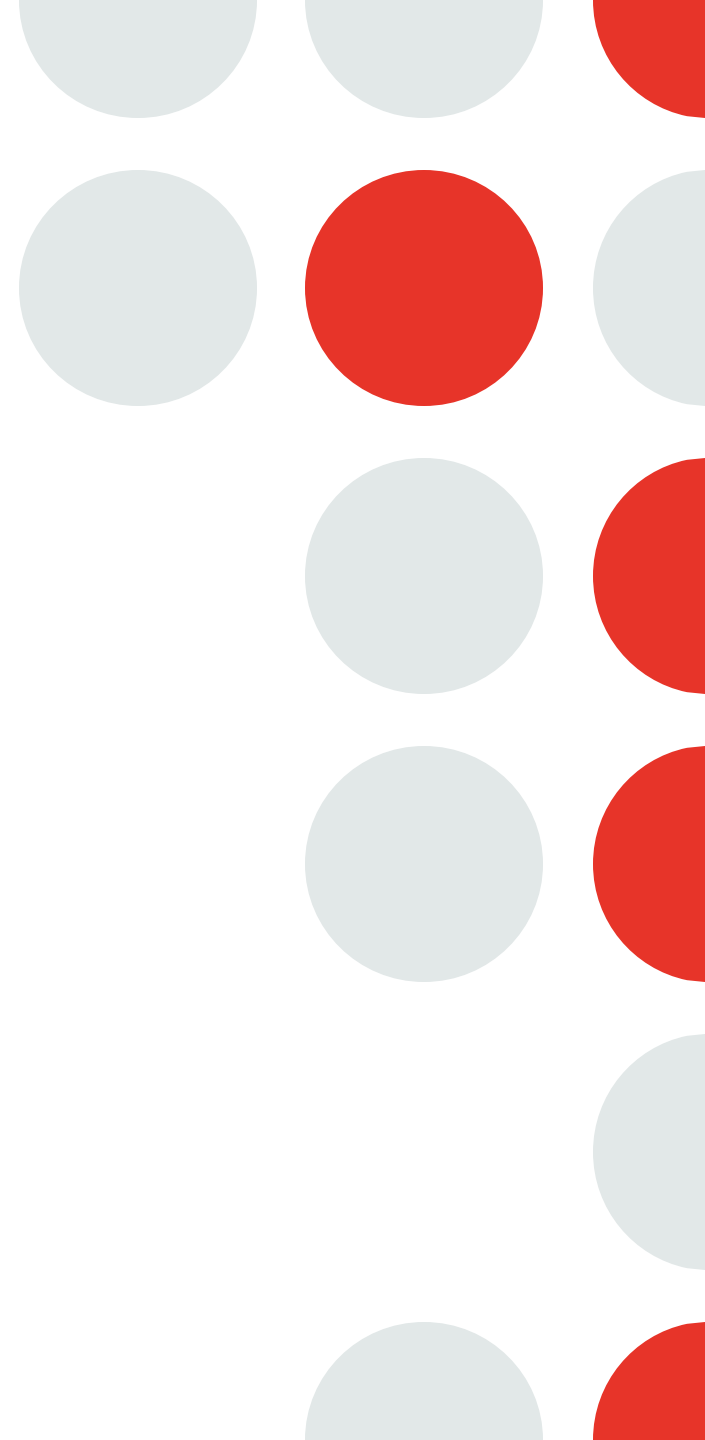
Wages



Wages and Salary

Wages	Salary
<p>Wages is paid by the employer to the employee for performing services under a contract.</p> <p>Wages is fixed on hourly or daily basis.</p>	<p>Salary is the remuneration paid by the employer for the work performed by the employees on a monthly basis.</p>
Mason, Salesperson, Tutor, Auto mechanic, Electrician, Driver etc.	Teacher, Doctor, Accountant, Driver etc.

Agricultural and Non agricultural employment



Agricultural Employments

Agricultural activities for food, fiber and other natural resources.

It completely and directly related to farming and managing of natural resources.


- Cultivation of plants for food
- fiber production
- Animal husbandry
- Pisciculture etc.

Non-agricultural Employments

All kinds of employments that are not included in agricultural employments can be considered as non-agricultural employments.

- Mining
- Manufacturing of clothes
- Construction
- Business
- Banking
- Teaching
- Transportation
- Work in the factory etc.





Agricultural Employments	Non-agricultural Employments
<p>Agriculture plays an important role in Indian economy. 46.5 percent of the total workforce in India is engaged in agriculture and related activities. <i>(Economic Review: 2022-23)</i></p>	<p>Different types of services and employments related to industrial production are non-agricultural employments.</p>

Complete the Table

Agricultural Employments	Non-agricultural Employments
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cultivation of rice• Pisciculture• Till the soil• Apiculture• Sericulture• Cattle rearing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Business• Building construction• Doctor• Teacher• Driver• Office staff

Who are the members of your family that engage in income generating activities? List out

Members	Employment
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Father• Mother• Brother/Sister	



What employment do you wish to do in future?



Accountant



Barber



Barman



Builder



Butcher



Chef



Cashier



Dentist



Engineer



Fireman



Doctor



Judge



Hairdresser



Lawyer



Optician



Nurse



Policeman



Postman



Reporter



Scientist



Vet



Plumber



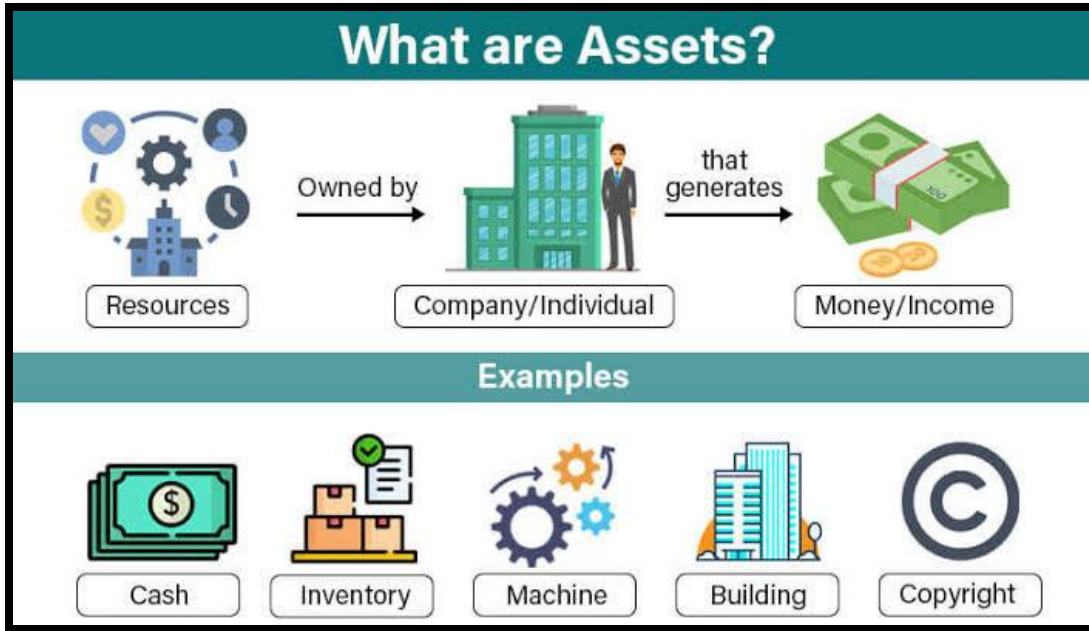
Waiter/Waitress



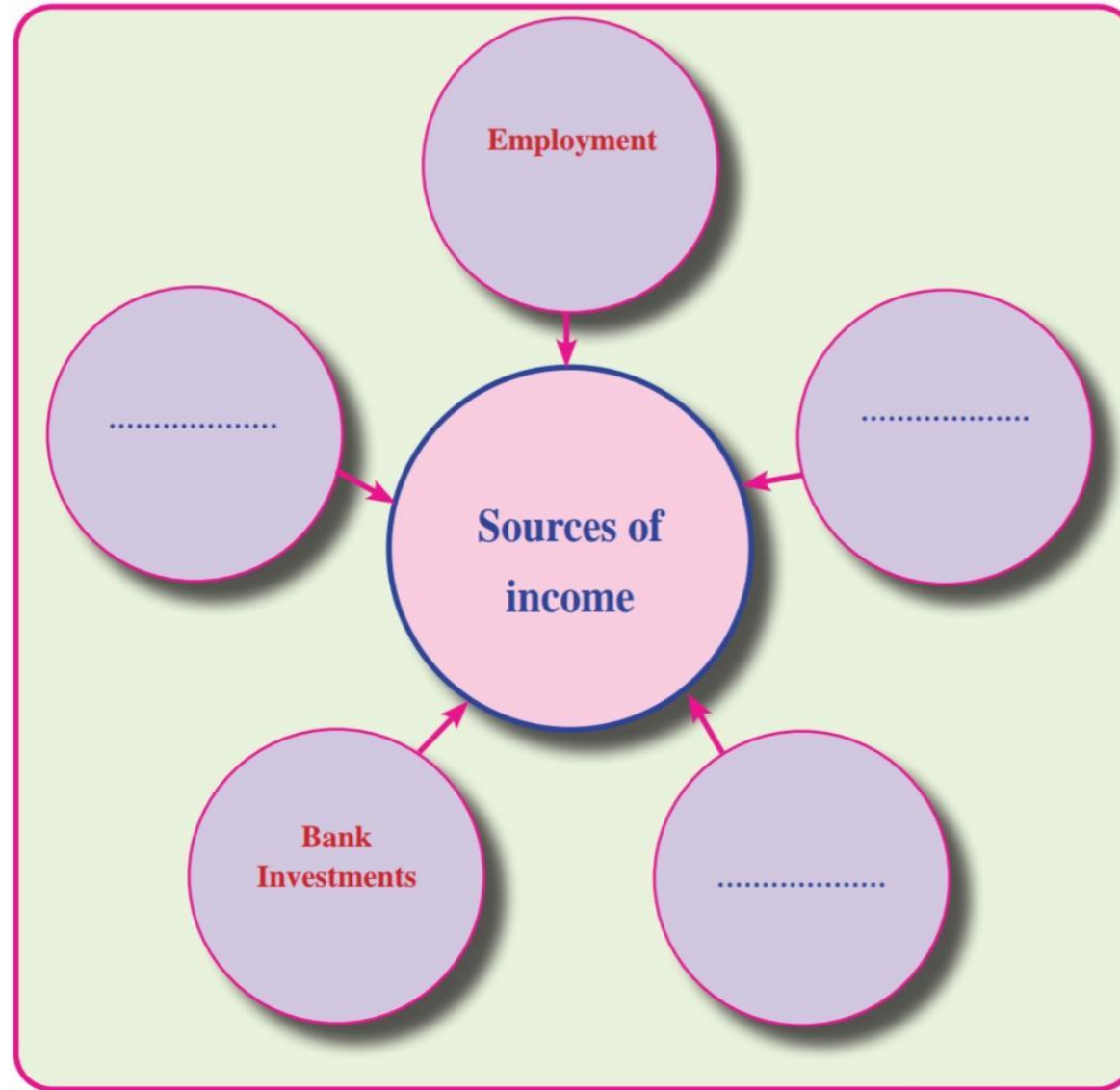
Carpenter

Sources of Income

Apart of employment people earn income through different sources like agriculture, business, bank deposits and other assets such as Buildings, properties, Machineries etc.

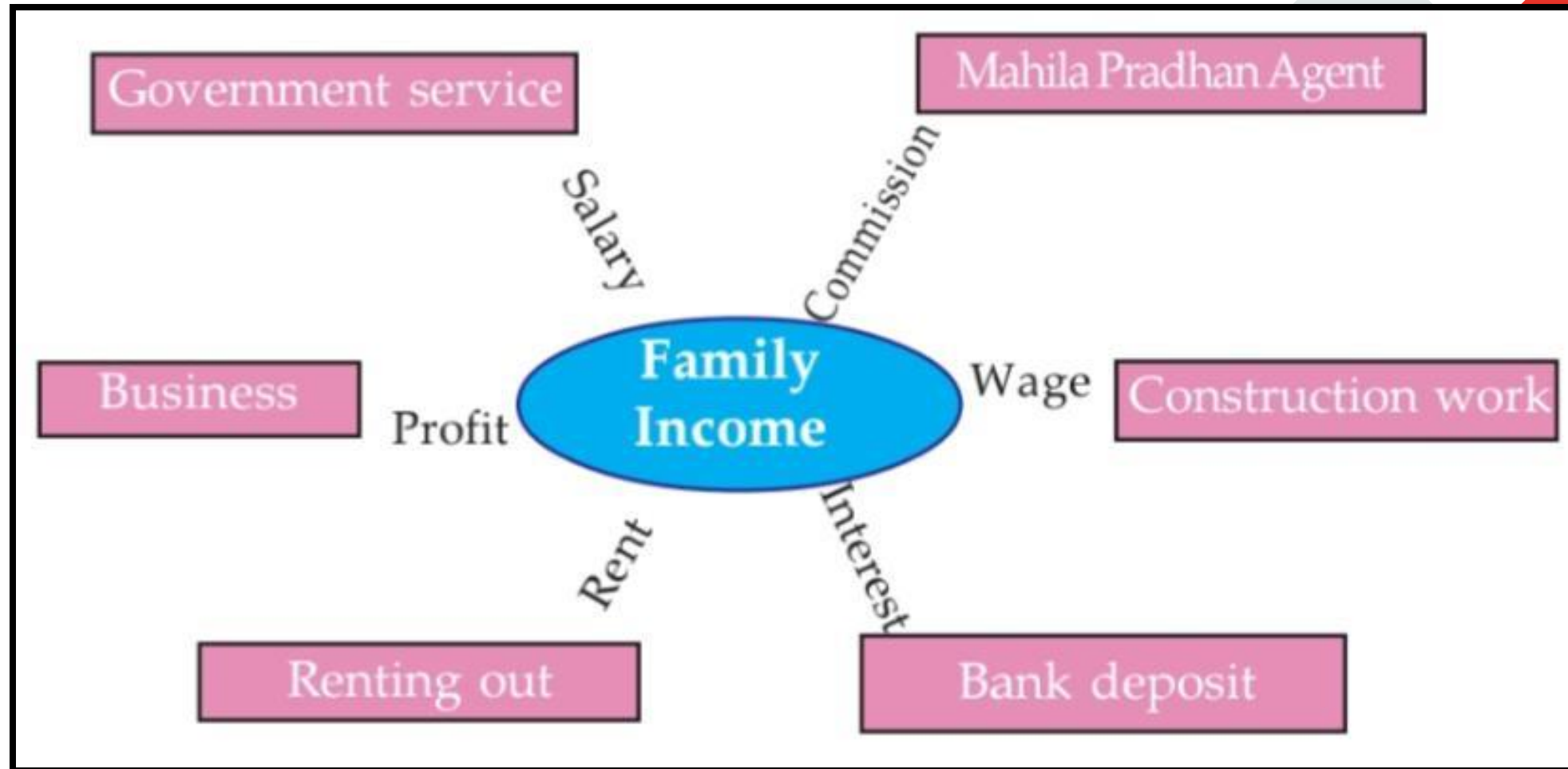


- Assets are the financial resources in different forms.
- It include anything that has an economic value.
- Examples cash, building, land machinery, investments etc.





Sources of income	Income
Agriculture	Crop
Employment	Wages/Salary
Business	Profit
Bank Deposit	Interest
Assets	Rent/Lease
Stock Investment	Profit Share/Divident



Individual Income and Family Income

Family 1	Amount	Family 2	Amount
Father - Govt employee (Salary)	55,000	Father - mason (wages)	13,500
Mother - insurance agent (Commission)	9,000	Mother -tailor (wages)	7,500
Brother 1 - Business (Profit)	23,000	Brother 1 - accountant salary	20,000
Brother 2 - interior designer (Wages)	22,000	Bank Interest on deposit	3000
Father received an Interest on Bank deposit	12,000	Father gets income from Agriculture	18,000
Father gets rent	8,000	Brother 2 - student	
Sister - student			
	1,29,000		62,000

Look at the table, the sources of income which are different, income from such sources also varies.

An individual can earn income from many sources.

Personal Income

A person gets income through employment and other means. Personal income is the total income received by a person from various sources of income during a particular period.



Family Income

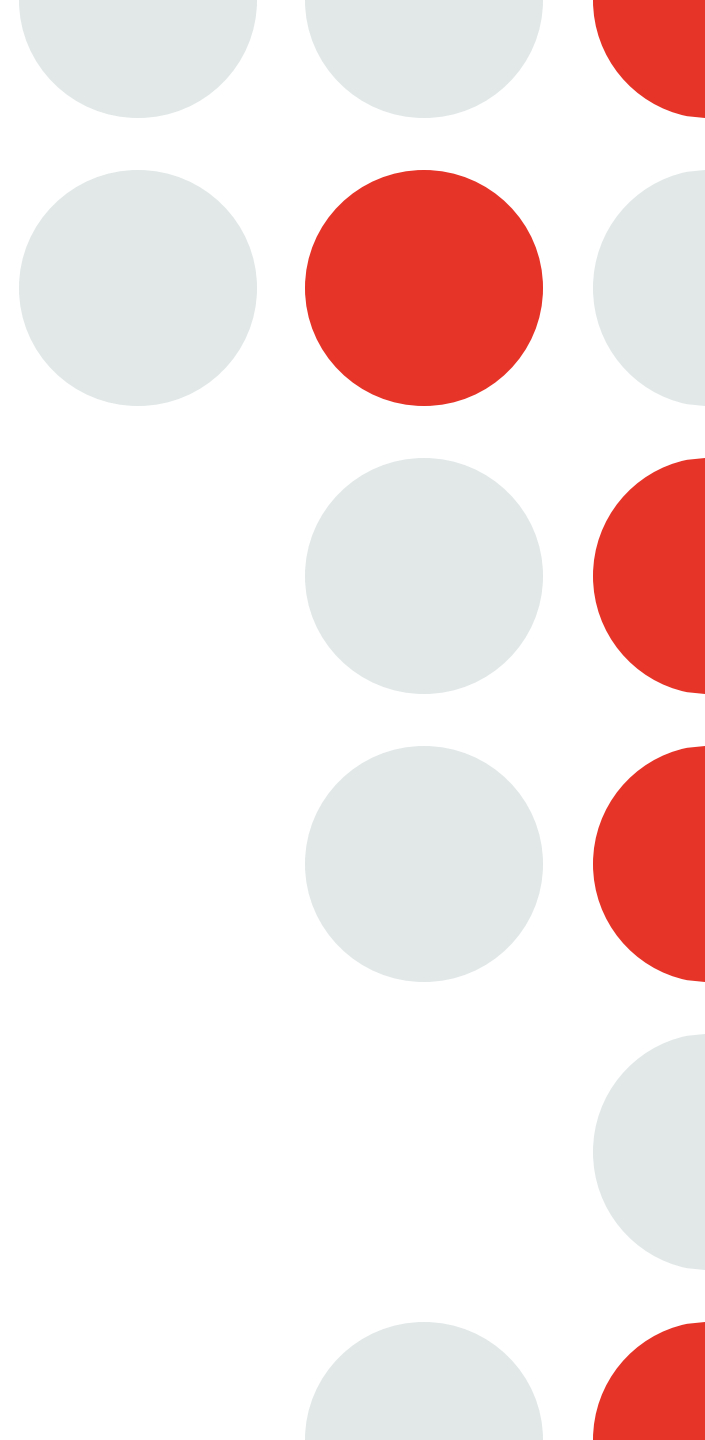
Family income is the income received by all the members of a family during a certain period.

Snack Manufacturing Started in Make Shift Shed of a House

Anu, born in a family of farmers in Malappuram district started her self-employment venture at her own home. She made necessary facilities in the make shift shed of her house, and made and sold common snacks. Gradually the demand for her products increased. At present, about 60 types of snacks are manufactured and sold here. Her business has scaled to almost 11 crore rupees a year now.

A Homemaker Earning Rs 50,000 per Month

Sajitha is a successful entrepreneur who converted her hobby of painting to a profit-making business. Her business is fabric painting. She beautifully paints on sarees, shirts, churidars and children's wear. She successfully developed fabric painting from a hobby into a business. Currently, she earns Rs 50,000 per month.



ചായ്യിൽ തുടങ്ങിയ പലഹാര നിർമ്മാണം

മലപ്പുറം ജില്ലയിലെ കർഷക കുടുംബത്തിൽ ജനിച്ച അനു സ്വന്തം വീട്ടിൽ നിന്നാണ് സ്വയം തൊഴിൽ സംരംഭം ആരംഭിച്ചത്. വീട്ടിലെ ചായ്യിൽ ആവശ്യമായ സൗകര്യങ്ങൾ ഒരുക്കി സാധാരണ പലഹാര ഇനങ്ങൾ ഉണ്ടാക്കി വിൽക്കുകയായിരുന്നു. ക്രമേണ ആവശ്യക്കാർ കൂടിവന്നു. ഇന്ന് അറുപതോളം ഇനം പലഹാരങ്ങൾ നിർമ്മിച്ചു വിൽക്കുന്നു. വർഷത്തിൽ 11 കോടിയോളം രൂപയുടെ കച്ചവടമാണ് നടക്കുന്നത്.

പ്രതിമാസം 50000 രൂപ സമ്പാദിക്കുന്ന വീട്ടമ്മ

പെയിന്റിങ് ഹോബിയെ ബിസിനസ് തലത്തിലേക്കു കൊണ്ടുവന്ന് വിജയം കൊയ്ത സംരംഭകയാണ് സജിത. ഫാബ്രിക് പെയിന്റിങ്ങാണ് ബിസിനസ്. സാരികൾ, ഷർട്ടുകൾ, ചുരിദാറുകൾ, കുട്ടികളുടെ വസ്ത്രങ്ങൾ എന്നിവയിൽ മനോഹരമായി പെയിന്റിങ്ങ് ചെയ്യുന്നു. ഫാബ്രിക് പെയിന്റിങ്ങിനെ ഒരു ഹോബിയെന്ന നിലയിൽ നിന്ന് ബിസിനസ് ആക്കി വികസിപ്പിച്ച് വിജയിച്ചു. ഇപ്പോൾ പ്രതിമാസം 50,000 രൂപ സമ്പാദിക്കുന്നു.

If you have confidence and the will to work, you can engage in various employments and achieve success in life.

Every employment has its own glory.

Everyone has the right to choose the employment of their choice according to their level of education and aptitude.

Employments play an important role in determining the socio-economic progress of a country.

THANK YOU

