

Annual Evaluation 2022-23

Social Science

Answer key

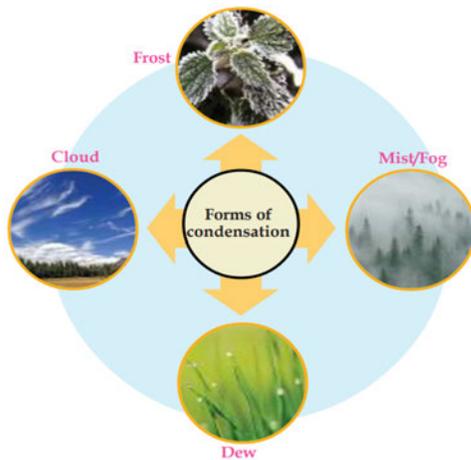
Total Score 80

Class IX

Answer any 7 questions from 1 to 8 .Each carries 2 score

1 A -Right to equality B-Right to freedom

2



(Any two)

3 Agricultural production decreased due to climate change , Famine ,Plague and Black Death Crusades , Kings monopoly of gunpowder ,Peasant Revolts , Emergence of Nation State (Any two)

4 The soil formed by the weathering of lava rocks is fertile. Example : the black soil of the Deccan plateau. Volcanic ash is a good manure. Geysers are formed in many volcanic regions. Such regions are being developed as tourist centers. Example: the Old Faithful Geyser, Yellowstone National Park - North America. (Any two)

5 A -Eranadu B-Thrippapur Swaroopam

6 Product method ,Income method , Expenditure method **(Any two)**

7 Silk route ,Rea route

8 Desamaryada ,Thozhilmaryada , Swaroopamaryada , Shudramaryada , Jathimaryada **(Any two)**

Answer any 6 questions from 9 to 15 .Each carries 3 score

9 Depositing boulders along the seashore, Construction of interlocking concrete structures (Pulimuttu) , Planting of mangroves.

10 Constructed roads connecting major cities ,Granted loans to traders ,Constructed Sarais (rest houses) , Implemented uniform taxation , Postal facilities were made efficient , Implemented efficient coinage system .

(Any three)

11 Environmental goals , Economic goals, Social goals

12 Do not build houses on the river banks. Do not reclaim the paddy fields. They are the natural sinks for rain water. Construct bunds on the river banks.

13 Slums, Traffic problems , Pollution

14 The propagators of the Bhakti cult, through their words and songs, maintained that everyone was equal in front of God. This strengthened the concept of social equality against caste discrimination. The idea of gender equality also began to take shape. The idea of social equality got wide popularity since the Movement was led by low caste people like Thiruppana Alwar, Kabir and Lal Ded. Regional languages developed. Evil practices were questioned.

(Any three)

15 Hill sides may be transformed into terraces in order to reduce the slope. The course of the natural streams in the hilly terrain should not be blocked. Construction activities along steep slopes should be avoided.

Answer any 9 questions from 16 to 25 .Each carries 4 score

16

Market reforms-Sultanate rule

Nayankara system-Vijayanagara empire

Ashtapradhan-Maratha empire

Mansabdari system-Mughal empire

17 Elections reflect the aspirations of the people. People can select the rulers of their choice through elections. People can participate and respond in democratic process. Election is a good reason for the rulers to act according to the aspirations of people.

18 Resource scarcity ,Unemployment ,Political unrest , Natural calamities

19 Phase by phase reduction of import duty. Reduction of subsidies. Modification of patent laws Permitting foreign investment in service sectors such as media, telecommunication, banking, insurance, etc. Extension of the consideration given to domestic investments to foreign investments.

20 Perumals had representatives called Koyiladhikarikal. In the matters of administration the Perumals were assisted by Naluthali, the council of Brahmins. Perumals had a militia called Ayiram (Thousand). Perumals levied taxes from the Nadus, Nagaras (towns), Brahmin Gramas, temples, etc.

21 A -River ,B -Sea cliff, C-Cirques,D-Deposition

22 Cause physical and mental problems.Increase crimes.Cause family problems and financial crisis.Cause suicidal tendencies and accidental death.

23 Provide immediate medical aid to the injured. Do not believe or spread rumors. Keep only precious items or documents along with you. Drink boiled water only. Keep the necessary medicines with you.

(Any four)

24 The number of insecure old age people is increasing in our country. The increase of the nuclear families and families moving to

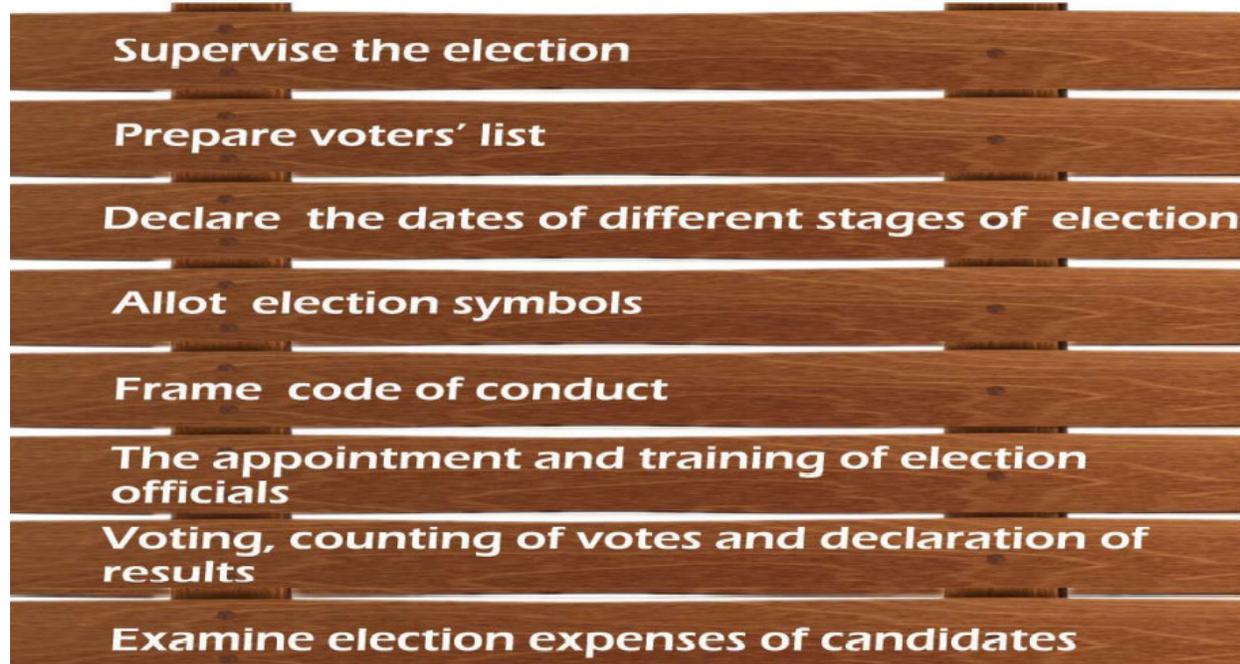
cities in search of better living conditions hardly provide the care and consideration that the old age people have enjoyed. This causes loneliness. The old age people face problems like disaffection, disregard, loneliness, uncertainty, economic crisis, health problems and stress. They cause internal conflicts in them. Their loneliness has been growing as a big social problem. **(Any four)**

25 Relaxation of control in setting up industries .Reduction of import tariff and tax .Changes in foreign exchange rules .Abolition of market control . Permission of foreign investment in many sectors. Reduced the role of government in the basic industries and basic infrastructure development. **(Any four)**

Answer the questions 26 and 27 .Each carries 6 score

26

THE FUNCTIONS OF ELECTION COMMISSION



(Any three)

Electoral Reforms

An Identity card with the voter's photo has been introduced. Limits have been set on the election expenses of candidates. Implemented code of conduct for political parties and candidates. Electronic voting machines (EVM) have been introduced in elections. Published voters' list with photo of the electors. Negative voting system has been introduced. i Included the photo of candidates on ballot paper. (Any three)

OR

Janmam Land

The rights over the land passed on from one generation to another and became a birthright. This kind of land came to be known as Janmam Land and the people who had the ownership right over those lands as Janmis.

Verumpattam

A custom called Verumpattam became widely prevalent during this period. The Verumpattam land was the land given to the Kudiyan by the Janmis with the agreement that a predetermined share of the produce would be given to the Janmi.

The Panayapattam system

The Panayapattam system which was also known as Kanam and Otti became prevalent after the period of the Perumals. According to this, the person who took the land on lease (kanakudiyar) used to give an amount as security to the landlord when he leased the land for cultivation. The Kanakudiyar did not have the right to sell or transfer this land. He just had the right to cultivate in this land.

27

Linear pattern-Settlement pattern that develops parallel to features such as roads, rivers, coastlines, etc.

Circular pattern-Settlement pattern that develops around features such as water bodies, pastures, places of worship, etc.

Star pattern-Settlement pattern that develops at places where different roads converge

OR

Socialist economy-Activities aimed at social welfare , Absence of private entrepreneur , Absence of private ownership of wealth and transfer of wealth to legal heir , Economic equality **(Any three)**

Capitalist economy - Freedom for the entrepreneurs to produce any commodity . Right to private property . Profit motive .Transfer of wealth to legal heir .Free market with no control over price .

Consumers sovereignty .Competition among entrepreneurs to sell products **(Any three)**

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