SAMPLE QUESTION PAPER

Reg No	:		
Name	:	•••••	

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION, MARCH 2023

Part – III PHYSICS Maximum : 60 Scores Time : 2 Hrs Cool-off time : 15 Minutes

General Instructions to Students

- There is a 'cool-off time' of 15 minutes in addition to maximum writing time.
- Use cool-off time to get familiar with questions and to plan your answers.
- Read the instructions carefully.
- Read questions carefully before answering.
- Calculations, figures, graphs should be shown in the answer sheet itself.
- Give equations wherever necessary.
- Electronic devices except non-programmable calculators are not allowed in the Examination Hall.

PART I

Answer any 5 questions from 1 to 7. Each carries 1 score. $(5 \times 1 = 5)$

- 1. Light year is the unit of------
- Slope of position -time graph of uniform motion gives---- (1)Acceleration (2) Velocity (3) Displacement (4) Force
- 3. When a moving bus suddenly stops passenger tends to fall forward this is due to------
- 4. Escape velocity from the surface of earth is-----a)11.2Km/hr (b)11.2km/s (c) 11.2m/hr (d) 2.32Km/hr
- 5. Working of hydraulic lift is based on which law?
- 6. 98°F =..... K
- 7. What will be time period of a simple pendulum inside a lift when a lift moves upward.(a) increases (b) decreases (c) no change.

PART II

Answer any 5 questions from 8 to 14. Each carries 2 scores.

- 8. A car travells from A-B at a speed of 40 km/hr and returns to A at a speed of 60 km/hr. Find the average velocity?
- 9. If |A+B|=|A-B|, Find the angle between A and B.
- 10. Derive an expression for force based on Newton's second law of motion?
- 11. State and prove work-energy theorem?
- 12. State law of equipartition of energy?
- 13. Differentiate between extensive and intensive quantities. Give one example each?
- 14. Write an expression for torque. Handles of doors are fixed at maximum distance from hinges. Give reason?

PART III

Answer any 6 questions from 15 to 21. Each carries 3 scores.

- 15. State principle of homogeneity. Check the correctness of the equation **F=mv**²/**r** where F is the force exerted, **v** is the velocity of the body and **r** is the radius of circular path.
- 16. Derive the relation torque and angular momentum.
- 17. A body is placed at a height equal to half the radius of earth. Find the acceleration due to gravity at this place.
- 18. A steel wire of length 1.5m diameter 25 cm is loaded with a force of 98 N. The increase in the length of wire is 1.5×10^4 m. Calculate the Young's modulus of the material.
- 19. Obtain an expression for excess pressure inside a liquid drop.
- 20. Prove that co- efficient of linear expansion is twice that of coefficient of area expansion.
- 21. Obtain the relation for time period of oscillation of a simple pendulum.

PART IV

Answer any 3 questions from 22 to 25. Each carries 4 scores.

- 22. Prove the law of conservation of mechanical energy in the case of a freely falling body.
- 23. Explain the four operations in a Carnot's Cycle. Also draw its P-V diagram.
- 24. Plot the first and second mode of vibration in a stretched string.Prove the ratio of frequencies in first, second and third mode are in the ratio 1:2:3
- 25. Derive the following equations of motions for a body moving with uniform acceleration.

(a) v = u + at (b) $s = ut + \frac{1}{2} at^2$

PART V

Answer any 3 questions from 26 to 29, Each carries 5 scores.

26. The value of acceleration due to gravity is same for all objects at a given place.

(a) Derive an equation for the acceleration due to gravity in terms of radius R and mass M of the earth.

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(b) Obtain a mathematical expression for the variation of acceleration due to gravity at a height "h" above the surface of earth. [3]

- 27. A vehicle of mass 'm' is moving on a banked road of radius 'r'.
 - (a) Obtain an expression for maximum safe speed of the vehicle on the banked road. [3]

(b) A circular road of radius 300m is banked at an angle of 15°. If the coefficient of friction between

the wheels of a car and the road is 0.2. What is the optimum speed of the car.

- 28. A projectile is any body that is given an initial velocity and then follows a path determined entirely by the effects of gravitational acceleration and air resistance.
 - (a) Derive an expression for maximum height 'H' and time of flight 'T'. [3]

(b) a base ball leaves a bat with initial speed 30m/s at an angle of 53°. Find the position of ball when t=2s.

In case of fluids, law of conservation of energy can be explained with Bernoulli's Principle.
State and prove Bernoulli's theorem with the aid of a neat diagram

[2]

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