# KANNUR DISTRICT PANCHAYATH DIET KANNUR - SAMAGRA SHIKSHA KERALA, KANNUR SAMAGRA VIDHYABHYASA PADHATHI SMILE 2023 - S.S.L.C EXAMINATION – FEBRUARY-2023

# BIOLOGY

### Time: 1½ Hr

General Instructions

Score:40

[SET - A]

- **a.** The first 15 minutes is given as cool off time. This time is to be used for reading the question paper
- **b.** Attempt the questions according to the instructions

c. Keep in mind the score and time while writing the questions.

### Answer any 5 from questions 1 to 6. Each question carries 1 score (1 x 5=5) Identify the odd one and write the common feature of the others

- 1. Auxin, Gibberellin, Prolactin, Cytokinin
- 2. Diabetes, Stroke, sickle cell anaemia, Fatty liver

# Study the word pair relationship and fill in the blanks

- 3. Intelligence : Cerebrum, Homeostasis : .....
- 4. Emergency hormone : Epinephrine, Youth hormone : .....

## Correct the mistakes if any, in the underlined part of given statements

- 5. a) ECG is the instrument used to record electric waves in the heart muscle
  - b) **B- lymphocytes** mature in the thymus gland
  - c) <u>Antibiotics</u> are the substances used in artificial immunization
  - d) Sphygmomanometer is the instrument used to check blood pressure.
- 6. Analyse the informations in the box given below and match them according to the

given model

Gene therapy, DNA profiling, Treatment of genetic diseases, Junk genes, Gene mapping, Non- functional genes, Helps to understand the arrangement of nucleotides

#### Model : DNA profiling - Helps to understand the arrangement of nucleotides

#### Answer any 6 from questions 7 to13 (2 score each)

7. Observe the following figures and answer the following questions.





a) Identify A and B

b) In which sense organ 'B' is seen ?

(PTO)

8. Observe the figure



**a)** Identify this figure

**b**) What is the peculiarity of the image formed by this activity ?

9. Make a flow chart related to sense of taste by using the informations given in the box.

Impulses are generated, , stimulate the chemoreceptors, Substances responsible for taste dissolve in saliva, Brain.



- 10. 'When the level of Calcium increases in the blood, excess calcium is stored in bones'
  - a) When the level of Calcium in blood increases ....(x)..... gland produces .....(y)...... hormone to perform above activity. Fill 'x' and 'y'
  - b) Name another hormone produced by the same gland.
  - c) What is the normal level of Calcium in blood ?
- 11. 'Fever, throat pain and inflammation in the lymph glands of the throat' are the symptoms of a disease
  - a) Identify the disease.
  - b) which is the causative organism of this disease ?
  - c) How does this disease spread ?
- 12. Fill in the blanks by writing the name of diseases caused by each type of Microbes in Humans .

Bacteria	Virus	Fungus
* Tuberculosis	* AIDS	*C
*a	*b	*d

13. Observe the figure



- a) Identify this process.
- b) Write the name Two WBC's involved in this action

3

# Answer any 5 from questions 14 to 20 ( 3 score each )

- 14. Some statements related to AIDS are given below. Arrange them suitably in the box given
  - a) Through sexual contact with HIV infected person.
  - b) Through insects like mosquitoes, houseflies etc.
  - c) From HIV infected mother to the foetus
  - d) By touch, shaking hands, coughing, sneezing etc.
  - e) By sharing needle and syringe contaminated with HIV components
  - f) Through the reception of blood and organs contaminated with HIV

A	В
Chances of spreading disease	Does not spread

- 15. 'Antibiotics are effective medicines but their regular use create many side effects'
  - a) What are antibiotics ?
  - b) Write any two side effects of them
- 16. Observe the illustration and answer the questions.



a) Write the name of the process related to this figureb) Identify and write the name of A, B and Cc) Write the function of C

17. Observe the hybridization experiment using two pairs of contrasting traits.



- a) Fill **p,q,r,s** appropriately
- b) What is the reason for appearance of variations in offsprings ?

- 18. ' Real parent was identified in parental dispute '
  - a) Which technology is used here ?
  - b) What is the basis of this technology ?
  - c) write any two areas where this technology can be used .
- 19. A comparison of the situations in the primitive earth and Urey Miller experiment is given below.

	Primitive Earth	Urey – Miller Experiment
Reactants	Hydrogen,, Ammonia, Nitrogen, Carbon dioxide, Methane water vapour, <b>(p)</b>	Hydrogen, <b>(q)</b> , Ammonia , Water vapour
Energy source	Thunder and Lightning Volcanic Eruptions Ultra violet rays	(r)
Products	Amino acids Monosaccharides Nitrogen bases Fatty acids	(s)

#### a) Fill **p,q,r,s**

b) Which Hypothesis got more acceptance after Urey- Miller experiment.

20. Arrange the stages in the history of human evolution in correct order.

Homo erectus , Homo neanderthalensis, Homo habilis, Homo sapiens Australopithecus afarensis, Ardipithecus ramidus

#### Answer any 2 questions from questions 21 to 23 ( 4 Score each )

21. Re-draw the figure and label the parts mentioned as **a,b,c** by writing their name.



- a) Part that receives impulses from adjacent neuron.
- b) Part where neurotransmitters are secreted.
- c) Part which carries impulses from the cell body to outside.

22. Answer the following questions based on the figure .



- a) How the above given part is protected ?
- b) Name the part through which Sensory impulses reach inside
- c) Name the part through which Motor impulses comes out.
- d) Write total pairs of nerves arising from this part ?
- 23. Observe the following illustration and answer the following questions.



- a) Name the prime controller Endocrine gland marked as 'A'
- b) Name the hormone marked as 'B'
- c) Name the gland marked as 'C'
- d) Where do the hormones 'TSH' and 'ACTH' act ?