Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

## SECOND YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022

Part - III<br>STATISTICS

Time: 2 Hours
Cool-off time : 15 Minutes
Maximum : 60 Scores

## General Instructions to Candidates:

- There is a 'Cool-off time' of 15 minutes in addition to the writing time.
- Use the 'Cool-off time' to get familiar with questions and to plan your answers.
- Read questions carefully before answering.
- Read the instructions carefully.
- Calculations, figures and graphs should be shown in the answer sheet itself.
- Malayalam version of the questions is also provided.
- Give equations wherever necessary.
- Electronic devices except non-programmable calculators are not allowed in the Examination Hall.
- Statistical tables can be used in the examination hall.















## PART - I

## A. Answer any 5 questions from 1 to 9. Each carries 1 score.

Choose the correct answer for the following questions :

1. If $\mathrm{F}(x)$ is a c.d.f. of a random variable X then $\mathrm{F}[-\infty]=$ $\qquad$ .
(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) -1
(d) $-\infty$
2. Consider the following bivariate data :

| X | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 |

Correlation coefficient between X and Y is $\qquad$ .
(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) -1
(d) 0.5
3. Who is known as the father of Quality Control Analysis ?
(a) R.A. Fisher
(b) P.C. Mahalanobis
(c) Francis Galton
(d) Walter A. Schewhart
4. Random variable X has p.m.f. $\mathrm{f}(x)=\frac{\mathrm{e}^{-4} 4^{x}}{x!} ; x=0,1,2, \ldots .$. . Which of the following is true ?
(a) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=0$ and $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=0$
(b) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=2$ and $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=2$
(c) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=4$ and $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=4$
(d) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=4$ and $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=2$
5. If $\operatorname{Cov}(x, y)=\sigma_{x} \sigma_{y}$ then correlation coefficient is $\qquad$ .
(a) 1
(b) 0
(c) -1
(d) 2
6. Probability distribution of a statistic is called $\qquad$ distribution.
(a) Binomial
(b) Poisson
(c) Normal
(d) Sampling

## PART - I

## 



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(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) -1
(d) $-\infty$


| X | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 |

 $\qquad$

(a) 0
(b) 1
(c) -1
(d) 0.5

(a) R.A. مிกฯชิ
(b) P.C. هாกยோงஸிறூ




(a) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=0 ; \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=0$
(b) $\quad \mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=2 ; \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=2$
(c) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=4 ; \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=4$
(d) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})=4 ; \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})=2$
 $\qquad$

(a) 1
(b) 0
(c) -1
(d) 2


(a) ๑ைைேேงฉியண
(b) ■ே๐œி๓กง๓ชิ
(c) ตேைฉิอฉ

7.

| Year | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Earnings (in lakhs) | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 13 |

Semi average trend values for the above data is
(a) 14,15
(b) 15,15
(c) 15,13
(d) 16,17
8. If Laspeyer's index number $=120$ and Paasche's index number $=130$ then Fisher index number is $\qquad$ .
(a) 120
(b) 130
(c) 128
(d) 124.9
9. Correlation coefficient between $X$ and $Y$ is 0.7 . Standard deviation of $X=2$ and Standard deviation of $\mathrm{Y}=5$. Regression coefficient of Y on X is $\qquad$ .
(a) 0.19
(b) 14.3
(c) 1.75
(d) 0.28

## B. Answer all questions from 10 to 13. Each carries 1 score.

10. Find the derivative of $x^{3}+x+1$.
11. Choose the correct answer :
$X$ is a continuous random variable with variance 4 . The values of $V(2 X+1)$ is
$\qquad$ .
(a) 8
(b) 4
(c) 9
(d) 16
12. Choose the correct answer :

Sample values taken from a population are $10,12,13,14,13,10$ moment estimate of population mean is $\qquad$ .
(a) 13
(b) 12
(c) 11.5
(d) 72
13. If $\mathrm{P}\left[0<\mathrm{Z}<\mathrm{Z}_{1}\right]=0.4251$ then find the value of $\mathrm{Z}_{1}$, where $\mathrm{Z} \sim \mathrm{N}(0,1)$.
7.

| வరิกМ○ | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 15 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 13 |


（a） 14,15
（b） 15,15
（c） 15,13
（d） 16,17

 $\qquad$ （ชூळி円ிெカృం．
（a） 120
（b） 130
（c） 128
（d） 124.9


 $\qquad$ （8）
（a） 0.19
（b） 14.3
（c） 1.75
（d） 0.28


$$
(4 \times 1=4)
$$



 வीఅ $\qquad$ （81Dக్మM
（a） 8
（b） 4
（c） 9
（d） 16


 $\qquad$

（a） 13
（b） 12
（c） 11.5
（d） 72
 （『D）

PART - II

## A. Answer any 2 questions from 14 to 17. Each carries 2 scores.

14. Match the following :

> (A)
(B)

| (i) | (a) Cyclical Variation |
| :---: | :---: |
| (ii) | (b) Irregular Variation |
| (iii) | (c) Seasonal Variation |
| (iv) | (d) Secular Trend |

## PART－II

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（A）
（B）

| （i） |  வேカிேேกாாชี |
| :---: | :---: |
| （ii） |  வேカிேேกாாช |
| （iii） | （c）milnตைை வேカிேோா |
| （iv） | （d）๑กேேృே๐ฉ ๑ธรกชิพレ゙ |

15. Find control limits for $\overline{\mathrm{X}}$-chart. $\overline{\bar{X}}=16.2$ and $\overline{\mathrm{R}}=7.4$ are given for 10 samples of size 5 each.
16. Define (a) Type-I error (b) Type-II error in testing of hypothesis.
17. In a bivariate data following results were obtained :

Mean value of $x=53$, Mean value of $y=27$, Regression Co-efficients $\mathrm{b}_{\mathrm{y} x}=-1.5, \mathrm{~b}_{x y}=-0.2$.
Find the most likely value of y when $\mathrm{X}=60$.

## B. Answer any 2 questions from 18 to 20. Each carries 2 scores.

18. Distinguish between Point estimation and Interval estimation of a parameter.
19. If $X \sim N\left(68, \sigma^{2}\right)$ and $P[X>72]=0.1587$. Find the value of $\sigma$.
20. If the two regression lines are $\mathrm{X}+2 \mathrm{Y}=5$ and $2 \mathrm{X}+3 \mathrm{Y}=8$ then calculate Arithmetic means of X and Y .
PART - III
A. Answer any 3 questions from 21 to 24. Each carries $\mathbf{3}$ scores.
21. (a) Find integral of 8 with respect to $x$.
(b) Evaluate : $\int_{0}^{1}(x+1) \mathrm{d} x$
22. X be a normal variable with mean 50 and standard deviation 10. Find $\mathrm{P}[\mathrm{X}<70]$.
23. A population consists of the values $8,9,13,15$ and 16 . Take all possible samples of size 2 by SRSWOR.
(a) Find mean of the population.
(b) Check whether E (Sample Mean) $=$ Population Mean.







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## PART－III




（b） $\int_{0}^{1}(x+1) \mathrm{d} x$ доறைைை．






24. Sales of statistics books in a School from 2015 to 2020 as follows :

| Year | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of books | 15 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 32 |

Calculate 3 year moving average values.
B. Answer any 2 questions from 25 to 27. Each carries $\mathbf{3}$ scores.
25. From the following data, calculate the rank correlation coefficient between X and Y :

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 36 | 56 | 20 | 65 | 56 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 50 | 35 | 70 | 25 | 58 |

26. A continuous random variable X has the p.d.f., $\mathrm{f}(x)=2 x ; 0 \leq x \leq 1$
= otherwise

Obtain distribution function of X .
27. Total revenue of a firm is given by $R(X)=22 X-X$. Where ' $X$ ' is the number of units sold. Find the optimum (Maximum or Minimum) revenue that the company can take.
PART - IV

## A. Answer any 3 questions from 28 to 31. Each carries 4 scores.

28. Let $\overline{\mathrm{x}}=6.14, \overline{\mathrm{y}}=4, \Sigma \mathrm{xy}=209, \Sigma \mathrm{y}^{2}=146, \mathrm{n}=7$. Write the regression equation $x$ on $y$.
29. A discrete random variable X has the p.m.f. :

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{P}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $\frac{2}{6}$ | $\frac{3}{6}$ |

Find
(a) $\mathrm{P}[1 \leq \mathrm{X} \leq 2]$
(b) $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})$
(c) $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})$



| வరิกั๐ | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 15 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 32 |


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$(2 \times 3=6)$



| $\mathbf{X}$ | 36 | 56 | 20 | 65 | 56 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 50 | 35 | 70 | 25 | 58 |

26． $\mathrm{f}(x)=2 x ; 0 \leq x \leq 1$







## PART－IV

## 

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(3 \times 4=12)
$$





| $\mathbf{X}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{P}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | $\frac{1}{6}$ | $\frac{2}{6}$ | $\frac{3}{6}$ |

（a） $\mathrm{P}[1 \leq \mathrm{X} \leq 2]$
（b） $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{X})$
（c） $\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{X})$

30. (a) Write the conditions required for binomial experiments.
(b) X follows binomial distribution with mean $=6$ and variance $=3.6$.

Find probability of 'Success'.
31. (a) What you mean by assignable factors in ANOVA ?
(b) Complete the ANOVA table given below and make a conclusion :

| Source | d.f. | SS | M.S.S. | F | $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{0 . 0 5}}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Between | - | 18 | - | 1.2 | 4.07 |  |
| Within | 8 | - | 5 |  |  |  |
| Total | 11 | - |  |  |  |  |

B. Answer any 1 question from 32 and 33. Carries 4 scores.
32. Two lines of regression are $y-x=5$ and $16 x=9 y-94$.
(a) Identify the given lines as regression line of y on x and regression line of $x$ on $y$.
(b) Find regression coefficients.
(c) Compute correlation coefficient.
33. The result of a test can be summarised as :

| Gender | Result |  | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pass | Fail |  |
| Male | 28 | 12 | 40 |
| Female | 34 | 26 | 60 |

Calculate Chi-square statistics value.








| Source | d．f． | SS | M．S．S． | F | $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{0 . 0 5}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Between | - | 18 | - | 1.2 | 4.07 |
| Within | 8 | - | 5 |  |  |
| Total | 11 | - |  |  |  |









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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ஜめ。 | ¢ைைை๐ก |  |
| ®ฺஸ｜ | 28 | 12 | 40 |
| ๑๐円์ | 34 | 26 | 60 |



## PART - V

Answer any 2 questions from 34 to 36. Each carries 6 scores.
34. Scores obtained (out of 15 ) for 5 students in a class test as follows :

| English | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 15 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics | 10 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 6 |

Calculate Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient.
35. (a) Find Simple A.M. Price Index for the following data :

| Price in 2020 | 44 | 38 | 48 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Price in 2021 | 48 | 40 | 54 |

(b) Calculate Laspeyer's index for the following data :

| Base Year |  | Current Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| 2 | 20 | 5 | 15 |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| 1 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 |

36. (a) $X_{1}, X_{2}, X_{3}$ is a random sample taken from a population with Mean $\mu$ and Standard Deviation $\sigma$. Let $T_{1}=2 \mathrm{X}_{1}-2 \mathrm{X}_{2}+\mathrm{X}_{3}$ and $\mathrm{T}_{2}=3 \mathrm{X}_{1}-\mathrm{X}_{2}-\mathrm{X}_{3}$ are two unbiased estimators of $\mu$. Find which one is more efficient.
(b) A sample of 144 observations is taken from a population with Mean 50. The Sample Mean $=55$ with S.D. $=20$. Test the hypothesis that population Mean is equal to the Sample Mean at $5 \%$ level of significance.
(Given $\mathrm{Z}_{\alpha / 2}=1.96$ )

## PART－V

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 றைைிிமாைைு ：

| றலூกห์ | 8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 6 |


 ه๐றூమ ：

| $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ ๑e ๙ile | 44 | 38 | 48 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ ๑e வie | 48 | 40 | 54 |



|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ヘlla | कృ0円डी | هleI |  |
| 2 | 20 | 5 | 15 |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| 1 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 |








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