

ANSWER KEY

Second YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION July 2022.
PART-I/II/III

SUBJECT: Sociology

CODE NO: SAY-738

VERSION: S

80 SCORES

2.30 HOURS

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1.		<u>Part I A Q.1-6 Any 4</u>		
1.		Social Map	1	
2.		Dr M.N. Srinivas	1	
3		Industrialization	1	
4		Tawaharlal Nehru.	1	
5		Disinvestment.	1	
6		Dr M.N. Srinivas.	1	
		<u>Part I B Q 7-10 All</u>		
7.		(a) Tyotiba Phule	1	
(8)		(b) 73 rd	1	
9.		(a) Johannes Gutenberg.	1	
10.		(b) Tawaharlal Nehru.	1	
		<u>Part II A Q 11-15 Any 3.</u>		
11.		Demography is the systematic study of population.	2	2.

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
12.		1. Yadavas 2. Vokkaligas 3 Reddys 4. Marathas 5 Jats 6 Patidars. Any two	1 1 2	2
13.		Effect of British industrialization on traditional industries in India.	2	2.
14		Banks, corporations, fund managers and individual investors shift funds internationally with the click of a mouse.	2	2.
15.		The farmers enter into contracts with multinational companies to grow certain crops, which the companies then buy from them for processing or export. Part B Q. 16-18 Any ?.	2	2.
16.		Untouchability is an extreme aspect of the caste system. It prescribes strict sanctions against members belong to lower caste groups.	2	2

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
17.		Patterns of unequal access to social resources.	2	2.
18.		Land owners managed to divide the land among relatives and others.	2	2.
19.		<u>Advantages.</u> 1. Students are not afraid of Sociology. 2. They feel that it can't be a very hard subject.	2	
		<u>Disadvantages.</u> 1. Prior knowledge can be a problem. 2. Prior knowledge about society is acquired from a particular view point. 3. Prior knowledge about society is partial. 2 points each.	2	4
20.		Nuclear family - consists of only one set of parents and their unmarried children. Joint family - has more than one couple and often more than two generations living together.	2	4

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
21.		1. Home workers get nominal wages. 2. Factory owners get maximum profit from business. 3. Head to school drop outs 4. Long hours of sitting in the same posture daily made the women and children sick.	4	4
22.		Effect of globalization on - print media (newspapers and mag magazines) - increased the production and circulation of news paper papers and magazines - infotainment - foreign TV channels, soap operas, Music channels - FM. radio.	4	4
23.		1. Sustained collective action 2. Organization 3. Leadership and structure. 4. Shared objectives and ideology. 5. General orientation. Any 4 points.	4	4

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24.		Liberalization - free licensing policy, - not imposing duties, free entry and exit, open door for private enterprises.	4	4
25.		The caste system legitimises and enforces practices of discrimination against people born into particular castes. Practices - 1. humiliating 2. exclusionary 3. exploitative. Brief explanation.	4	4
26.		Commodification occurs when things that were earlier not traded in the market become commodities. Explanation with examples.	2	6
27.		Communalism, Regionalism Casteism, Linguism, Ethnic conflict Brief explanation of any 3 points.	6	6
28.		Any 6 powers and responsibilities of Grama Panchayath.	6	6
29.		1. Change to single crop system 2. harmful to the traditional/		

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		<p>agricultural methods.</p> <p>3. environmental and health problems</p> <p>4. Large farmers were able to benefit from the new technology.</p> <p>5. It led to the displacement of tenant cultivators</p> <p>6. use of machinery led to the displacement of service caste groups.</p>	6	6
30.		<p><u>Part V B Q 30-32. Any 2.</u></p> <p>Family is that unit of social life where every member is related either through blood relation or marriage.</p> <p>Types of family</p> <p>Nuclear and Joint family (Extended family)</p> <p>Patrilocal and Matrilocal</p> <p>Patrilineal and Matrilineal</p> <p>Patriarchal and Matriarchal</p>	2	6
31.		<p>1. Radio - AIR - News. Vividh Bharati - Hindi film songs.</p> <p>2. TV - News, Entertainment programmes, Soap Operas</p> <p>3. Print media - Newspapers and Magazines. Faced a challenge during Emergency (1975)</p>	4	6

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32.		A. 1. Champaran Satyagraha - Gandhiji 2. Jyotiba Phule - Satyasodhak Samaj 3. Tribal Movement - formation of Jharkhand 4. Raja Rammohari Roy-Brahmosamaj 5. Periyar - E.V. Ramaswami Naicker. 6. Ecological Movement - Chipko Movement.	1 1 1 1 1 1	6
33.		Part V Q 33-35 Any 2.		
33.	②	Malthusian Theory of Population Population and Food production Preventive and Positive checks.	6	
	⑥	India's population growth is at a fast rate. Production and supply of food are not always sufficient enough to satisfy the needs of people in India.	2	8
34.	①	1. Insults from people. 2. Disability as retribution of past karma. 3. It is portrayed in an extremely negative fashion. 4. Disability and poverty are closely related..	6	
	②	Analysis of the social role.	2	8

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35.		<p>The process by which a low caste or tribe takes over the customs, ritual, beliefs, ideology, and style of life of a high caste. The term 'Sanskritization' was coined by Dr M.N.Srinivas.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Exaggerates social mobility. Accepts the ways of upper caste as superior. Justify a model that is based on inequality and exclusion. Results in the adoption of upper caste rites and rituals. It leads to evil practices like dowry system. The labour which lower caste do is degraded. <hr/>	2 6	8

Qn. No	Sub Qns	Answer Key/Value Points	Score	Total Score
1.		AMBIKA. R. GOVT. HSS SOORANAD KOLLAM. (02022.)	<u>Ambika</u>	
2.		SUDARSHAN. K.D SNHSS-Poothadi (12018) WAYANAD	✓	
3.		Shoja. A. S MSH HSS - Chathirankulam Kollam(02042)	<u>Shoja</u>	
4		Rekha R. GMHSS Palakuzha. Ernakulam (01033)	<u>Rekha</u>	
5		JOMON CYRIAC C. H. S.S T.V PUSO Varanasi (05022)	<u>Jomon</u>	