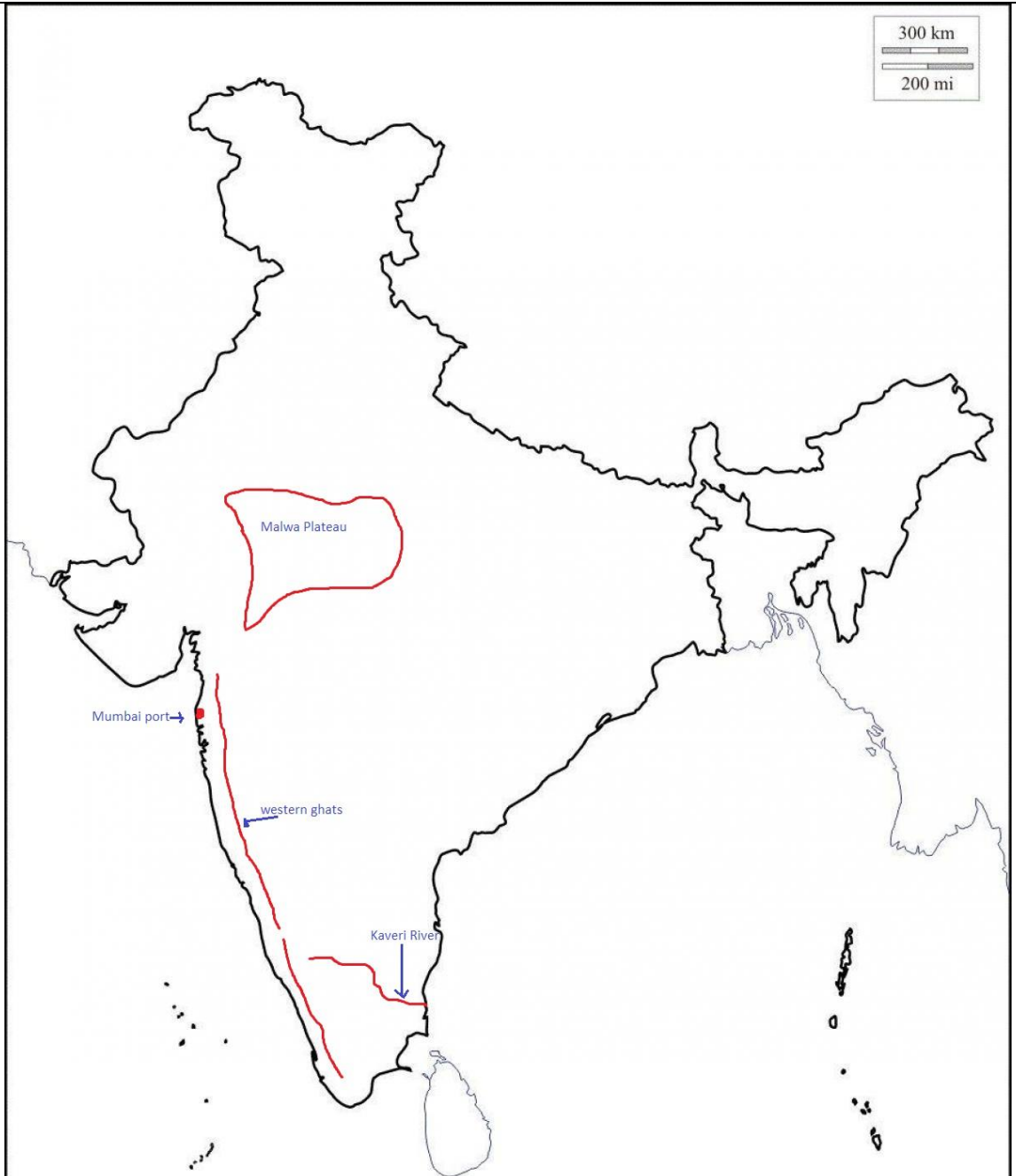


**SSLC Answer Key 2020-
Social Science
By
educationobserver.com**

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| 1. | c. Malabar |
| 2. | b. Terrestrial Photography |
| 3. | d. Indian Police Service |
| 4 | a. France |
| 5 | b. Autumn |
| 6 | c. Nandalal Bose |
| 7 | a. Micro Finance |
| 8 | d. Marthanda Varma |
| 9 | c. Iron and steel industry |
| 10 | b. Provide treatment facilities |
| 11 | <p>Direct Tax Tax is paid by the person on whom it is imposed</p> <p>Indirect Tax Tax is imposed on one person and paid by another.</p> |
| 12 | <p>The maintenance cost is less. It is comparatively less expensive than the rail and road transport. It is good for carrying heavy goods. Water transportation is used in defense in the form Navy. An important role is played by the water transport in foreign trades. (Any Two)</p> |
| 13 | <p>Family is the primary social institution. One learns to respect elders and to engage in social service from family. Family fosters and maintains sense of responsibility among its members. Inspiration and encouragement from the family will develop civic consciousness. The family nurtures the concept that each individual is for the family and the family is for the society.</p> |
| 14 | <p>Legal Metrology Department. Food Safety Department Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation Drugs Control Department Food Safety and Standard Authority of India.</p> |
| 15 | <p>Topographic maps are used for To analyse the physical and cultural features of the earth surface. For military operations and in the preparation of military maps. Identification and studying of the natural and cultural resources of region as part of economic planning. For urban planning.</p> |
| 16 | <p>E-Governance is the application of Electronic Technology in administration It helps to obtain Government Services easily in speedy manner</p> |

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| | Eg:- Single window system for Higher Secondary Admission (HSCAP), Online application for various scholarships, Akshaya Centres |
| 17 | The consumer expects the product he is buying is of good quality, right quantity, is reliable, worth to the price he is paying and no harmful chemicals used in these products. |
| 18 | The Lakshadweep Island group. Andaman and Nicobar Islands |
| 19 | Developing human resource increases productivity of the workers. When the human resource develops, the economic inequality of the society reduces. Developing human resource comes up with entrepreneur activities. Developing human resource uses natural resource effectively. Developing human resource ensure social welfare. Developing human resource brings advancement in technology and use is for development. |
| 20 | Mutual respect for each other's territorial integrity and sovereignty, Mutual non-aggression Mutual non-interference in each other's internal affairs, Equality and mutual benefit Peaceful co-existence |
| 21 | Social survey, interview, observation and case study |
| 22 | Education helps in the development of a country. Education has a major role in molding skilled people. Education ↓ Improves the skills of individuals ↓ Knows better technology ↓ Helps to secure better job and income ↓ Improves the standard of living |



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| 24 | Ramakrishna Mission - Swami Vivekananda Aligarh Movement - Sir Syed Ahmad Khan Theosophical Society - Annie Besant Brahma Samaj - Raja Rammohan Roy |
| 25 | 1. Location and Latitudinal Extent, 2. Distance from the Sea, 3. The Northern Mountain Ranges, 4. Physiography, 5. Monsoon Winds |
| 26 | a. Obligatory functions are those that the state has to implement at any cost at all times. State cannot abstain from its obligatory functions. If obligatory functions are not performed, the life and property of people cannot be protected. Some of the obligatory functions of the state are |

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| | <p>Protection of rights, Implementation of justice, Protection of boundary, Maintain internal peace</p> <p>b. Force theory, Evolutionary theory, Divine Right theory, Social contract theory.</p> |
| 27 | <p>a. E-banking or Electronic Banking refers to all the forms of banking services and transactions performed through electronic means. It allows individuals, institutions and businesses to access their accounts, transact business, or obtain information on various financial products and services via internet. These type of banking transactions does not need the support of employees and banking instruments. Only bank account and net banking facility are needed for this.</p> <p>b. Core banking is a banking facility under which all the branches of the banks are brought under a central server to enable transactions from one bank to another. It operates with the help of internet. Making use of this facility, an individual can send money from his account to his friend's account in another place. Facilities like ATM, debit card, credit card, net banking, telebanking, mobile banking, etc. are brought under one umbrella through core banking. This made bank transactions easy.</p> |
| 28 | <p>A. Permanent land revenue settlement system was mainly implemented among the farmers by the British. In which, Zamindars were the owners of the entire land where they had the right to collect tax. While zamindars became the owners of the land, the actual farmers became tenants. Farmers were to pay up to 60% of the yield as tax. Tax was to be paid even at the time of poor yield. The tax was to be paid in cash strictly before the cut-off date</p> <p>B. In Mahalwari System, the village headman was assigned the responsibility to collect tax. The tax rate was excessive in this system too. The entire village (Mahal) was considered as a single unit for tax collection.</p> |
| 29 | <p>a. GMT : The zero degree longitude is known as the Greenwich Meridian. Time is calculated worldwide based on the Greenwich Line. The local time at the prime meridian is known as the Greenwich Mean Time</p> <p>b. IST: The 82½°E longitude which passes almost through the middle of these longitudes has been fixed as the standard meridian of India. The local time along this longitude is generally considered as the Standard Time of India. This is known as the Indian Standard Time. The difference between the Indian Standard Time and the Greenwich Mean Time is 5½ hours. (5 hours 30 minutes)</p> |
| 30 | <p>Fascism: Antagonism to democracy Diffusion of aggressive nationalism Military dictatorship Justifying war</p> |

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| | <p>Glorifying the nation Deifying the past Adoring the purity of race Opposition to socialism Destruction of political rivals Indoctrination of ideologies through arts, literature and education.</p> |
| 31 | <p>A cash crop is the one that is cultivated to be sold in the market to earn profits from the sale. Most of the crops grown today in India are cash crops cultivated for selling in the national and international markets. Most of the cash crops grown in the developing nations are sold to the developed nations for a better price. Well-known cash crops include coffee, tea, cocoa, cotton, and sugarcane.</p> |
| 32 | <p>Civic consciousness means social ethics. It reflects the actual personality and shows the responsibility of any person. Civic consciousness influences the progress of the state and society. In the absence of civic consciousness, human beings will become selfish and all the activities will be for their own achievements. This will adversely affect social life. In such a society there will be no peace or security.</p> <p>Formation of Civic consciousness is determined by life situations and experience. The important factors which determine civic consciousness are Family, Education. Social system Association, Political System</p> |
| 33 | <p>The first national level struggle by the Indian National Congress under the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi was the Non-cooperation movement. The confidence gained from the Rowlatt protest motivated Gandhiji to declare Non-cooperation movement against the British.</p> <p>Various effects of Non-cooperation movement are given below. Farmers in Awadh refused to pay taxes. The tribal groups in Northern Andhra entered the forests and collected the forest products violating the forest laws. Farmers in Uttar Pradesh refused to carry the luggage of the colonial officials. Workers struck work. Lawyers boycotted courts . Students acquitted colleges and schools run by the British The public, including women, burnt foreign clothes on the streets.</p> <p>In addition to his appeal for non-cooperation, Gandhiji motivated the people to participate in constructive programmers. Inspired by this, people began to make indigenous products, Spin Khadi cloth using charka, establish national schools.</p> |

Gandhiji withdrew the Non-cooperation Movement due to a untoward incident in Chawri Chawra village in Uttar Pradesh. In response to the police firing at a mob, the villagers set ablaze the police station and 22 policemen died.

This incident disappointed Gandhiji and he released that people could not fully understand the essence of the principle of Ahimsa. So he called for stopping the Non-cooperation Movement.

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| 34 | Planetary winds | Areas where they blow | Features |
| | Trade winds | Sub tropical high pressure belt to equatorial low pressure belt | The Zone where the trade winds from both the hemisphere converge is known as the inter Tropical convergence Zone. These winds blow from north east in Northern Hemisphere, south east in southern hemisphere |
| | Westerlies | Sub tropical high pressure belt to Sub-polar low pressure belt | In both hemisphere these winds arc mostly from the west. The westerlies are stronger in the southern hemisphere due to the vast expanse of oceans in the southern hemisphere |
| | Polar easterlies | Polar high pressure belt to sub polar low pressure belt | These winds blow from the east in both the hemispheres. |

Global pressure belts:
 Atmospheric pressure is almost the same in between certain latitudes. It is called Global pressure belts.

a) Equatorial low-pressure belt (doldrum):

Situate between 5° North and 5° South latitudes.

As the sun's rays fall vertically here, the temperature will be high. The heated air expands and rises up. ☐ Winds are very feable here (doldrum)

b) Sub tropical high-pressure belt:

Situate at both sides of 30° N & 30°S latitudes.

The hot air ascending from equatorial low-pressure belt cools gradually and subsides at the sub-tropical zone due to rotation.

c) Sub polar low-pressure belt:

Situate at both sides of 60°N & 60°S latitudes.

As this zone is close to the Pole the air is colder here. But the air is thrown away due to the rotation.

d) Polar high-pressure belt: ☐

Situate at 90° N & 90° S.

As the severe cold prevails here low pressure is experienced.

Causes / Circumstances

1. Taxation policy of England.
2. Mercantilist Law
 - Navigation Act Only British ships for import and export
 - Stamp Act British stamp on all legal documents
 - Import Tax on tea glass and paper + Food and Quarters for British troops
3. Influence of Intellectual Persons

Consequences

1. Gave direction and motivation to the later freedom struggles and revolutions all over the world
2. Put forward the concept of republican form of government
3. Prepared the first written constitution.
4. Contributed to the concept of federal system that ensured freedom and authority of states in the union .
6. George Washington First President