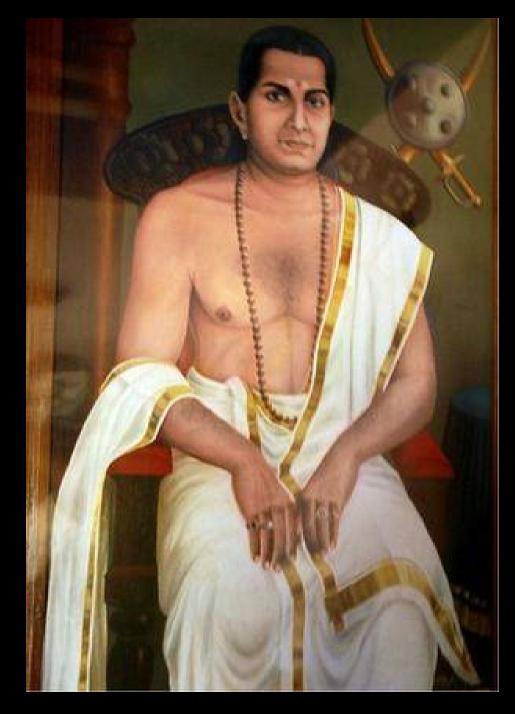
Focus area SSLC March-2022 SOCIAL SCIENCE -I CHAPTER -8





PLAY

Pazhassi Revolts, causes & result

- -Keralavarma Pazhassi Raja of Kottayam royal family led the resistance against the British in Malabar.
- -The British promised Pazhassi the right to collect tax from Kottayam region as a reward for helping them in the wars against Mysore.
- -The British refused to keep their promise after the triumph in the battle.

- -Moreover, the British claimed their dominance over Wayanad.
- -Pazhassi Raja organised the people and fought against the British.
- -He unleashed guerilla war against the British with the help of Chempan Pokker, Kaitheri Ambu Nair, Edachena Kunkan Nair and Thalakkal Chandu, the leader of the Kurichias in
- -In the fight against the British he was assulted his life on 30 November 1805.



PLAY

Excerpts from the Kundara Proclamation by Veluthampi Dalawa

"It is their racial tradition to occupy other nations through deception. If a country comes into their hand grip, their army would take over the control of the palace, fort and all. It will be an end of traditional dignity, position and customs of the King and the elite. They will monopolize the trade including salt. And they will own all the goods, houses, paddies, and fruit-growing estates. Even the silly crimes will be cruelly punished by their despicable servants."

Krishna Chaithanya, Keralam

വേലുത്തമ്പി ദളവയുടെ കുണ്ടറവിളംബരത്തിൽനിന്ന്...

"അന്വരുടെ രാജ്വങ്ങൾ വഞ്ചനകൊണ്ട് കൈയടക്കുന്നത് അവരുടെ വംശപാരമ്പ ര്യമാണ്. അങ്ങനെ ഒരു രാജ്യം അവരുടെ കൈഷിടിയിലമർന്നാൽ അവരുടെ പട്ടാളം അവിടത്തെ രാജധാനിയും കോട്ടയും തങ്ങളുടെ രക്ഷാശാസനത്തിൽ കൊണ്ടുവ രും. രാജാവിന്റെയും അഭിജാതവർഗത്തിന്റെയും പരമ്പരാഗതമായ അന്തസ്സും പദ വികളും ആചാരാനുഷ്ഠാനങ്ങളും എല്ലാം അതോടെ അവസാനിക്കും. ഉഷുൾപ്പെ ടെയുള്ള എല്ലാ വ്യാപാരങ്ങളും അവരുടെ കുത്തകയാകും. വസ്തുക്കളും വീടും വയലുകളും ഫലവൃക്ഷത്തോട്ടങ്ങളും അവരുടേതാകും. ഏറ്റവും നിസ്സാരമായ കുറ്റ ങ്ങൾക്കുപോലും അവരുടെ നികൃഷ്ട ജന്മാക്കളായ കിങ്കരന്മാർ കഠിനശിക്ഷ നൽകും..."

അവലംബം : കൃഷ്ണചൈതന്വ, കേരളം, പേജ് – 51



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Early resistance against the British in Kerala including the regions where they broke out and their reasons.

Resistance	Regions	Reasons
Pazhassi Revolts	Malabar	Incorrect land tax policy
Paliathachan	Kochi	Uncontrolled intervention of the British in the internal affairs of Kochi
Veluthampi	Travancore	Uncontrolled intervention of the British in the internal affairs of Travancore



Kerala: A lunatic asylum

"Was there ever a sillier thing before in the world than what I saw in Malabar country? The lower class is not allowed to pass through the same street as the high-caste man, ... What inference would you draw except that these Malabaris are all lunatics, their homes so many lunatic asylums?"

Swami Vivekananda - Madras (1897)



കേരളം ഒരു ഭ്രാന്താലയം

"മലബാറിൽ (കേരളം) ഞാൻ കണ്ടതിനേക്കാർ കവിഞ്ഞ ഒരു വിഡ്ഢിത്തം ഇതി നുമുമ്പ് എവിടെയും കണ്ടിട്ടില്ല. സവർണർ നടക്കുന്ന വഴിയിൽക്കൂടി അവർണന് നടന്നുകൂടാ... ഈ മലബാറുകാരെല്ലാം ഭ്രാന്തന്മാരാണ്... അവരുടെ വീടുകൾ അത്രയും ഭ്രാന്താലയങ്ങൾ....

(സ്വാമി വിവേകാനന്ദൻ - 1897, മദിരാശി)

Social Reformers	Organisations / Activities
Vaikunda Swamikal	Samathwasamajam
Chattambi Swamikal	Protested against joint family system, 'sambadham' and 'Marumakkathayam'
•Sri Narayana Guru	Sri Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam
Kuriakose Elias Chavara	Established educational institutions and orphanages
• Ayyankali	Sadhu Jana Paripalana Sangham
Vakkom Abdulkhader Maulavi	Thiruvithamkur Muslim Mahajanasabha
Vaghbhadanandhan	Admavidhyasangham
•Sahodaran Ayyapan	Sahodaraprasthanam
• Pandit K P Karuppan	Araya Samajam
• Mannathu Padmanabhan	Nair Service Society
•V T Bhattathiripad	Yogakshemasabha
•Kumara Gurudevan	Prathyaksha Raksha Daiva Sabha

The events that contributed to the social change in Kerala

Channar revolt

-The Channar women of Southern Travancore fought for the right to cover their upper body.

-As a result, Uthram Thirunal Maharaja was forced to permit the Channar women to wear jackets in 1859.



Daiva Dasaka and Athmopadesa Sathaka

In the ocean of your glory of great profundity.

Let us all, together, become immersed

To dwell therein everlastingly happiness.

(Daiva Dasaka)

What is known as that person, or this person, when considered carefully, is the one undifferented form of the primeval self. Whatever one does for the happiness of one's own self should also include the happiness of others.

(Athmopadesa Sathaka - verse 24)

ദൈവദശകവും ആത്മോപദേശശതകവും



ആഴമേറും നിൻ മഹസ്സാ– മാഴിയിൽ ഞങ്ങളാകവേ ആഴണം വാഴണം നിതൃം വാഴണം വാഴണം സുഖം. (ശ്രീനാരായണഗുരു നൂറു വർഷം മുമ്പ് രചിച്ച പ്രാർഥനാഗീതമായ ദൈവദശകത്തിൽ നിന്നുള്ള വരികൾ).

അവനിവനെന്നറിയുന്നതൊക്കെയോർത്താ– ലവനിയിലാദിമമായൊരാത്മരൂപം അവനവനാത്മസുഖത്തിനാചരിക്കു– ന്നവയപരന്നു സുഖത്തിനായ് വരേണം. (ആത്മോപദേശശതകം 24–ാം ശ്ലോകം)

Sri Narayana Guru and the consecration of the idol of lord Shiva at Aruvippuram

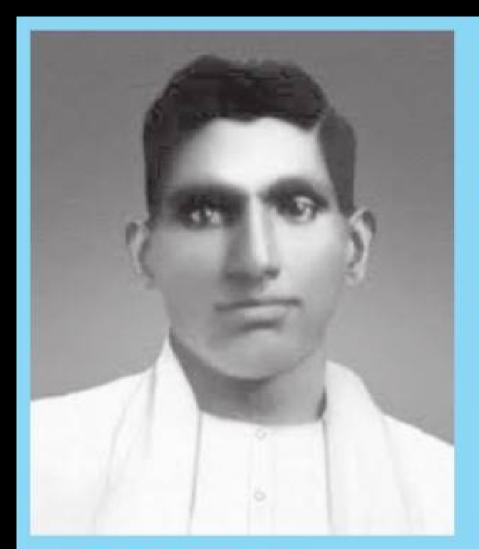
- -The consecration of the idol of lord Shiva at Aruvippuram by Sri Narayana Guru in 1888 caused the rise of new insights in the social sphere.
- -Consequently, the lower caste people gained right to perform the poojas and temple rituals.
- -In front of the Aruvippuram temple, Sri Narayana Guru inscribed: "It is a model place where people live without caste disparity or religious aversion, but with fraternity".

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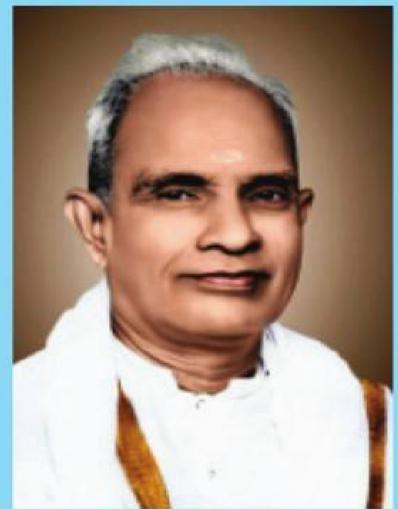
- -Guru gave importance to education and started schools and libraries along with temples
- -He wished to "enlighten through education and strengthen by union".
- -Calling for 'not to argue and win but to know and inform', he convened an all religion conference in Aluva.



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T. K. Madhavan



Mannath Padmanabhan

PLAY

- -Major struggles that took place in Kerala for claiming the right to travel.
- -Led by T. K. Madhavan.
- -Expressing solidarity with the Satyagraha, Mannath Padmanabhan organised the Savarna Jatha.
- -Following this struggle the lower castes secured permission to travel through the roads around the Vaikom Temple.



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A.K.Gopalan

Guruvayur Satygraha(1931)

-Guruvayur agitation was launched demanding entry for all castes of Hindus into the Guruvayur temple (1931).

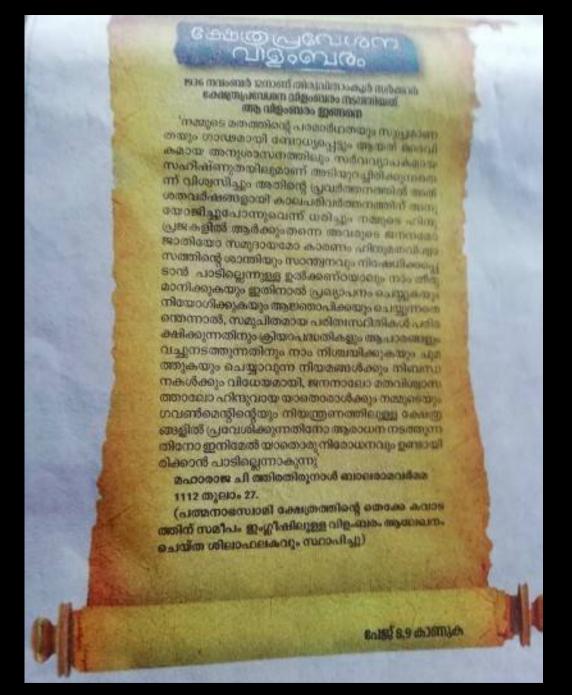
-Led by K.Kelappan.

-A.K.Gopalan was the volunteer captain of this struggle.

-P.Krishna Pillai was callously attacked during this Satygraha

-Following these popular protests, the Temple Entry Proclamation was announced on 12 November 1936 in P.Krishna Pillai Travancore.

-Following this, Temple Entry Proclamations were issued in Madras and Kochi and all sections of the society were offered the right to worship in temples.



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List of National struggles leaded by women in Kerala

- -Boycotting foreign goods,
- -Picketing liquor shops,
- -Eradicating of untouchability, and
- -Popularising Khadi.

These are national struggles led by women in Kerala.

The economic system in our country is very unsatisfactory. The rich thrive on one side and 80% of people suffer on the other side. Our people live in starvation and despair under this economic system. A regime cannot exist in Travancore without changing this economic system. A situational evenness alone can change the economic system. Travancore will survive only if the future Travancore will be transformed into a Socialist Travancore. I don't think this change is possible only through bloodshed. Economic justice, whichever it is, must be peaceful.

Source: Speech of Annie Mascarene at the State Congress Committee held at the Temple Ground, Varkala. (Selected Speeches of Freedom Fighters, State Archaeological Department)



- AV Kutimalu Amma led the national struggle in Malabar.



-Ankamcheriyan and Animescreen led national struggles in Travancore.

ALL THE BEST

BIJU KK

GHSS TUVVUR

MALAPPURAM - 9778300200