## WANDOOR GANITHAM - S S L C UNIT TEST 2021

### 11.5AE

## TRIGNOMETRY

## ( $\underline{2}$ scores each for questions 1 to 3 )

1. In the figure $<B=30^{\circ}, A B=8 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=10 \mathrm{~cm}$
a) What is the perpendicular distance from $A$ to the side BC ?
c) What is the area of the triangle ?

2. In the figure $\angle A=90^{\circ}, \angle A C B=45^{\circ}, A B=4 \mathrm{~cm}$ -
a) What is the measure of $\angle A B C$ ?
b) What is the perimeter of the square $B C D E$ ?

3. In triangle $A B C, \quad \angle B=90^{\circ},<C=50^{\circ}$
a) Which among the following is $\tan 50^{\circ}$ ?

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\left(\frac{A B}{A C}, \frac{B C}{A C}, \frac{B C}{A B}, \frac{A B}{B C}\right)
$$

b) Prove that $\tan 50^{\circ} \times \tan 40^{\circ}=1 \quad$ ?

( 3 scores each for questions 4 to 5 )
4. When sun is an elevation of $60^{\circ}$, the length of the shadow of a tree is $\mathbf{1 5}$ meters.
a) Draw a rough figure based on the given details ?
b) What is the height of the tree ?
c) What will be the length of the shadow if sun is an elevation of $30^{\boldsymbol{0}}$ ?
5. In the figure $B C=8 \mathrm{~cm}, \angle B=\angle D=90^{\circ}, \angle A C B=45^{\circ}, \angle C A D=60^{\circ}$
a) What is the measure of $<B A C$ ?
b) What is the length of $A C$ ?
c) What is the perimeter of quadrilateral $A B C D$ ?


## ( 4 scores each for questions 6 to 7 )

6) Two children stand on either side of a tower of height 90 meters. First child sees the top of the tower at an elevation of $\mathbf{3 0 ^ { \circ }}$ and the second child sees it at an elevation of $\mathbf{6 0}{ }^{\mathbf{0}}$
a) Draw a rough figure based on the given details?
b) What is the distance between the tower and the first child ?
c) What is the distance between the children ?
7. A man standing on the bottom of a hill sees the top of a mountain at an elevation of $60^{\circ}$ and sees it from the top of the hill at an elevation of $45^{\circ}$.The mountain is 300 metres away from the hill .
a) Draw a rough figure based on the given details?
b) What is the height of the mountain ?
c) What is the height of the hill ?

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\text { ( Question } 8 \text { carries } 5 \text { scores } \text { ) }
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8) A man standing on the top of a building sees the top of a tower at an elevation of $\mathbf{4 5}^{\mathbf{0}}$ and its base at a depression of $30^{\circ}$. The height of the building is $\mathbf{4 0}$ metres.
a) Draw a rough figure based on the given details ?
b) What is the distance between the building and the tower ?
c) What is the height of the tower ?
d) What is the ratio of the sides of of a triangle having angles $45^{\circ}, 60^{\circ}$ and $75^{\circ}$ ?
