



Silent Bells



ഫസ്റ്റ് ബെൽ - അനുബന്ധ പഠനസഹായകസാമഗ്രി

Class: 10

Subject: English

Date: 16-10-2020

Worksheet No: 27

Class link:

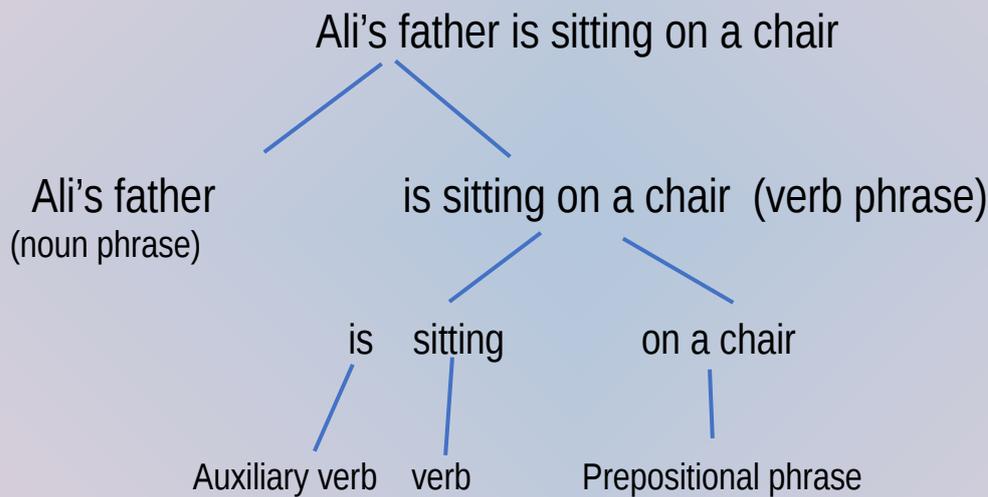
Lesson :Unit 2

LO : Students will be able to define and explain verbs as a part of speech and identify verbs and verb phrases. To familiarise various grammatical elements like direct object and indirect object. To understand sentence pattern.



VERB PHRASE:

A verb phrase consists of a main verb alone or a main verb with a noun phrase and other phrases like a prepositional phrase or an adjunct (adverbial phrase).



Activity 1

Identify the verb phrase and analyse its constituents:

1) He opened the door of the cage.

Verb phrase :

Constituents :

2) I need some potatoes.

Verb phrase :

Constituents :



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3) Zahra does not take the pencil that Ali puts on the notebook.

Verb phrase :

Constituents :

4) We managed to take the few shots that we needed.

Verb phrase :

Constituents :

5) We mounted the camera on its tripod.

Verb phrase :

Constituents :

OBJECT

An object usually answers the question 'what' or 'whom'.

The answer to the question 'whom' or 'what' is the *direct object*.

The answer to the question 'to whom' or 'for whom' is the *indirect object*.

Example: Zahra passes Ali the note book.

Direct object: the note book

Indirect object: Ali

Activity 2

Identify the objects and classify them as direct and indirect:

1. Mr.Thorat gave Ray two tigers.

Direct object :

Indirect object :

2. Zahra showed Ali her notebook.

Direct object :

Indirect object :

3. Ali offered Zahra his pencil.

Direct object :

Indirect object :

4. The shopkeeper gives Ali a small black bag.

Direct object :

Indirect object :



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COMPLEMENT

The subject complement says something more about the subject. Usually the subject complement will be a noun or an adjective.

The tigers were robust.

Subject complement

An object complement follows a direct object. It may be a word or a phrase that gives further meaning to the direct object.

They elected Rahim the leader.

Object complement

SENTENCE PATTERNS

- 1) S+V (subject+verb)
He danced.
- 2) S+V+O (subject+verb+object)
He wrote a letter.
- 3) S+V+C (subject+verb+complement)
He is intelligent.
- 4) S+V+A (subject+verb+adverbial)
He sang sweetly.
- 5) S+V+O+O (subject+verb+object+object)
The teacher gave him a gift.

Activity 3

Write five other sentences in the same pattern.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)