#### DATE: 05/11/2017

KARNATAKA



(Divisions of Aakash Educational Services Pvt. Ltd.)

Regd. Office : Aakash Tower, 8, Pusa Road, New Delhi-110005 Ph.: 011-47623456 Fax : 011-47623472

Time : 3 Hours

# Answers & Solutions

Max. Marks : 200

for

# NTSE (Stage-I) 2017-18

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. Use blue/black ball point pen only. There is no negative marking.
- 2. This test booklet contains 200 questions of one mark each. All the questions are compulsory.
- 3. Part-I : MAT : 1 50 questions

Part-II: Language: 1 - 50 questions

Part-III : SAT : 1 - 100 questions

4. Answer each question by darkening the one correct alternative among the four choices on the OMR Sheet with blue/black ball point pen.

Example :



Student must darkening the right oval only after ensuring correct answer on OMR Sheet.

- 5. Disparity in mentioning (SC, ST & PH) in application form and OMR Sheet can make your candidature invalid.
- 6. Students are not allowed to scratch/ alter/ change out an answer once marked on OMR Sheet, by using white fluid/ eraser/ blade/ tearing/ wearing or in any other form.
- 7. Separate Sheet has been provided for rough work in this test booklet.
- 8. Please handover the OMR Sheet to the invigilator before leaving the Examination Hall.

\*Take all your question booklets with you.

- 9. Darken completely the ovals of your answers on OMR Sheet in the time limit allotted for that particular paper.
- 10. Your OMR Sheet will be evaluated through electronic scanning process. Incomplete and incorrect entries may render your OMR Sheet invalid.
- 11. Use of electronic gadgets, calculator, mobile etc., is strictly prohibited.



## PART-I : MENTAL ABILITY TEST (MAT)

- 1. In the given equation which set of signs among the alternative replace the symbols  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  respectively to make it meaningful ?
  - (1) + and (2)  $\times$  and -
  - (3)  $\times$  and + (4) and +

#### Answer (4)

- **Sol.** 93  $\alpha$  63 ÷ 21 23  $\beta$  43 = 110 93  $\alpha$  3 – 23  $\beta$  43 = 110 If  $\alpha$  = – and  $\beta$  = + then 93 – 3 – 23 + 43 = 110 is correct LHS = RHS
- Which one of the following equations is not meaningful by substituting the set of mathematical

signs 
$$(+, \times, =, \div)$$
 sequentially in them?

- (1) 10\*14\*5\*160\*2
- (2) 14\*16\*3\*180\*3
- (3) 12\*15\*4\*144\*2
- (4) 16\*18\*2\*156\*3

#### Answer (2)

#### Questions (3 to 4)

**Direction:** Compare column-I and column-II to answer the given questions:

| Column-l           |             | Column-II                              |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| (i) 120            | a.          | 10 <i>n</i> <sup>2</sup> + 10 <i>n</i> |
| (ii) 150           | b.          | 3 <i>n</i> <sup>3</sup> + 3            |
| (iii) 180          | С.          | 2n <sup>2</sup> + 2n                   |
| (iv) 200           | d.          | n <sup>3</sup> + 3n                    |
|                    | e.          | $n^2 + n^2/2$                          |
|                    | f.          | 4n <sup>3</sup> + 4n                   |
| Which one of the g | given rules | in column-II the number                |

Which one of the given rules in column-II the nun 200 follows?
(1) 2n<sup>2</sup> + 2n
(2) 2n<sup>3</sup> + 2

| (1) | $2n^2 + 2n$                            | (2) | 3n° + 3             |
|-----|--|-----|---------------------|
| (3) | 10 <i>n</i> <sup>2</sup> + 10 <i>n</i> | (4) | n <sup>3</sup> + 3n |

#### Answer (3)

**Sol.**  $f(n) = 10(n^2) + 10n$ If n = 4

 $f(n) = 10(4)^2 + 10 \times 4 = 200$ 

- 4. Which number in column-I follows the rule  $(4n^3 + 4n)$ ?
  - (1) 120
     (2) 150

     (3) 180
     (4) 200

Answer (1)

**Sol.**  $f(n) = 4n^3 + 4n$ 

If 
$$n = 3$$
;  $f(n) = 4 \times 27 + 12$   
= 108 + 12 = 120

#### Questions (5 - 6):

**Directions:** Find the correct water images for the following problem figures from the given alternatives.



6.









#### Answer (3)

7. A cube of side 4 cm is painted with blue colour. It is cut into smaller cubes of 1 cm. Then, how many smaller cubes have paint on atleast one face?

| (1) 56 | (2) 48 |
|--------|--------|
|--------|--------|

(3) 36 (4) 24

#### Answer (1)

**Sol.** When cube of 4 cm is cut into cube of 1 cm side then total no. of cube formed = 64.

Out of 64 cubes 8 cubes are completely inside and are not coloured at all. So total no. of cubes with one side painted atleast are 64 - 8 = 56.

#### Questions (8 – 10):

**Directions:** Identify the number of specified geometric shapes in the given diagrams and mark the correct answers.

8. A figure of an object is given. Identify the number of surfaces of the object.



9. How many hexagons are in the given figure?



(3) 15 (4) 17

#### Answer (3)

(1) 11

10. How many parallelogram are there in the given figure?



Questions (11 - 13):

**Directions:** In the given questions there are four groups of number / pairs of numbers / group of letters of which three are alike and one is different. Find the one which is different?

| 11. | (1) | 539 | (2) | 679 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|     | (3) | 749 | (4) | 829 |

#### Answer (1, 2 & 4) All can be correct

12. (1) 96, 56, 12 (2) 154, 63, 14 (3) 208, 91, 16 (4) 252, 98, 18

#### Answer (2)

Sol. In only option (2) all the numbers are divisible by 7

$$\left(\frac{14}{2} = 7\right)$$

In other options at least one number is not divisible

by either 
$$6\left(\frac{12}{2}\right)$$
,  $8\left(\frac{16}{2}\right)$ ,  $9\left(\frac{18}{2}\right)$   
13. (1) A S D W F Z  
(2) E O I R L V  
(3) M Y J Q B N  
(4) K T C X G P  
Answer (1)

| Aakash                     |
|----------------------------|
| Medical IIT-JEE Foundation |





#### Answer (3)

18. Pramod and Praveen are the sons of Prakash.

The present age of Prakash is 4 times the age of Pramod and 6 times the age of Praveen.

If the sum of their ages is equal to 51 years, the present ages of Pramod and Praveen respectively are :

- (1) 9 years, 6 years (2) 6 years, 9 years
- (3) 9 years, 4 years (4) 12 years, 6 years

Answer (1)

**Sol.** Let Prakash age = x



Praveen = 6 years

Questions (19 – 23):

Directions: Complete the given number / letter / figure analogy by choosing the correct answer from the given alternatives.

- 19. 18 : 289 : 272 : : ? : 169 : ? (1) 19, 342 (2) 17, 306
  - (3) 14, 210 (4) 14, 156

Answer (4)

Sol. 18 : 289 : 272  $17^2 \rightarrow 289$  $17 + 1 \implies 18$ 

289 - 17 = 272

$$13^2 \rightarrow 169$$

 $13 + 1 \rightarrow 14$ 

 $169 - 13 \rightarrow 156$ 

(1) 800

20. 66 : 400 : : 166 : ...?

(2) 1000







The numbers of students who are studying different languages in the school are represented by intersecting circles. Find the answers to the given questions by studying the figure.



- 26. How many students are studying only two languages Kannada and Sanskrit?
  - (1) 10 (2) 20
  - (3) 30 (4) 40

#### Answer (2)

- 27. How many students are studying only three languages Kannada, English and Hindi?
  - (1) 30 (2) 40
  - (3) 50 (4) 60

#### Answer (3)

- **Sol.** S = 4
  - P = 8
  - R = 7
- 28. When (PQRS) is multiplied by S, the product is

(3 S Q 9 Q) If the value of Q is 6, the values of P and R respectively are :

(2) 2 and 5

(4) 8 and 7

- (1) 7 and 3
- (3) 9 and 8

#### Answer (4)

- 29. lf,
  - APPLE
  - + BALL

ΑΡΕ

47958

The code for PEBBLE is :

| (1) 234413      | (2) 136623 |
|-----------------|------------|
| (3) 3 1 2 2 6 1 | (4) 123362 |

#### Answer (2)

**Sol.** 41123 + 6422 + 413 = 47958

**Directions:** Find the missing part of the given figure from the alternatives.



Answer (1)



#### Answer (4)

- 32. What are the least number of ducks that could swim in the following formation?
  - (A) Two ducks infront of a duck
  - (B) Two ducks behind a duck
  - (C) A duck between two ducks
  - (1) 11 (2) 7
  - (3) 5 (4) 3

#### Answer (4)

33. Using the given Matrix find the value of

(◊+◊+□)



## NTSE (S-I) 2017-18 (3) 20 (4) 21 Answer (2) Sol. Let ightarrow = x ightarrow = y ightarrow = zColumn 1 : Sum 2x + y = 9 .....(I) Row 1 : Sum x = 2y = 12 .....(II) $\Rightarrow y = 5$ Column 2 : Sum 2z + y = 23 Put y = 5 z = 9

$$\wedge$$
 +  $\rightarrow$  +  $=$  y + y + z = 5 + 5 + 9 = 19

34. In the given Matrix find the missing section.





23 21

20

(4)



#### Answer (4)



35. The three pairs of opposite faces of a cube are given

as follows:



Identify the correct figure from the given alternatives, when the cube is unfolded.



#### Answer (3)

36. When the problem figure is folded into a cube, which of the following cubes will be formed?



- 37. Which one of the following relations are represented by the above Venn Diagram?
  - (1) Doctors, Engineers, Professors, Businessman
  - (2) Professors, Engineers, Doctors, Industrialists
  - (3) Lawyers, Doctors, Engineers, Professors
  - (4) Doctors, Surgeons, Professors, Engineers

#### Answer (4)



#### Questions (38 - 39)

In a school 90 students play different kinds of games.

Among them,

- (a) 15 play Cricket, Hockey and Football
- (b) 15 play Cricket and Football only
- (c) 10 play Hockey and football only
- (d) Totally 30 play only two kinds of games
- (e) Equal number of students play only on of the games.
- Find the number of students who play Hockey and Cricket only.
  - (1) 5 (2) 10
  - (3) 15 (4) 20

#### Answer (1)

**Sol.** Total = 90

$$3x = 90 - 45$$



39. Find the number of students who play cricket.

н

С

5

| (2) | 45  |
|-----|-----|
|     | (2) |

(3) 50 (4) 55

#### Answer (3)

Sol. Number of students who play cricket

- = x + 5 + 15 + 15
- = 15 + 5 + 15 + 15 = 50
- 40. A square shaped paper is folded as shown and punched. The problem figure shows the paper when unfolded. Which among the alterntives indicates the position of the puch made when it was folded?



41. Find the missing lettersw in the given Matrix.



- (1) S, G, N (3) R, O, N
- (4) Y, P, G

Answer (3)



- 42. Find the missing letters in the given Pattersn
  - (1) A, M (2) V, E (3) F, Q (4) T, P



#### Answer (1)

Sol.

ions of Aat



43. A person starts from a place A and moves towards North. He then turns to South east direction and moves. Again he turns towards North and moves for sometime. He then turns to his left and moves. After sometime he turns to South-east and moves. Finally he moves in the west direction and rests at G. Which of the option figures indicates his complete movement?



#### Answer (4)

44. A motor cyclist moves from a place A to B in East direction. From B he turns to left and moves for 2 km. He then takes a right down and rides for 1.5 km. Again he turns right and moves for 2 km. He then takes a left turn and rides for 2.5 km and stops. If he is distance of 7 km from starting place A, find the distance between A and B.

(3) 4 km (4) 1 km

#### Answer (2)



#### Questions (45 - 46):

**Directions:** In the questions below the numbers in the figures are related. Identify their relationship and find the missing numbers in the given figures.



#### Answer (1)

Sol. Sum of even – sum of odd = central number

$$(26 + 24) - (17 + 11) = 22$$
  
 $(28 + 18) - (21 + 19) = 6$   
 $(28 + 30) - (15 + 23) = 20$ 



#### Questions (47 – 48):

**Directions:** The given problem figure has one or more dots. Observe the dot positions and identify the option figure which is exactly suitable to keep the dots with the same conditions.







# 48.







#### Answer (4)

49. The average body weights of 4 men A, B, C and D is 50 kg.

Decide whether the data given in the statements I, II and III are sufficient to find the individual body weights of B and D

- I. The weight of A is 65 kg and of C is 45 kg
- II. The sum of the weights of B and D is 90 kg
- III. D has the least weight compared to A, B and C
- (1) Data in I and II are sufficient
- (2) Data in II and III are sufficient
- (3) Data in I, II and IIII are suficient
- (4) Data in I, II and III are not sufficient

#### Answer (4)

50. A set of two figures is given as problem figure. Find which one of the option figures is formed, when the upper figure is superimposed on the lower one.

NTSE (S-I) 2017-18



### **PART-II : LANGUAGE COMPREHENSIVE TEST**

**Questions (1-5) :** Read the following passage and answer the questions given below :

The crowd surged forward through the narrow streets of Paris. There was a clatter of shutters being closed hastily by trembling hands - the citizens of Paris knew that once the fury of the people was excited there was no telling what they might do. They came to an old house which had a workshop on the ground floor. A head popped out of the door to see what it was all about. 'Get him ! Get Thimonier! Smash his devilish machines!' yelled the crowd.

They found the workshop without its owner. M. Thimonier had escaped by the back door. Now the fury of the demonstrators turned against the machines that were standing in the shop, ready to be delivered to buyers. They were systematically broken up and destroyed - dozens of them. Only when the last wheel and spindle had been trampled under foot did the infuriated crowd recover their senses.

'That's the end of, M'sieur Thimonier and his sewing machines', they said to one another and went home satisfied. Perhaps now they would find work; for they were all unemployed tailors and seamstresses who believed that their livelihood was threatened by that new invention.

- 1. Shutters were being closed hastily because the shopkeepers
  - (1) wanted to attack the crowd
  - (2) feared their shops would be invaded
  - (3) wanted to show their solidarity with the crowd
  - (4) wanted to protect Thimonier

#### Answer (2)

- 2. The people thought that
  - (1) Their lives were in danger
  - (2) The sewing machines were dangerous
  - (3) Thimonier was depriving them of their livelihood
  - (4) Thimonier was mad

#### Answer (3)

- 3. The aim of the crowd was to
  - (1) kill Thimonier
  - (2) drive Thimonier away
  - (3) bring discredit to Thimonier
  - (4) scare Thimonier

#### Answer (1)

- 4. The crowd was protesting against
  - (1) The misdoings of Thimonier
  - (2) The closure of workshops
  - (3) Thimonier keeping the Invention a secret
  - (4) The newly invented sewing machine

#### Answer (4)

- 5. The passage throws light on
  - (1) What mischief an inventor can do to ordinary people
  - (2) How dangerous an invention can prove to be
  - (3) Why inventions should be avoided altogether
  - (4) How a well-meant invention can be misunderstood

#### Answer (4)

**Questions (6-10):** Read the following passage and answer the questions given below :

It is generally acknowledged that children learn a lot from their parents. It is not so commonly admitted that parents learn a great deal from their children. As adults, it is easy to assume that we are always right, but the laugh was on me one beautiful day.

My daughter Kashmira knew how much I loved flowers. One day when she was nine years, she picked some branches from our neighbour's blossoming fruit tree. Realising she intended to please me, I didn't scold her, but chose a different approach.

"These are lovely, dear, but do you realise that If you had left them on the tree, each of these blossoms would have become a cherry ?"

"No, they wouldn't have", she said firmly. "Oh, yes, they would have each of these blossoms would have grown into a cherry".

"Well okay, mother, if you insist", she finally conceded, "but they were plums last year".

- 6. What Is not commonly acknowledged is that
  - (1) children learn a lot from their parents
  - (2) parents teach their children a great deal
  - (3) parents learn a great deal from their children
  - (4) children learn a great deal inspite of their parents

#### Answer (3)

- 7. What the daughter picked from the neighbour's garden were some
  - (1) branches
  - (2) flowers
  - (3) branches with fruit
  - (4) branches with blossoms

#### Answer (4)





- 8. The mother did not scold the daughter because
  - (1) she loved flowers
  - (2) she decided to indirectly make her daughter realise her mistake
  - (3) she liked cherry blossoms
  - (4) she did not understand why her daughter had done so

#### Answer (2)

- 9. "The laugh was on me" means that
  - (1) the mother was caught in the wrong
  - (2) the daughter was wrong
  - (3) people laughed at the mother
  - (4) the mother laughed at herself

#### Answer (1)

- 10. Ultimately the daughter
  - (1) proved that she had not picked the branch with the blossom
  - (2) reminded her that she loved flowers
  - (3) reminded her that the branch with blossoms was from a plum tree
  - (4) proved that those blossoms would not yield any fruit

#### Answer (3)

**Questions (11 - 15):** Read the following poem and answer the questions given below:

#### A Bird Came Down The Walk

Emily Dickinson

- A Bird, came down the walk
- He did not know I saw

He bit an Angle worm in halves

And ate the fellow, raw.

And then, he drank a Dew

From a convenient Grass-

And then hopped sidewise to the wall

To let a Bettie pass-

He glanced with rapid eyes,

That hurried all abroad-

They looked like frightened Beads, I thought,

He stirred his velvet Head -

- Like one in danger, cautious,
- I offered him a crumb,
- And he unrolled his feathers,
- And rowed him softer Home-
- Than Oars divide the Ocean,
- Too silver for a seam,

Or Butterflies, off Banks of Noon,

Leap, plashless as they swim.

- 11. The poet called the grass 'convenient' because
  - (1) the bird could see the beetle in the grass
  - (2) grass is greener on the other side
  - (3) the bird could see the worm in the grass
  - (4) It was easy for the bird to have dew from it

#### Answer (4)

- 12. The poet describes the eyes of the bird like this
  - (1) like frightened beads
  - (2) watery like dew
  - (3) like grass
  - (4) Like butterflies

#### Answer (1)

- 13. Which of the following is a metaphor?
  - (1) A bird came down the walk
  - (2) He stirred his velvet Head
  - (3) He bit an angle worm In halves
  - (4) And then hopped sideways to the wall

#### Answer (2)

- 14. The antonyms for 'careless', 'cooked', 'courageous' and 'slow' is
  - (1) Convenient, raw, frightened, rapid
  - (2) Cautious, hurried, frightened, rapid
  - (3) Cautious, raw, hopped, rapid
  - (4) Cautious, raw, frightened, rapid

#### Answer (4)

- 15. The bird did not do which of the following?
  - (1) Let the beetle pass
  - (2) Unroll his feathers
  - (3) Cook the worm and eat it
  - (4) Glance with rapid eyes

#### Answer (3)



**Question (16 - 17) :** The following has six sentences from a paragraph. The first and the last sentences are given. Choose the order in which the four sentences (*P*, *Q*, *R*, *S*) should appear to complete the paragraph.

- 16. S<sub>1</sub> There is a touching story of Prof. Hardy visiting Ramanujan as he lay desperately ill in hospital at Putney.
  - S<sub>2</sub> ..... S<sub>3</sub> ..... S<sub>4</sub> .....
  - S<sub>5</sub> .....
  - S<sub>6</sub> It is the lowest number that can be expressed in two different ways as the sum of two cubes.
  - P: 'No Hardy, that is not a dull number in the very least'.
  - Q: The number was 1729.
  - R: The best he could do, as he got beside was "I say Ramanujan, I thought the number of taxi I came down in, was a very dull number".

The proper sequence should be

- (1) PRSQ (2) RQSP
- (3) SQRP (4) QSRP

#### Answer (4)

- 17. S<sub>1</sub> Once King Shanthanu met a young and beautiful fisher girl.
  - S<sub>2</sub> .....
  - S<sub>3</sub> .....
  - S<sub>4</sub> .....
  - S<sub>5</sub> .....
  - S<sub>6</sub> Devavrata the King's son, asked him the reason of his sadness.
  - P: He went to the fisherman and asked him for her hand in marriage.
  - Q: the King was extremely sad and returned to his palace
  - R: He fell in love with the fisher girl.
  - S: The fisherman agreed to it on a condition that the son of his daughter should be the heir to the throne.

The proper sequence should be

- (1) PQRS (2) RPSQ
- (3) QSPR (4) PSQR
- Answer (2)

**Question (18 - 19) :** In the following questions the second sentence is missing. Choose the appropriate sentence from the given options to complete it.

- 18. A. Go to the library and see the clerk
  - В. ....
  - C. Then you are usually given two or three tickets with your name and address on them.
  - (1) He stamps the books with a data.
  - (2) The clerk keeps the tickets until you return the books.
  - (3) You will have to sign a form promising to take care of the books.
  - (4) When you have chosen the books you wish to take home, you take them to the clerk with the tickets.

#### Answer (3)

- 19. A. If we dump sewage into a stream, on a small scale, the stream dissolves It and purifies it.
  - В. ....
  - C. But if we dump large quantities of sewage, we end by killing the purifying bacteria and then the stream will lose its power to purify.
  - (1) Ten miles downstream the water is pure again.
  - (2) It can no longer deal with the small quantity of sewage which it once accepted.
  - (3) For this overwhelming kind of pollution we need a new term.
  - (4) This system is a great headache now a days.

#### Answer (1)

**Question (20 - 27) :** Choose the word which best fills the blank from the four options given:

- 20. His opponents launched a political \_\_\_\_\_ against him.
  - (1) regimental (2) tirade
  - (3) remission (4) tiresome

#### Answer (2)

Sol. Tirade means a long angry speech of criticism

- Inspite of our best efforts, we failed to \_\_\_\_\_\_ any new facts from him.
  - (1) evoke (2) eject
  - (3) elicit (4) erect

#### Answer (3)

**Sol.** <u>Elicit</u> is to generate a response (external manifestation) while to evoke is to cause the manifestation of something in someone's mind. (internal) evoke pity but elicit a response.



- The ties that bind a family together are \_\_\_\_\_ that they can hardly withstand any strain.
  - (1) twisted
  - (2) tenace
  - (3) tentative
  - (4) tenuous

#### Answer (4)

- 23. Being \_\_\_\_\_, the judge gave a favourable verdict.
  - (1) pugnacious
  - (2) sagacious
  - (3) malicious
  - (4) tenacious

#### Answer (2)

- 24. A restaurant that presents spick and span look will naturally \_\_\_\_\_ more
  - (1) accommodate
  - (2) welcome
  - (3) avoid
  - (4) attract

#### Answer (4)

- 25. He admired precision in everything, but it never hampered his quick \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (1) decision (2) dealing
  - (3) finalisation (4) action

#### Answer (1)

- 26. One \_\_\_\_\_ and you know who among them is the culprit.
  - (1) peep(2) sight(3) look(4) gaze

#### Answer (3)

- **Sol.** Look. Look and gaze though mean the same action, they differ. Look is to see something very quickly. Gaze is a intended long look, often used as a synonym for awe. So in the context of the given question look is apt answer. The merit of a person is that he just need a look to find out who is the culprit.
- 27. Authority \_\_\_\_\_ when it is not supported by the moral purity of its user.
  - (1) crumbles (2) waits
  - (3) empowers (4) prevails
- Answer (1)

**Questions (28 – 37) :** In the following passage there are some numbered blanks. Fill the blanks by selecting the most appropriate word for each blank from the given options:

The recent trend is not towards segregation but (Q. No. 28) \_\_\_\_\_. More and more handicapped children are now being educated (Q. No.29) the ordinary schools. The trend towards integration is increasing because of two recent developments. First there has been marked (Q. No. 30) in attitude among both the parents of the (Q. No. 31) children and the professionals who work with them. The second reason Is (Q. No. 32) \_\_\_\_\_ increasing range of aids (Q. No. 33) \_\_\_\_\_ to enable disabled children to be integrated and gain access to the ordinary curriculum. A few years (Q. No. 34) , aids for disabled in education were either non existent or were bulky and expensive. Many of these new aids are now (Q. No. 35) \_\_\_\_\_ and (Q. No. 36) \_\_\_\_\_. During the past few years, there has been considerable (Q. No. 37) in this area.

- 28. (1) unity (2) joining
  - (3) Integration (4) separation

#### Answer (3)

Sol. The question could have been,

I look forward to seeing (rather than see) my friend again. Look forward is always followed by gerund (ing form)

| 29. | (1) out | (2) of |
|-----|---------|--------|
|     |         |        |

(3) for (4) in

#### Answer (1)

|     |     | • •         |     |          |
|-----|-----|-------------|-----|----------|
| 30. | (1) | migration   | (2) | change   |
|     | (3) | improvement | (4) | show     |
| Ans | wer | (2)         |     |          |
| 31. | (1) | handicapped | (2) | school   |
|     | (3) | reason      | (4) | primary  |
| Ans | wer | (2)         |     |          |
| 32. | (1) | rarely      | (2) | strongly |
|     | (3) | rapidly     | (4) | hardly   |

#### Answer (3)

- 33. (1) available (2) exported
  - (3) detected (4) ago

#### Answer (1)

34. (1) hence (2) ago (3) noticed (4) exported

#### Answer (2)

| N        | TSE (S-I) 2017-18                                   |   | Aakash  |
|----------|---|---|---|
|          |   | (2) short                                 | Medical (III - JEE) Foundation  |
| 85.      | (1) big   | (2) short                                 | <b>Questions (44 – 48) :</b> Select the most appropriate optio to fill in the blanks from the given alternatives. |
| \        | (3) small   | (4) easy                                  | 44. Our rich culture inspires us to take in ou  |
|          | swer (3)  |   | heritage.   |
| 86.      | (1) free  | (2) inexpensive                           | (1) prided (2) proudly  |
| \no      | (3) easy  | (4) cost                                  | (3) pride (4) proud   |
|          | (1) difficulty                                      | (2) education                             | Answer (3)  |
| <i>.</i> | <ul><li>(1) difficulty</li><li>(3) debate</li></ul> | (4) development                           |   |
| ۱ne      | (3) debate  |   | 45. With the changing times, most of the students hav become business like; they are and want t                   |
|          | <i>、</i> ,  | ose the appropriate phrasal verbs         | take only those courses which they find rewarding   |
|          | omplete the sentenc                                 |   | (1) idealistic (2) pragmatic  |
|          | ،<br>۱ see  |   | (3) enthusiastic (4) partial  |
|          | (1) look for  | (2) look out                              | Answer (2)  |
|          | (3) look forward to                                 |   | <b>Sol.</b> Pragmatic means dealing with things sensibly an   |
| ٩ns      | swer (3)  |   | realistically based on practical rather than theoritic  |
| 39.      | I'm afraid; we have                                 | of apple juice, will                      | consideration. While partial means incomplete an  |
|          | an orange juice do                                  |   | carries a negative connotation.   |
|          | (1) run out   | (2) run into                              | 46. Mohan's career has taken some twis  |
|          | (3) run away  | (4) run after                             | and turns.  |
| ns       | swer (1)  |   | (1) interesting (2) interactive   |
| 0.       | Your website has h                                  | elped me a lot to                         | (3) intuitive (4) Incentive   |
|          | the good work.                                      |   | Answer (1)  |
|          | (1) keep in   | (2) keep out                              | 47. She was remarkably in singing an  |
|          | (3) keep for  | (4) keep up                               | dancing.  |
|          | swer (4)  |   | (1) conducive (2) fluctuating   |
|          | estions (41 - 43): Sel<br>ases / idioms.            | ect the meaning of the underlined         | (3) intimidate (4) accomplished   |
| 1.       | " <u>When pigs fly</u> she'                         | ll tidy up her room'                      | Answer (4)  |
| 1.       | (1) in the evening                                  |   | 48. Einstein recognised and to th   |
|          | ( <i>)</i>  | will never happen                         | scientific world the importance ot Bose's discovery   |
|          | (3) spending a lot of                               | of time                                   | (1) recommended (2) proclaimed  |
|          | (4) to do it exactly                                |   | (3) proposed (4) acknowledged   |
| ns       | wer (2)   |   | Answer (2)  |
| 12.      |   | f the bag about their wedding             | <b>Questions (49 – 50) :</b> Select the word which means the opposite of the underlined word.                     |
|          | (1) to think about s                                | omebody's plan                            | 49. Though the murderer was convicted by the District   |
|          | . ,   | to go out of the bag                      | Court, he was by the High Court.  |
|          | (3) agreeing with so                                |   | (1) arrested (2) fascinated   |
|          | (4) to accidentally                                 |   | (3) acquitted (4) betrayed  |
| ns       | swer (4)  |   | Answer (3)  |
| 3.       | <i>、</i> ,  | tional. She'll start crying <u>at the</u> | 50. They tried to make him <u>confident</u> but he still looke  |
|          | (1) Instantly                                       | (2) accidentaly                           | (1) rejected (2) evident  |
|          | (3) badly   | (4) horribly                              | (3) provident (4) diffident   |
|          | swer (1)  | ( ) · · · · · · J                         | Answer (4)  |



## **PART-III : SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST (SAT)**

- 1. When vector  $\vec{A}$  is multiplied by a scalar number-2, then
  - (1) The magnitude of vector will be doubled and the direction will be same
  - (2) The magnitude of vector will be doubled and the direction will be opposite.
  - (3) The magnitude and direction of vector remains same
  - (4) The magnitude of vector will be halved and direction is reversed.

#### Answer (2)

**Sol.**  $\vec{A}(-2) = -2\vec{A}$ 

2. The figure shows velocity-time graph of one dimensional motion of an object. The shaded area represents.



- (1) Momentum (2) Acceleration
- (3) Distance travelled (4) Speed

#### Answer (3)

- Sol. Area under V-t graph
  - = distance travelled by the object
- 3. Two bodies of masses m and 4 m are moving with equal linear momentum. The ratio of their kinetic energy is.

(2) 4 : 1

(4) 1 : 2

- (1) 1 : 8
- (3) 1 : 1

#### Answer (2)

**Sol.** 
$$P_1^2 = P_2^2 \implies 2m_1k_1 = 2m_2k_2$$

 $\Rightarrow \frac{\mathbf{k}_1}{\mathbf{k}_2} = \frac{\mathbf{m}_2}{\mathbf{m}_1} = \frac{4\mathbf{m}}{\mathbf{m}} = \frac{4}{1}$ 

- 4. In concave mirror the object is placed beyond C. Then the nature and size of the image formed is
  - (1) Real, erect and diminished
  - (2) Real, inverted and diminished
  - (3) Virtual, erect and magnified
  - (4) Real, inverted and magnified.

#### Answer (2)

5. **Assertion (A):** The phenomenon of total internal reflection occurs only when the incident light ray travels from denser medium to the rarer medium.

**Reason (R):** When the light ray travels from denser medium to rarer medium the refracted ray bends away from the normal.

#### Considering the above:

- (1) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation to A
- (2) Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation to A
- (3) Both A and R are false
- (4) A is false and R is true

#### Answer (1)

- 6. Two bodies of masses 2 kg and 16 kg are seperated by a distance of 4m. The gravitational force between these two bodies is (G =  $6.67 \times 10^{-11}$  Nm<sup>2</sup> kg<sup>-2</sup>)
  - (1)  $6.67 \times 10^{-11}$ N (2)  $13.34 \times 10^{-11}$ N
  - (3)  $20.01 \times 10^{-11}$ N (4)  $26.68 \times 10^{-11}$ N

Answer (2)

**Sol.** 
$$F = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2} = \frac{Gx2x16}{4^2} = 2G$$

- 7. The ascending order of frequency of the given electromagnetic waves is
  - (1) IR-rays, Visible-rays, UV-rays, X-rays, Gammarays
  - (2) IR-rays, Visible-rays, X-rays, Gamma rays.
  - (3) Gamma rays, X-rays, UV-rays, Visible rays, IT-rays
  - (4) Gamma rays, X-rays, Visible rays, UV-rays, IR-rays.

#### Answer (1)

- 8. To prepare a compound microscope the type of lenses used are
  - (1) Eye lens is convex lens of comparatively lower focal length and object lens is convex lens of comparatively higher focal length.
  - (2) Eye lens is concave lens of comparatively lower focal length and object lens is concave lens of comparatively higher focal length.
  - (3) Eye lens is convex lens of comparatively higher focal length and object lens is convex lens of comparatively lower focal length.
  - (4) Eye lens is concace lens of comparatively higher focal length and object lens is concace lens of comparatively lower focal length.

Answer (3)



9. **Assertion (A):** Due to variation of pressure speed of sound does not change.

**Reason (R):** The variation of pressure is proportional to variation of density.

#### Consider the above:

- (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation to A
- (2) A is correct and R is the wrong explanation to A
- (3) Both A and R are wrong
- (4) A is wrong and R is correct

#### Answer (3)

Sol. Assertion (A)

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma P}{\rho}}$$
  $v \propto \sqrt{P}$  if  $\rho = \text{constant}$ 

Reason (R)

$$P = \frac{\rho RT}{M} \qquad P \propto \rho , \text{ If } T = \text{constant}$$

Since it is not mentioned, whether  $\rho$  and  $\textbf{\textit{T}}$  are constant or not, both assertion and reason are wrong.

- 10. When 1 mg of matter is converted into energy, the amount of energy released is
  - (1) 90 J
  - (2) 9 x 10<sup>5</sup>J
  - (3) 9 x 10<sup>3</sup>J
  - (4) 9 x 10<sup>10</sup>J

#### Answer (4)

**Sol.**  $E = mc^2 = (1x10^{-6}kg)(3x10^8m/s)^2 = 9 \times 10^{10}J$ 

- 11. If the temperature of sun is doubled, the energy received by the earth increases by.
  - (1) 2 times
  - (2) 8 times
  - (3) 16 times
  - (4) 32 times
- Answer (3)

Sol.  $E \propto T^4$ 

12. The circuit diagram which shows the conversion of both the half cycles of AC into DC is ( $D_1$  and  $D_2$  are diodes,  $R_1 \rightarrow$  load resistance)



#### Answer (2)

13. In the given circuit the effective resistance between A and B is



Answer (4)

aints of Aalt

**Sol.** 
$$R = \frac{6x3}{6+3} = 2\Omega$$

14. **Assertion (A):** 'Ge is a better semiconductor than "SI' but 'SI' is widely used than 'Ge'

**Reason (R):** Structure of 'SI' crystals cannot be damaged as easy as that of 'Ge' at higher temperture.

- (1) A and R are false
- (2) A is false and R is true
- (3) A and R are true
- (4) A is true and R is false

#### Answer (3)



- I. Mg (At.No.12) or Cl (At.No.17)
- II. Na (At.No.11) or K (At.No.19)
- (1) Mg and K (2) Mg and Na
- (3) Cl and Na (4) Cl and K

#### Answer (1)

- 16. The highly significant isomers among the following compounds are
  - A. Methane
  - B. Propane
  - C. Butane
  - D. Hexane
  - (1) A and B (2) A and D
  - (3) B and C (4) C and D

#### Answer (4)

- 17. When the universal indicatior solution is added to three unknown colourless solutions P,Q and R they change to Blue, Violet and Orange colours respectively. The increasing order of the pH values of these solutions are
  - (1) Q > R > P(2) R > Q > P(3) Q > P > R(4) P > Q > R

#### Answer (3)

- Only selected steps of silicon preparation are jumbled below after inserting few irrelevant steps. The option with correct order of only right steps is
  - a. Heat the fire clay crucible
  - b. Mixture of silica and magnesium powders are taken in the fire clay crucible.
  - c. Water is added to the crucible
  - d. Crystal form of silicon is obtained
  - e. Hydrofloric acid is used
  - f. Amorphous form of silicon is obtained

| (1) | abde | (2) | bcef |
|-----|------|-----|------|
|     |      |     |      |

(3) bade (4) baef

#### Answer (4)

19. An element reacts with water to form a solution which turns phenolphthalein solution pink is

| (1) S | (2) Ca |
|-------|--------|
|-------|--------|

(3) C (4) Ag

Answer (2)

- 20. The equation  $Mg_{(s)} + CuO_{(s)} \rightarrow MgO_{(s)} + Cu_{(s)}$  represents
  - a. decomposition reaction
  - b. displacement reaction
  - c. combination reaction
  - d. double displacement reaction
  - e. radox reaction
  - (1) a and b (2) c and d
  - (3) b and e (4) d and e

#### Answer (3)

21. Select the correct option that confirms the chemicals taken in the test tubes A and B on the basis of the following statements related to its properties.

**Statement (A):** Chemicals of 'A' gives burning taste and 'B' has the smell of Vinegar.

**Statement (B):** Chemicals of 'A' turns blue litmus paper to red and 'B' gives brisk effervescence with sodium hydrogen carbonate.

- (1) A has ethanol and B does not ethanoic acid
- (2) A does not have ethanol and B has ethanoic acid
- (3) A has ethanol and B has ethanoic acid
- (4) A has ethanoic acid and B has ethanol

#### Answer (2)

- 22. The solution to be mixed with lead nitrate to obtian yellow precipiate is
  - (1) Potassium iodide
  - (2) Potassium sulphide
  - (3) Potassium nitride
  - (4) Potassium chloride

Answer (1)

**Sol.** [Hint :  $Pb(NO_3)_2 + KI \rightarrow PbI_2 + 2KNO_3$ ] Yellow

- An element 'X' forms two oxides 'XO' and 'XO<sub>2</sub>'. The oxide 'XO' is neutral but 'XO<sub>2</sub>' is acidic in nature. The element 'X' is
  - (1) Sulphur (2) Calcium
  - (3) Hydrogen (4) Carbon

#### Answer (4)

Sol. Hint: XO XO<sub>2</sub> CO CO<sub>2</sub> Neutral Acidic



- 24. The type of the bond in the compound XY where X and Y belongs to 1st and 17th groups of the periodic table respectively is
  - (1) Hydrogen bond (2) Ionic bond
  - (3) Polar bond
- (4) Covalent bond

#### Answer (2)

Sol. Hint: Ionic bond

Ex. Na+ Cl  $\rightarrow$  NaCl lonic compound

- 25. The organic compounds, whose both melting and boiling points are either positive or negative values only
  - a. Methane b. Trichloromethane
  - c. Ethanol d. Ehtanoic acid
  - (1) a and b (2) b and c
  - (3) a and d (4) c and d

#### Answer (3)

- 26. The characteristics and its trends of certain range of elements in a periodic table are matched. The correct option is
  - a. Electronegative I. Decreases character from 'Na' to 'Al'
  - b. Non metallic II. Remains constant character from F to I
  - c. Number of valence III. Increases electrons from Be to Ca
  - (1) a-II, b-I, c-III (2) a-III, b-II,c-I
  - (3) a-II,b-III,c-I

#### Answer (4)

27. Match Column-I with Column-II and identify the correct answer

(4) a-III,b-I,c-II

| Column-l   |            |                        | Column-II |                       |  |
|------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|
|            | Α.         | Virus                  | i.        | Ring worm             |  |
|            | В.         | Bacteria               | ii.       | Filariasis            |  |
|            | C.         | Protozoa               | iii.      | Tetanus               |  |
|            | D.         | Nematoda               | İV.       | Sleeping sickness     |  |
|            |            |                        | V.        | Polio                 |  |
|            | (1)        | A-ii, B-v, C-i, D-iii  | (2)       | A-iii, B-iv, C-v, D-i |  |
|            | (3)        | A-v, B-iii, C-iv, D-ii | (4)       | A-ii, B-i, C-v, D-iii |  |
| Answer (3) |            |                        |           |                       |  |
| <u> </u>   | \ <i>r</i> | - Dellas Destada Ta    | 4         |                       |  |

**Sol.** Virus-Polio; Bacteria-Tetanus; Protozoa-Sleeping sickness; Nematoda-Filariasis

- 28. If the sebaceous glands are not functioning then
  - (1) the body will not be able to regulate the body temperature
  - (2) the skin will turn darker with more melanin
  - (3) the hair will fail to grow
  - (4) the skin will turn dry and rough

#### Answer (4)

- **Sol.** Sebaceous glands are known to produce oil which keep skin moisturised.
- 29. The joint between humerus and ulna that moves in one plane only
  - (1) Gliding joint
  - (2) Hinge joint
  - (3) Pivot joint
  - (4) Ball and socket joint

#### Answer (2)

- **Sol.** Hinge joints allows movement only in one plane. End of one bone is deep convex in shape and the other end of bone is deep concave, which forms the joint.
- 30. Read the following statements and select the correct option
  - A. It is a colourless, highly acidic liquid
  - B. It contains an enzyme called pepsin
  - C. It kills any germs which may have entered along with the blood
  - D. It converts protein into peptides
  - (1) Pancreatic juice (2) Bile juice
  - (3) Gastric juice (4) Saliva

#### Answer (3)

31. **Assertion (A):** Colour blindness is more common in males than in females.

**Reason (R):** Colour blindness defect is due to dominant genes which occur in the 'Y' chromosomes.

Select the correct option from the given alternatives.

- (1) 'A' is true and 'R' is false
- (2) 'A' is false and 'R' is true
- (3) Both 'A' and 'R' are true and 'R' explains 'A'
- (4) Both 'A' and 'R' are true but 'R' does not explain 'A'

#### Answer (1)



- **Sol.** Colors blindness is X linked recessive disorder which expresses itslef only in homozygaus recessive condition. Hence females behave as carriees without getting affected by the defected X chromosome. As males have one copy of X chromosome they express the condition.
- 32. Study the labelled diagram below and select the correct option



- (1) A. Medulla B. Cortex
  - C. Renal artery D. Renal vein
- (2) A. Cortex B. Medulla
  - C. Renal vein D. Renal artery
- (3) A. Cortex B. Medulla
  - C. Renal artery D. Renal vein
- (4) A. Medulla B. Cortex
  - C. Renal vein

#### Answer (3)

- 33. Read the following statements and select the correct option.
  - A. Oxytocin causes constriction of uterus muscles during child birth

D. Renal artery

- B. Insulin stimulates deposition of extra glucose of the blood as glycogen in liver and muscles
- (1) 'A' is false 'B' is true
- (2) 'A' is true 'B' is false
- (3) Both 'A' and 'B' are true
- (4) Both 'A' and 'B' are false

#### Answer (3)

**Sol.** Oxytocin is also called as child birth hormone as it brings about contraction of smooth muscles of uterus wall.

Insulin reduces blood sugar level by enhancing its uptake by cells and by glycogenesis in liver and muscles.

- 34. A plant that shows viviparous germination
  - (1) Green pea (2) Rhizophora
  - (3) Bean (4) Green gram

#### Answer (2)

- **Sol.** Rhizophora also called as mangrove planto seeds germinate while being attached to parent plant called viviparous germination.
- 35. Identify the correct statements about photosynthesis
  - A. Mesophyll cells in a leaf are the principal centre of photosynthesis
  - B. Splitting of water (H<sub>2</sub>O) molecules into hydrogen and oxygen ions in the presence of light is called polymerisation
  - C. Conversion of glucose into starch is called photolysis
  - D. The electrons are used in converting ADP into energy rich compound ATP by adding one phosphate group  $P_i$  is called photophosphorylation
  - (1) 'A' and 'D' only (2) 'A' and 'C' only
  - (3) 'B' and 'C' only (4) 'C' and 'D' only

#### Answer (1)

**Sol.** Spliting of  $H_2O$  molecule in the presence of light energy is called photolysis.

Conversion of glucose into starch is called polymersation.

- 36. If the common salt is sprinkled on lawn grass, it is killed at the spot. This is due to
  - (1) Plasmolysis (2) Adhesion
  - (3) Capillary action (4) Imbibition

#### Answer (1)

- **Sol.** Sprinkling salt on glass creates hypertonic condition which causes plasmolysis in plant cells. Prolonged plasmolysis causes death of grasses.
- 37. Read the following statements and select the correct option.
  - A. Auxins help to prevent fruit and leaf drop at early stages
  - B. Abscisic acid promotes seed germination
  - (1) 'A' is false and 'B' is true
  - (2) 'A' is true and 'B' is false
  - (3) Both 'A' and 'B' are true
  - (4) Both 'A' and 'B' are false

#### Answer (2)

Sol. Abscisic acid inhibits seed germination.

- 38. Cretinism and myxedema are due to
  - (1) Hyper secretion of growth hormone
  - (2) Hypo secretion of growth hormone
  - (3) Hyper secretion of thyroxin
  - (4) Hypo secretion of thyroxin

#### Answer (4)

**Sol.** Cretinism-reduces growth and causes mental retardation in children due to reduced secretion of thyroxine in adults.

Myxedema-Swelling of body tissues due to fluid retention caused by reduced secretion of thyroxine.

- 39. Rahul's friends are suffering from some diseases. Ritika is suffering from rickets, Satish has haemophilia and Soumya has H<sub>1</sub>, N<sub>1</sub>. Then who can communicate disease to Rahul?
  - (1) Ritika and Soumya only
  - (2) Satish and Soumya only
  - (3) Soumya only
  - (4) Ritika only

#### Answer (3)

**Sol.** Soumya has  $H_1N_1$  which is casused by virus and is a communicable disease.

Rickets and hemophilia are vitamin D deficiency and genetic disorder respectively. Which cannot be transmitted.

40. Refer to the given Venn diagram below and select the correct option regarding 'X', 'Y' and 'Z'.



- Y' can be lizard, 'Z' can be tiger and there is no such organism as 'X'
- (2) 'X' can be bat and 'Z' can be ostrich
- (3) 'Y' can be snake and 'Z' can be emu
- (4) There is no such organism as 'Z'

#### Answer (1)

Sol. Y-Lizard-Reptiles have 3 chamberd heart and are oviparous

Z-Tiger-Pentadactyl i.e., 5 digits and viviparous

- 41. Bhagath Singh, Jathindas, Batukeshwar and others founded a Revolutionary Association called
  - (1) Hindusthan Army for Independence
  - (2) Hindusthan Socialist Republic Army
  - (3) Hindusthan Socialist Revolutionary Army
  - (4) Hindusthan Kissan Movement Sabha

#### Answer (2)

- 42. Choose the group of correct statements related to II Carnatic War
  - a. Battle between Nasir Jung and Muzaffar Jung for the throne of Hydrabad Nizam.
  - b. Britishers helped Anwaruddin.
  - c. French helped Chandra Saheb under the leadership of Dupleix.
  - d. Britishers defeated Nasir Jung in a battle
  - (1) a, b and c
  - (2) a and d
  - (3) a, b and d
  - (4) a, c and d

#### Answer (1)

- 43. The idea of Indian National Army (INA) was Conceived by
  - (1) Subhaschandra Bose
  - (2) Ross Behari Bose
  - (3) Mohan Singh
  - (4) Aravind Ghosh

#### Answer (3)

- 44. Choose the correct of the incidents of Indian freedom movement in a chronological order:
  - a. Poona Agreement
  - b. Direct Action Day
  - c. August Offer
  - d. Establishment of Forward Block Party
  - (1) a, d, c, b
  - (2) b, a, d, c
  - (3) a, d, b, c
  - (4) d, a, b, c

```
Answer (1)
```





45. Choose the correct group of areas in which Britishers introduced the Ryotwari system.

| a. | Madras | b. | Bengal |
|----|--------|----|--------|
|----|--------|----|--------|

- c. Sindh d. Assam
- (1) a and b (2) a, b and c
- (3) b, c and d (4) a, c and d

#### Answer (4)

- 46. Identify the correct statements related to French Revolution
  - a. Priests and rich class people are exempted from paying taxes and led a luxurious life.
  - b. Agricultural and industrial developments were stumbled.
  - c. Count Cavour made a secret pact with France.
  - d. Louis XVI of Bourbon dynasty led a luxurious and extravagant life.
  - (1) a, b and c (2) a, c and d
  - (3) b, c and d (4) a, b and d

#### Answer (4)

47. Choose the group of nations which belong to Triple Alliance during First World War

| a. | Germany | b. | Russia |
|----|---------|----|--------|
|----|---------|----|--------|

- c. Austria d. Italy
- (1) a and b (2) a, b and c
- (3) a, c and d (4) a, b, c and d

#### Answer (3)

- 48. The principle based on which the insurer is liable only for those losses which have been insured against is
  - (1) Principle of indemnity
  - (2) Principle of contributions
  - (3) Principle of loss minimization
  - (4) Principle of proximate cause

#### Answer (4)

- 49. Match the items in List-A Entrepreneurs with List-B Entrepreneurship
  - a. Naresh Goyal I. Infosys
  - b. Kiran Mazumdar II. Reliance Shah
  - c. Narayan Murthy III. Balaji Telefilms
  - d. Dhirubai Ambani IV. Biocan
    - V. Jet Airways

d а b С (1) V IV T Ш (2) IV V L Ш (3) III V T Ш (4) V Ш IV Ш

#### Answer (1)

- 50. Metternich remarked "When France Sneezes, the rest of Europe catches cold". Identify the most appropriate justification for this statement
  - (1) French revolution sparked nationalism
  - (2) French revolution inspired world nations
  - (3) The development in France ignited uprising in Belgium and breaking away from UK
  - (4) France became the leader of Europe

#### Answer (3)

- 51. The Kannada speaking region which came under the rule of Madras province in 19th century is
  - (1) Raichur (2) Bellari
  - (3) Bijapura (4) Gulbarga

#### Answer (2)

52. Match personals in List-A with appropriate positions in List-B

|      |  | List-A                      |                |        |      |      | List-B                             |  |
|------|--|-----------------------------|----------------|--------|------|------|------------------------------------|--|
|      | a.   | Shaikh Abdulla              |                |        |      | I.   | State Reorganisation<br>Commission |  |
|      | b.   | Faza                        | al Ali         |        |      | II.  | Chief of Razakars                  |  |
| , Er | c.   | Sardar Vallabhbhai<br>Patel |                |        |      | III. | King of Jammu and<br>Kashmir       |  |
|      | d.   | Qasim Razvi                 |                |        |      | IV.  | First Home Minister of<br>India    |  |
|      | e.   | Raja                        | Raja Harisingh |        |      | V.   | Founder of National<br>Conference  |  |
|      |  | а                           | b              | С      | d    |      | e                                  |  |
|      | (1)  | I                           | V              | IV     | III  |      | II                                 |  |
|      | (2)  | V                           | I              | IV     | III  |      | II                                 |  |
|      | (3)  | V                           | I              | П      | IV   | ,    | III                                |  |
|      | (4)  | V                           | I              | IV     | II   |      | III                                |  |
| Ans  | wer  | (4)                         |                |        |      |      |                                    |  |
| 53.  | Identify the group of Financial Identify the group of Financial Identified Id |                             |                |        |      |      | •                                  |  |
|      | (1)  | IDBI                        | , IFCI,        | SFC, S | SIDI | BI   |                                    |  |

- (2) RBI, NABARD, IFCI, IDBI
- (3) NABARD, IDBI, RBI, SFC
- (4) SIDBI, RBI, NABARD, IDBI

#### Answer (1)

- 54. Identify the correct group of Nationalised Banks
  - (1) Canara Bank, State Bank of India, Vijaya Bank, Dena Bank, IDBI Bank
  - (2) IDBI Bank, ICICI Bank, Karnataka Bank, Dena Bank, Canara Bank
  - (3) IDBI Bank, Vijaya Bank, ICICI Bank, Karnataka Bank, Canara Bank
  - (4) Vijaya Bank, Canara Bank, HDFC Bank, ICICI Bank, Dena Bank

#### Answer (1)

- 55. The correct statement that is related to French East India Company is that it was,
  - (1) Private Company
  - (2) Private Company controlled by the French Government
  - (3) Officially a State owned comapny
  - (4) Controlled by the French Merchant

#### Answer (3)

- 56. The correct decreasing order of the neighbouring countries based on the length of the border that India shares is
  - (1) China, Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan
  - (2) Bangladesh, Pakistan, China, Nepal
  - (3) China, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Nepal
  - (4) Bangladesh, China, Pakistan, Nepal

#### Answer (4)

- 57. Choose the right arrangement of mountain ranges of India from South to North.
  - Western Ghats, Vindhya Ranges, Satpura Hills, Aravali Hills
  - (2) Western Ghats, Aravali Hills, Satpura Hills, Vindhya Ranges
  - (3) Western Ghats, Satpura Hills, Vindhya Ranges, Aravali Hills
  - (4) Vindhya Ranges, Western Ghats, Aravali Hills, Satpura Hills

#### Answer (3)

58. Match Column 'A' with Column 'B' and choose correct answer.

|    | Column-A           |      | Column-B    |
|----|--------------------|------|-------------|
| a. | Kaziranga National | I.   | Assam       |
|    | Park               |      |             |
| b. | Sundarbans         | II.  | West Bengal |
| c. | Gir National park  | III. | Gujarat     |
| d. | Tandova National   | IV.  | Maharashtra |
|    | Park               |      |             |

|     | а  | b  | С | d  |
|-----|----|----|---|----|
| (1) | Ι  | П  |   | IV |
| (2) | I  | Ш  | Ш | IV |
| (3) | Ι  | IV |   | П  |
| (4) | IV | П  | I | Ш  |

#### Answer (1)

59. **Assertion (A):** Increase in population, urbanisation, Industrialisation lead to the increased use of fossil fuels.

**Reason (R):** Over use of conventional energy resources has resulted in the phenomenon of green house effect.

Select the correct option from the given alternatives.

- (1) A is true, R is false
- (2) A is false, R is true
- (3) Both A and R are true, but R is not correct explanation of A
- (4) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A

#### Answer (4)

- 60. Choose the group of statements, which are correct with respect to "Golden Quadrilateral and Corridor Project".
  - a. This project covers National Highways with the length of 15,000 kms.
  - b. The project was started in the year 2001
  - c. Total cost of the proposed project was Rs. 54,000 crores
  - d. This is the largest project taken up and no country in the world has taken up such project
  - (1) a, b and c (2) b, c and d
  - (3) a, b, c and d (4) a, c and d

#### Answer (4)

61. **Assertion (A):** Majority of paper industries are found in West Bengal.

**Reason (R):** News print paper is being imported from Norway, Sweden, Canada and the U.S.A.

Select correct option from the given alternatives.

- (1) A true, R false
- (2) A false, R true
- (3) Both A and R are true, but 'R' is not the correct explanation of 'A'
- (4) Both 'A' and 'R' are true, but 'R' is the correct explanation of 'A'

#### Answer (3)



| Medical II1 | T-JEE Foundations                              |
|-------------|--|
| 62.         | The total population of an area devided by its |
|             | geographical area gives                        |
|             | (1) Population index                           |

- (2) Distribution of population
- (3) Population Density
- (4) Population growth rate

#### Answer (3)

- 63. Match Column 'A' with Column 'B' and choose correct answer.
  - Column-A
  - a. Rawat Bata
- I. Thermal ElectricityII. Wind Energy

Column-B

c. Nagarcoil

b. Barauni

d. Baramar

а

IV Se

d

Ш

I

IV. Solar Energy

III. Automic Energy

(1) III I II IV (2) I III II IV

b

С

- (3) III I IV
- (4) IV III II

#### Answer (1)

- 64. Section 25 of Indian Constitution provides following right to Citizens of India
  - (1) Guarantees educational facilities to all
  - (2) Guarantees reservation in political field to scheduled castes and tribes
  - (3) Guarantees reservation in the employment sector to scheduled castes and tribes
  - (4) Guarantees free entry to all people to social and religious places

#### Answer (4)

- 65. The main cause for Land degradation in Punjab, Haryana and Western part of Uttar Pradesh
  - (1) Intensive Agriculture (2) Over Irrigation
  - (3) Deforestation (4) Mining

#### Answer (2)

а.

b.

66. Match Column 'A' with Column 'B' and choose correct answer.

| Column-A                           |     | Column-B |
|------------------------------------|-----|----------|
| group of people<br>pelting stones  | I.  | Movement |
| people assembled near a theatre to | II. | Campaign |
| buy tickets                        |     |          |

- A group protesting III. Riot against a project in a peaceful way
- A group of people IV. Mob involved in bringing awareness

# a b c

- (1)
   III
   IV
   I
   II

   (2)
   I
   II
   III
   IV

   (3)
   III
   I
   IV
   II

   (4)
   IV
   II
   I
   III
- (4) IV II I

#### Answer (1)

67. Choose the group of correct answer with respect to the statements about South West Monsoon

d

- a. Trade winds transform as South West Monsoon after they cross Equator
- b. These enter India in two branches
- c. Most of the country's region receive rain during South West Monsoon except Tamil Nadu
- d. The western region of the Western Ghats is called rain-shadow region
- (1) b and c only
- (2) a, b and c
- (3) b, c and d
- (4) a, b and d

#### Answer (2)

68. Match the nations and the respective names of cyclones and choose correct answer.

|        | Α       |       |    |     |      | В     |
|--------|---------|-------|----|-----|------|-------|
| a.     | India   |       |    |     | I.   | Thane |
| b.     | Bangl   | adesh |    |     | ۱۱.  | Giri  |
| C.     | Myanmar |       |    |     | III. | Mujan |
| d.     | Omar    | ı     |    |     | IV.  | Jal   |
|        | а       | b     | С  | d   |      |       |
| (1)    | IV      | П     | Ι  | III |      |       |
| (2)    | П       | Ш     | I  | IV  |      |       |
| (3)    | П       | III   | IV | I   |      |       |
| (4)    | IV      | Ш     | II | I   |      |       |
| Answer | (1)     |       |    |     |      |       |

69. Match the following and choose correct answer.

Catagory of Existence

Rare species

Extinct species

III. Vulnerable speciesIV. Endangered species

species

Ι.

Ш.

Animals/Birds

- a. Indian Rhino
- b. Hornbill
- c. Asiatic cheetah
- d. Gangtic Dolphin
- a b c
- (1) IV II I III
  - 2) IV I II II
- (2) IV I II III
- (3) ||| || |V | (4) ||| || || V
- Answer (2)
- 70. Arrange the area covered by types of soil in India, in increasing order

d

- (1) Laterite soil, Red soil, Black soil, Alluvial soil
- (2) Laterite soil, Black soil, Red soil, Alluvial Soil
- (3) Alluvial soil, Black soil, Red soil, Laterite soil
- (4) Alluvial soil, Red soil, Black soil, Laterite soil.

#### Answer (1)

71. Match list 01 of Heads/Ministers of Executive of Indian Government with List 02 of their "functions" and select the correct answer using the codes given below.

| (He    | List-01<br>(Heads of Executive<br>of Indian Government) |       |  | List-02<br>(Functions)                        |  |  |
|--------|---|-------|--|---|--|--|
| A. F   | President   |       | l.   | Chairperson of the NITI Ayoga                 |  |  |
| В.\    | B. Vice President<br>C. Prime Minister                  |       |  | Appointment of<br>Chief Minister to<br>States |  |  |
| C. I   |   |       |  | Appointment of Governors of State             |  |  |
| D. F   | D. Finance Minister                                     |       | <ul><li>IV. Presentation of<br/>Union Budget</li><li>V. Act as Ex-Officio<br/>Chairperson of<br/>Rajya Sabha</li></ul> |   |  |  |
| Co     | des:  |       |  |   |  |  |
| (1)    | A-i,  | B-v   | C-iv   | D-ii  |  |  |
| (2)    | A-ii  | B-iii | C-iv   | D-i   |  |  |
| (3)    | A-iii   | B-v   | C-i  | D-iv  |  |  |
| (4)    | A-iv  | B-ii  | C-iii  | D-i   |  |  |
| Answer | (3)   |       |  |   |  |  |

72. List-A is the list of Regional Parties, List-B is their existence in the State and List -C is their symbol.

| List-A<br>(Regional<br>Parties) | List-B<br>(State their<br>existence) | List-C<br>(Symbol)    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Shivassena                   | E. Tamil nadu                        | I. Arrow              |
| B. AIADMK                       | F. Maharashtra                       | J. Two leaves         |
| C. Peoples<br>Democratic Party  | G. Bihar                             | K. Ink pot<br>and pen |
| D. JD (U)                       | H. Jammu &                           | L. Bow and            |
|                                 | Kashmir                              | arrow                 |
|                                 |                                      |                       |

The correctly matched set related to the above table is

| (1) AFL, | BEJ, | CHK, | DGI |
|----------|------|------|-----|
| (2) AFK, | BGI, | CEL, | DHJ |
| (3) AEL, | BGK, | CHJ, | DFL |
| (4) AHI, | BGJ, | CFL, | DEK |

#### Answer (1)

- 73. First Indian Women President is coded as (P), Prime Minister as (Q), Governor as (R) and Chief Minister as (S) and their names are given below.
  - a. Indira Gandhi
  - b. Suchetha Kripalani
  - c. Prathiba Patil
  - d. Sarojini Naidu

Which one of the following choices represents PQRS order?

| (1) | cabd | (2) | dcba |
|-----|------|-----|------|
| (3) | dabc | (4) | cadb |

#### Answer (4)

- 74. Regional Co-operation Organisations of different nations are given below.
  - I. SAARC
  - II. ASEAN
  - III. European Union
  - IV. African Unity

Identify the correct choice of these organisations in the chronological order of establishment.

| (1)    | I   | Ш  | IV  | II  |
|--------|-----|----|-----|-----|
| (2)    | IV  | II | I   | III |
| (3)    | III | I  | II  | IV  |
| (4)    | I   | IV | III | I   |
| Answer | (2) |    |     |     |





75. Read the following statements and select the correct option.

Assertion (A): The Governor of a State cannot be dismissed by the Chief Minister.

Reason (R): The Governor of a State is not elected.

- (1) Both 'A' and 'R' are true and 'R' is the correct explanation of 'A'
- (2) Both 'A' and 'R' are true and 'R' is not the correct explanation of 'A'
- (3) 'A' is true but 'R' is false
- (4) 'R' is true but 'A' is false

#### Answer (2)

- 76. Which of the following statement/statements about Anti Defection Law is/are correct?
  - A. The Constitution Act of 1985 is popularly known as the Anti Defection Law.
  - B. Independently elected member of Parliament or a State Legislature will not be disqualified if he/she join any political party after elections.

#### Choices:

- (1) Only A is correct
- (2) Only B is correct
- (3) Both A and B are correct
- (4) Both A and B are incorrect

#### Answer (1)

77. Calculate the Male Literacy Rate from given data and choose the correct answer from the given choices.

| Gender    | Total Persons | Literate persons |
|-----------|---------------|------------------|
| Male      | 1350          | 981              |
| Female    | 785           | 435              |
| Total     | 2135          | 1416             |
| (1) 78.5% | (2) 66.39     | %                |
| (3) 55.4% | (4) 72.69     | %                |

#### Answer (4)

- 78. The following are the major changes that occured in agriculture as a result of Green Revolution in India.
  - a. Use of high yield variety seeds in wheat grains only
  - b. The poor and marginal small farmers avail the benefits of improved technology
  - c. Construction of granaries, cold storages warehouses to store the surplus produce
  - d. The improved technology of Green Revolution was restricted and practices in northern states of India *i.e.,* Pubjab, Haryana, Rajasthan States.

Which of the above signifies post harvest technology of Green Revolution?

- (1) a and b (2) b and c
- (2) c and d (3) d and a

#### Answer (2)

- 79. Whom would you consider as unemployed related to the following situations?
  - A. A farmer in farm produces 100 kg paddy in one acre of land during every season. In addition one year his adult son Raju joined him in farming. But output remained the same.
  - B. Raghu has income by his huge property to lead comfort life. So he does not work.
  - (1) Raju is unemployed
  - (2) Raghu is unmeployed
  - (3) Both Raju and Raghu are unemployed
  - (4) Both Raju and Raghu are not unemployed

#### Answer (3)

- 80. Indicators of development are given below.
  - a. National Income
  - b. Per capita Income
  - c. Life expectancy
  - d. Educational Achievement
  - e. Rate of women's job participation
  - f. Standard of living

Which of the above indicators are measured in Human Development Index?

| (1) a, b, c | (2) c, d, f |
|-------------|-------------|
|-------------|-------------|

(3) a, b, e (4) d, e, f

#### Answer (2)

81. The area of two concentric circles are 1386  $\rm cm^2$  and 962.5  $\rm cm^2.$  The width of the ring is

| (1) 4.2 cm | (2) 3.8 cm |
|------------|------------|
|------------|------------|

(3) 3.5 cm (4) 2.8 cm

#### Answer (3)

Sol.



$$\pi R^{2} = 1386$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{R = 21}$$

$$\pi r^{2} = 962.5$$

$$\boxed{r = 17.5}$$

$$\boxed{w = R - r = 21 - 17.5 = 3.5 \text{ cm}}$$

82. On increasing the radius of the base and height of a cone each by 20%, then the percentage increase in the volume will be

| (1) | 20% | (2) | 40.8% |
|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| (3) | 60% | (4) | 72.8% |

#### Answer (4)

Sol. Option 4

Volume of cone, V = 
$$\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$
  
New volume of cone =  $\frac{1}{3}\pi \left(\frac{6}{5}r\right)^2 \left(\frac{6h}{5}\right)$   
=  $\frac{1}{3}\pi \left(\frac{36}{25}r^2\right) \left(\frac{6h}{5}\right)$   
=  $\left(\frac{216}{125}\right) \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$   
=  $(1.728) \left(\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h\right)$ 

% Increase in Volume =  $\frac{\text{New vol} - \text{old vol}}{\text{old vol}}$ 

$$=\frac{1.728V-V}{V} \times 100 = 72.8\%$$

83. If -4 is a root of the quadratic equation  $x^{2} + px - 4 = 0$  and the equation  $x^{2} + px + m = 0$ has equal roots, then the value of "m" is

(1) -4 (2) 
$$\frac{25}{4}$$

(3) +4 (4) 
$$\frac{-25}{4}$$

#### Answer (Given options are wrong)

Sol. Given options are wrong

'-4' is a root of equation 
$$x^2 + px - 4 = 0$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 16 - 4p - 4 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow 4p = 12$ 

 $x^{2} + 3x + m = 0$  has equal roots  $\Rightarrow b^{2} - 4ac = 0$  9 - 4m = 0 $\boxed{m = 9/4}$ 

84. Statement-I: If  $\sqrt{5 + \sqrt{24}} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$  then x + y = 5and xy = 24.

Statement-II: The square root of  $(5 - \sqrt{24})$  is  $(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})$ .

- (1) Both statement-I and II are wrong
- (2) Statement-I is wrong, but statement-II is right
- (3) Both statement-I and II are right
- (4) Statement-I is right, but statement-II is wrong

#### Answer (2)

Sol. 
$$\sqrt{5 + \sqrt{24}} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$$
  
 $\Rightarrow \sqrt{5 + 2\sqrt{6}} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$   
 $\Rightarrow \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$   
 $\boxed{x = 3} \quad \boxed{y = 2}$   
 $x + y = 3 + 2 = 5$   
 $xy = 3.2 = 6$ 

Statement-I is false; statement-II is true.

85. The value of  $\cos^2 5^0 + \cos^2 10^0 + \cos^2 15^0 + ...$ + $\cos^2 85^0 + \cos^2 90^0$  is

(1) 
$$9\frac{1}{2}$$
 (2) 9

(3) 
$$8\frac{1}{2}$$
 (4) 8

Answer (3)

Sol. 
$$(\cos^2 5 + \cos^2 85) + (\cos^2 10 + \cos^2 80) +$$
  
.... $(\cos^2 40 + \cos^2 50) + \cos^2 45$   
 $(1+1+....+1) + \frac{1}{2} = 8 + \frac{1}{2} = 8\frac{1}{2}$ 

86. If (x + a) is the factor of the polynomials (x<sup>2</sup> + px + q) and (x<sup>2</sup> + mx + n) then the value of 'a' is

(1) 
$$\frac{n-q}{m-p}$$
 (2)  $\frac{m-p}{n-q}$ 

(3) 
$$\frac{q-n}{m-p}$$
 (4)  $\frac{m-p}{q-n}$ 





**Sol.** Given (x + a) is a factor of  $x^2 + px + q$  &  $x^2 + mx + x$ 

$$a^{z'}$$
 - pa + q =  $a^{z'}$  - ma + n  
(m - p)a = n - q

$$a = \frac{n-q}{m-p}$$

87. The lowest common multiple of two numbers is 14 times their greatest common divisor. The sum of LCM and GCD is 600. If one number is 80 then other number is

> (2) 520 (4) 40

- (1) 600
- (3) 280

#### Answer (3)

Sol. LCM = 14 GCD

LCM + GCD = 600

⇒ 15GCD = 600 GCD = 40LCM = 14.40 = 560

- $LCM \times GCD = a.b.$
- $\Rightarrow$  560x40 = 80xb

88. The shaded portion in the given Venn diagram represents



- (2) P'∩Q' (1) P'∪Q'
- (4) (P'∪Q')' (3) (P'∩Q')'

#### Answer (4)

- Sol.  $(P'\cup Q') = P \cap Q$
- 89. In ∆ABC, the altitudes AL, BM and CN are intersect at 'O'. The value of AN × BL × CM is same as

| (1) | $BN\!\times\!LC\!\times\!AM$ | (2) | $AL \times CN \times BM$ |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| (3) | $OL \times OM \times ON$     | (4) | $OC \times OB \times OA$ |





= 216

90.

Sol.





94.



In the given figure, PM is a tangent to the circle and PA = AM then,

A.  $\triangle PMB$  is isosceles

B.  $PA \times PB = MB^2$ 

- (1) A is true, but B is false
- (2) B is true, but A is false
- (3) Both A and B are false
- (4) Both A and B are true

#### Answer (4)

| swer (4)   |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| . In $\triangle APM$ , $PA = AM \Longrightarrow  APM  =  PMA $   |  |  |  |  |
| By alternate segment theorem   |  |  |  |  |
| AMP  =  MBA  |  |  |  |  |
| In $\triangle PMB$ , $ BPM  =  PBM \implies PM = MB$   |  |  |  |  |
| $\Delta PMB$ is an isosceles triangle  |  |  |  |  |
| Clearly $\triangle PBM$ is similar to $\triangle PMA$<br>$\frac{BP}{MP} = \frac{BM}{MA} = \frac{MP}{AP}$<br>$\boxed{AP.BP - PM^2}$<br>$AP.BP = MB^2$ |  |  |  |  |
| Both A and B are true  |  |  |  |  |
| The correct relation is  |  |  |  |  |
| АВ   |  |  |  |  |
| I. a,b,c are in G.P a. 2b = a + c  |  |  |  |  |
| II. a,b,c are in A.P b. $a + c = \frac{2ac}{b}$  |  |  |  |  |
| III. a,b,c are in H.P c. $b^{1/2} = ca$  |  |  |  |  |
| d. $b = (ac)^{\frac{1}{2}}$  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) I-c, II-b, III-a   |  |  |  |  |
| (2) I-c, II-a, III-d   |  |  |  |  |
| (3) I-d, II-a, III-b   |  |  |  |  |
| (4) I-d, II-b, III-c   |  |  |  |  |
| swer (3)   |  |  |  |  |
| . a,b,c are in G.P then $b^2 = ac$   |  |  |  |  |
| $b = (ac)^{\frac{1}{2}}$   |  |  |  |  |
| a,b,c are in H.P then $a + c = \frac{2ac}{b} \Rightarrow ab + bc = 2ac$  |  |  |  |  |
| $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{c} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{2}{b}$  |  |  |  |  |
| The standard Deviation (S.D) and mean of two groups A and B are given below.   |  |  |  |  |
| Group Standard Deviation Mean  |  |  |  |  |
| A 3 70   |  |  |  |  |
| B 4.2 60   |  |  |  |  |
| The true statement among the following is  |  |  |  |  |
| I. A is more consistent than B   |  |  |  |  |
| II. B is more consistent than A  |  |  |  |  |
| III. A is more efficient than B  |  |  |  |  |
| IV. B is more efficient than A   |  |  |  |  |

96.



- (1) Only I and III are true
- (2) Only I and IV are true
- (3) Only II and III are true
- (4) Only II and IV are true

#### Answer (1)

**Sol.** C.A. 
$$=\frac{\sigma}{x} \times 100$$
  
C.A.  $=\frac{\sigma}{x} \times 100$ 

 $\sigma$ 

Group A.....C.V. =  $\frac{3}{70} \times 100 = \frac{30}{7} = 4.2$ Group B....C.V. =  $\frac{4.2}{60} \times 100 = \frac{42}{6} = 7$ 

A is more consistant than B

- A is more efficient than B.
- 97. The angle of elevation of the top of a tower from two points at a distance of 'a' and 'b' (a > b) from its foot and in the same straight line from its are 30° and 60°. The height of the tower is

(2)  $\sqrt{3}$ 

(4)

\_1 √ab

(3) √ab

Answer (3)

Sol.



- 98. The condition of points (a,0), (0,b) and (1,1) lie on straight line will be
  - (1) ab = 1 (2)  $\frac{a+b}{ab} = 1$
  - (3) a-b=1 (4)  $\frac{ab}{a-b}=1$

#### Answer (2)

NTSE (S-I) 2017-18

Sol. 
$$A(a,0), B(0,b), C(1,1)$$
 lie on a straight line slope of

$$AB = slope of BC$$

$$\frac{b-0}{0-a} = \frac{1-b}{1-0}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{1-b}{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow b = a - ab$$

$$\Rightarrow a + b = ab \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{a+b}{ab} = 1}$$

- 99. The ratio of income of two persons is 11 : 7 and the ratio of their expenditures is 9 : 5. If each of them manage to save Rs 400 per month then the sum of their monthly income is
  - (1) Rs. 3,600 (2) Rs. 3,200
  - (3) Rs. 2,800 (4) Rs. 1,700

Answer (1)

**Sol.** Ratio of income =  $11:7 \Rightarrow 11x, 7x$ 

Ratio of expenditure =  $9:5 \Rightarrow 9y, 5y$ 

Solving,  

$$11x - 9y = 400....(1)$$
  
 $7x - 5y = 400...(2)$   
 $\Rightarrow (1) x 5 \Rightarrow 55x - 45y = 2000$   
 $(2)x9 \Rightarrow 63x - 45y = 3600$   
 $-8x = -1600$ 

x = 200

Income = 2200 + 1400 = 3600

100. If  $y = a + a^2 + a^3 + ... \infty$  where |a| < 1 then, the value of 'a' is

(1) 
$$\frac{y}{1+y}$$
 (2)  $\frac{y}{1-y}$   
(3)  $\frac{1+y}{y}$  (4)  $\frac{1-y}{y}$ 

Answer (1)

**Sol.**  $y = a + a^2 + a^3$ ....., |a| < 1

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{a}{1-a}$$
$$\Rightarrow y - ay = a$$
$$\Rightarrow y = (y+1)a$$
$$\boxed{a = \frac{y}{y+1}}$$

30