# CBSE SAMPLE PAPERS-1 

Class-X

## Subject-Mathematics

Max.Marks-80
Time - 3 hours

## General Instruction

I. All the question are compulsory.
II. This question paper consists of 25 question divided into three sections $A$, $B$, and $C$.
Section A contains 7 questions of 2 marks each, Section B contains 12 questions of 3 marks each, Section C contains 6 questions of 5 marks each.
III. Internal choices have been provided for some question .you have to attempt only one of the choices in such question
IV. Write correct serial number of the question before attempting it.
V. In the question on construction, the drawing should be neat and exactly as per given measurements.
VI. Use of Calculator s is not permissible. However you may ask for mathematical tables.

## SECTION:A

1. Solve for $\mathbf{x}$ and $\mathbf{y}$ :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x}{a}+\frac{y}{b}=a+b, \frac{x}{a^{2}}+\frac{y}{b^{2}}=2 \\
& \text { OR }
\end{aligned}
$$

Solve for $x$ and $y$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+y=a+b \\
& a x-b y=a^{2}-b^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

2. The H.C.F of two polynomials $p(x)=(x-3)\left(x^{2}+x-2\right)$ and $q(x)=x^{2}-5 x+6$ is $\mathbf{x}-3$ Find the L.C.M of $p(x)$ and $q(x)$.
3. Solve for $\mathbf{x}: \frac{1}{x+1}+\frac{2}{x+2}=\frac{4}{x+4} \quad(x \neq-1, x \neq-2,-4)$
4. Determine the A.P whose $3^{\text {rd }}$ term is $\mathbf{1 6}$ and the difference of $5^{\text {th }}$ term from $7^{\text {th }}$ term is 12.
5. Ram borrowed a sum of money and returned it in three equal quarterly installments of Rs/- 17576 each. Find the sum borrowed if the rate of interest charged was $16 \%$ per annum compounded quarterly. Find also the total interest charged.
6. The perimeters of two triangles are 36 cm and 48 cm respectively. If one side of the first triangle is 9 cm , then find the length of the corresponding side of the other triangle.

Prove that cycilc parallelogram is a rectangle
7. A card is drawn from a well shuffled deck of playing cards. Find the probability of drawing
(i) a face card
(ii) a red face card.

## SECTION B

8. Solve the following system of linear equation graphically

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x-3 y=5 \\
& 3 x+4 y+1=0
\end{aligned}
$$

9. If $a=\frac{x}{x+y}, b=\frac{y}{x-y}$ show that $\frac{a b}{a+b}=\frac{x y}{x^{2}+y^{2}}$
10. Rs. 1200 were distributed equally among a certain number of students. Had there been 8 more students, each would have received Rs. 5 less. Find the number of students.
11. Find the sum of all three digit numbers each of which leave the remainder 3 when divided by 5

## OR

How many terms of the AP 78,71, $64 \ldots \ldots$ are needed to give the sum 468? Also find the last term of this AP
12. A room heater in sold for rupees 440 cash or for Rs/- 200 cash down payment together with rupees 244 to be paid after are month. Find the rate of interest charged in the installment scheme.
13. Construct a quadrilateral ABCD in which $\mathrm{AB}=3 \mathrm{~cm} \mathrm{AD}=2.7 \mathrm{~cm} \mathrm{DB}=3.6 \mathrm{~cm}$ $\angle B=110^{0}$ and $B C=4.2 \mathrm{~cm}$. Construct another quadrilateral $A^{\prime} B C^{\prime} D^{\prime}$ similar to the quadrilateral $\mathbf{A B C D}$ such that diagonal $B D^{\prime}=4.8 \mathrm{~cm}$.
14. Prove that $\sqrt{\frac{1+\sin A}{1-\sin A}}=\sec A+\tan A$

OR
With out using trigonometric tables, evaluate the following:

$$
\left(\frac{\tan 20^{\circ}}{\operatorname{cosec} 70^{\circ}}\right)^{2}+\left(\frac{\cot 20^{\circ}}{\sec 70^{\circ}}\right)^{2}+2 \tan 15^{\circ} \tan 37^{\circ} \tan 53^{\circ} \tan 60^{\circ} \tan 75^{\circ}
$$

15. In the fig $A B$ and $C D$ are two parallel tangents touching the circle at $\mathbf{Q}$. Show that $\angle S O T=90^{\circ}$

16. Using co-ordinate geometry, Prove that diagonals of a rectangle bisect each other and are equal.
17. The radius and the height of a cylinder are in the ration $2: 7$ if the volume if the cylinder is $704 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$, Find the total surface are of cylinder
18. Find the Coordinates of the points which divide the line segment joining the points $(-4,0)$ and $(0,6)$ in four equal parts.
19. If one day the sales (Rs) of different items of a baker's shop are given below.

| Ordinary bread | Rs 260 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fruit bread | Rs 40 |
| Cakes \& Pastries | Rs 100 |
| Biscuits | Rs 60 |
| others | Rs 20 |

Draw a pie chart representing the above sales.

## SECTION: C

20. Annal income of Mrs Promila, Who is a senior citizen is Rs 4,10, $\mathbf{0 0 0}$. She Rs 30,000 to Prime Minister's Relief Fund (100\% exemption) and Rs 20,000 to a charitable society ( $50 \%$ exemptions). She contributes Rs. 60, 000 towards PPF annually and pays a quarterly premium of Rs 4, 500 towards life insurance. She also purchases NSCs for Rs 30,000 . Find the amount she has to pay towards income tax for the financial year.
21. Prove that, "If a line in drawn parallel to one side of triangle to intersect the other two sides in distinct points, the other two sides in distinct points, the other two sides are divided in the same ration".


In the figure $P B \| B C$ and $A P=1.5 \mathrm{~cm}, A Q=1.3 \mathrm{~cm} P B=3 \mathrm{~cm}$ then find AC

OR
Prove that the angle subtended by an arc of a circle at its centre is double the angle subtended by it at any point on the remaining part of the circle. In adjoining figure, $O$ is the centre of the circle and measure of arc ABC is $120^{\circ}$. Determine $\angle \mathrm{ABC}$ and $\angle \mathrm{ADC}$.

22. Prove that If a chord is drawn through the point of contact of a tangent to a circle then the angle which this chord makes with the given tangent are equal respectively to the angle formed in the corresponding alternate segments. Using the above the result solve the following in given fig $A B C$ is tangent to circle at $B$ and $B P$ is chord If $B O P=70^{\circ}$. Then find
 $\angle \mathrm{PBC}$.
23. A Container made up of a metal sheet is in the form of a frustrum of a cone of height 16 cm with radii of its lower and upper ends as 8 cm and 20 cm respectively. Find the cast of milk which can completely fill the container at the rate of rupees 15 per liter and the cost of metal sheet used. if it costs Rs $5 /-$ per $100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
24. Find the value of ' $p$ ' if the mean of following observation is 28.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number <br> of <br> students | 12 | 18 | $\mathbf{p}$ | 20 | 17 | 6 |

25. A man on a cliff observes a boat at angle of depression of $30^{0}$. Which is approaching the shore to the point immediately beneath the observer with a uniform speed 6 minute later the angle of depression of the boat is found to be $60^{\circ}$.Find the time taken by the boat to reach the shore.

A man standing on the deck of a ship, which is 10 m above the water level observes the angle of elevation of the top of a hill was $60^{\circ}$ and the angle of depression of the base of the hill as $30^{0}$. Calculate the distance of the hill from the ship and the height of the hill.

