## Higher Secondary Half Yearly Examination 2017

## ACCOUNTANCY WITH ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## ANSWER KEY

1. c. Copy right [1 score]
2. b. Dual aspect principle [1 score]
3. a. Trial Balance [1 score]
4. c. amortization [1 score]
5. Ammu [1 score]
6. Balance Sheet [1 score]
7. c. Invoice [1 score]
8. Deposited into bank Rs.12,000/-
or cash withdrew from bank for office use Rs. 15,000/- etc. [1 score]
9. a. Rs. 10 Lakh
b. Historical cost concept
10. Owner is an outsider to the business [2 score] or similar explanation
11. a. Debit - Machinery 32,000 [1/2]

Credit - Cash 32,000 [1/2]
b. Cash book
12. Rs.16,000/- [2 score] (for formula (1 score), Rs. 16,000 (1)

Cost + Erection charges - scrap value / Life
13. Yes, he will receive the payment [1 score]

15/08/2017 Independence day. So due date will be just before the day [1 score]
14. Any 3 points with explanation -Reliability, Relevance, Comparability, Understandability [3 score]
15. Any three points - cheque issued but not presented, cheque presented but not collected, direct deposit by a customer, expenses met by bank on standing instruction, etc [3 score]
16. Trail Balance as on $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2017

| Particulars | Dr (Rs) | Cr (Rs) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Capital |  | 50000 |
| Furniture | 48000 |  |
| Commission received |  | 5000 |
| Purchases | 30000 |  |
| Sales |  | 45000 |
| Salary \& Wages | 19000 |  |
| Rent | 3000 |  |
| Total | 100000 | 100000 |

17. Binu received acceptance from Alan.

Drawer - Binu Drawee - Alan Payee - Binu (or any suitable example) [3 score]
18.

| Transaction | Account | Type of <br> Account | Effect <br> (Increase/ <br> Decrease) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Purchased Furniture by <br> cheque Rs.12,000/- | Furniture | Asset | Increase |
|  | Bank | Asset | Decrease |
| Rent paid to Vijin <br> Rs.6,000/- | Rent | Expense | Increase |
|  | Cash | Asset | Decrease |
| Withdrew goods for <br> personal use by the <br> proprietor Rs.5000/- | Drawings | Capital | Decrease |
|  | Purchase | Expense | Decrease |

19. Any four interested parties with their objective [4 score]
20. Any 2 Accounting principles/ concepts - Separate Entity Concept, Going concern concept, Money measurement concept, Dual aspect concept, Accounting period concept, Materiality Principle, disclosure principle, historical cost principle, etc [4 score]
21. 

| Date | Particulars | L/F | Debit <br> Amount <br> (Rs) | Credit <br> Amount <br> (Rs) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 <br> Jan 19 | Bank A/c Dr <br> To Cash A/c |  | 12000 | 12000 |
| Jan 20 | Furniture A/c Dr <br> To Manu A/c |  | 50000 | 30000 |
| Jan 22 | Drawings A/c Dr <br> To Bank | 9500 <br> 500 | 10000 |  |
| Jan 25 | Cash A/c Dr <br> Discount Allowed A/c Dr <br> To Vinod A/c | 5000 |  |  |

22. Any four need for providing depreciation [4 score]
23. Cost of goods sold Rs.57,000/- [4 Score]
24. A. Asset - Furniture, Cash at Bank
B. Liability - Creditors, Bank Overdraft
C. Capital - Capital, Drawings
D. Expense - Discount Allowed, Stationery, Rent
E. Income - Commission received
25. 

In the Books of Jose Stationeries
SALES DAY BOOK

| Date | Particulars | L/F | Invoice <br> No | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2017 <br> June 1 | Vinayak Traders  <br> 36 Roban Note books @ Rs. 20 each 720 <br> 24 Vijaya Notes books @ Rs. 30 each 720 <br> 50 Rehin Pen @ Rs.8/- each 400 <br>  1840 <br> Trade discount @ 5\% 92 |  |  | 1748 |
|  | Total |  |  | 1748 |

PURCHASE DAY BOOK


JOURNAL PROPER

| Date | Particulars Dr | L/F | Debit <br> Amount | Credit <br> Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June 17 | Joseph A/c <br> To Motor Van <br> (Old Motor van sold to Joseph) |  | Rs <br> 40000 | Rs |
|  | Total |  | 40000 |  |

26. 

Bank Reconciliation Statement
As on $31^{\text {st }}$ March 2017

| Particulars | Amount <br> $($ Rs $)$ | Amount <br> Rs |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | $(+)$ | $(-)$ |
| a. Balance as per cashbook | 20000 |  |
| b. Interest credited by bank | 2000 |  |


| c. Insurance Premium paid by the bank |  | 200 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| d. Cheque issued but not presented for | 7500 |  |
| payment |  |  |
| e. Cheque deposited but not yet cleared |  | 10000 |
| f. Wrong debit by the bank Rs.100/- |  | 100 |
| Balance as per passbook | 29500 | 29500 |

[5 Score]
27.

MACHINERY A/C

| Date/Year | Particulars | Amount | Date/Year | Particulars | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | To Cash | 50000 | 2014 | By Depreciation | 5000 |
| April 1 |  |  | March 31 | By Balance C/d | 45000 |
|  |  | 50000 | 2015 <br> March 31 | By Depreciation <br> By Balance C/d | 50000 |
| 2014 <br> April 1 <br> July 1 | To Balance B/d | 45000 |  |  | 6500 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 58500 |
|  | To Cash | 20000 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2015 \\ \text { April } 1 \end{gathered}$ |  | 65000 | 2015 <br> March 31 | By Depreciation <br> By Balance C/d | 65000 |
|  | To Balance B/d | 58500 |  |  | 7000 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 51500 |
|  | To Balance B/d | 58500 | 2015 <br> March 31 | By Depreciation By Balance C/d | 58500 |
| $\begin{gathered} 2016 \\ \text { April } 1 \end{gathered}$ |  | 51500 |  |  | $7000$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $44500$ |
|  |  | 51500 |  |  | 51500 |
|  |  |  |  |  | [5 Score] |

28. 

In the Books of Mahila
JOURNAL ENTRIES

| Date | Particulars | L/F | Debit <br> Amount | Credit Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2017 |  |  | Rs | Rs |
| July 16 | Suhara $A / c$ <br> To Sales A/c <br> (sold goods to Mahila) |  | 15000 | 15000 |
| 2017 <br> July 16 | Bills Receivable A/c <br> To Suhara A/c <br> (Accepted Bill received) |  | 15000 | 15000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2017 \\ & \text { July } 17 \end{aligned}$ | Bank A/c Dr <br> Discount A/c Dr <br> $\quad$ To Bills Receivable A/c  <br> (Bill Discounted)  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 14550 \\ 450 \end{array}$ | 15000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2017 \\ & \text { Oct } 19 \end{aligned}$ | Suhara A/c To Bank A/c |  | 15000 | 15000 |

[5 Score]
29. Closing Cash Balance Rs.24,000/- ; Bank balance Rs.1,000/- [8 Score]
30. 2017 April Cash Rs.1,00,000/- = Capital 1,00,000/-
" 1 Cash Rs.60,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- = Capital Rs.1,00,000/-
" 2 Cash Rs. $42,000 /-+$ Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 18,000/- = Capital Rs.1,00,000/-
" Cash Rs.42,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 3,000/- + Debtors Rs.20,000/-Capital Rs.1,05,000/-
" 5 Cash Rs.40,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 3,000/- + Debtors Rs.20,000/- = Capital Rs.1,03,000/-
" 7 Cash Rs.41,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 3,000/- + Debtors Rs.20,000/- = Capital Rs.1,04,000/-
" 10 Cash Rs.41,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 9,000/- + Debtors Rs.20,000/- = Capital Rs.1,04,000/- + Creditors Rs.6,000/-
" 12 Cash Rs.36,000/- + Building Rs.40,000/- + Stock Rs. 9,000/- + Debtors Rs.20,000/-= Capital Rs.99,000/- + Creditors Rs.6,000/- [8 Score]
31. Different type of accounting errors and its effects in trial balance [8 Score]

