## Biology

#### Single Correct Questions +1 | -0

- 1. Cambium is essential for grafting in plants because
  - (A) Cambia of both stock and scion fuse together
  - (B) Cambium produces new leaves
  - (C) Cambium produces new roots
  - (D) Cambium helps in the production of flowers
- 2. Which one of the following carbohydrates is a heteropolysaccharide ?
  - (A) Cellulose
  - (B) Starch
  - (C) Glycogen
  - (D) Hyaluronic acid
- 3. "Pusa Sadabahar" is resistant to \_\_\_\_\_ disease.
  - (A) Leaf curl and chilli mosaic virus
  - (B) Leaf and stripe rust
  - (C) Black rot
  - (D) Curl blight black rot
- 4. The adsorption of water by hydrophilic compounds like cellulose and pectin in root hair cell wall is called \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) Diffusion
  - (B) Imbibition
  - (C) Guttation
  - (D) Osmosis
- 5. In Kreb's cycle, the conversion of oxalosuccinate into  $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate involves \_\_\_\_\_\_ reaction.
  - (A) Oxidation
  - (B) Reduction
  - (C) Hydration
  - (D) Decarboxylation
- 6. Double fertilization in angiosperms was first discovered by S.G. Nawaschin in \_\_\_\_\_ plants.
  - (A) Lillium
  - (B) Sunflower
  - (C) Wheat
  - (D) Mango

- 7. Oxidative phosphorylation in eukaryotes occurs during
  - (A) Photosynthesis
  - (B) Protein synthesis
  - (C) Lipid synthesis
  - (D) Respiration
- 8. Snapdragon is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ gene interaction.
  - (A) Co-dominance
  - (B) Multiple alleles
  - (C) Incomplete dominance
  - (D) Polygenic inheritance
- 9. In one nucleosome, which one of the following histone molecule is **NOT** double ?
  - (A)  $H_4$
  - (B) *H*<sub>3</sub>
  - (C)  $H_2$
  - (D) *H*<sub>1</sub>
- 10. Which one of the following is NOT true about Salvia flower?
  - (A) Flowers are bisexual
  - (B) Flowers are protandrous
  - (C) The upper branch of bifurcated connective bears sterile anther lobe and lower branch bears fertile anther lobe
  - (D) The upper branch of bifurcated connective bears fertile anther lobe and lower branch bears sterile anther lobe
- 11. Identify the **INCORRECT** statement regarding Bt Cotton.
  - (A) Dried spores of Bacillus thuringiensis are sprayed on its vulnerable leaves
  - (B) It releases toxin that causes swelling in the gut of insect that ingest its leaves
  - (C) It is a transgenic plant
  - (D) It can produce toxin due to gene introduced in it by transgenesis
- 12. In angiosperms, the fusion of male gamete with the secondary nucleus is considered as "Second fertilization" because
  - (A) It is fusion of two nuclei
  - (B) Secondary nucleus is a sister nucleus of the egg
  - (C) It takes place in embryo sac
  - (D) It takes place after pollination

13. In Mirabilis jalapa, when red and white varieties are crossed, the hybrid obtained will be \_\_\_\_\_ pink.

- (A) 25%
- (B) 50%
- (C) 75%
- (D) 100%

14. During r-DNA technology, which one of the following enzymes is used for cleaving DNA molecule ?

- (A) Exonuclease
- (B) Endonuclease
- (C) Restriction endonuclease
- (D) Helicase
- 15. Chipko Movement took place in
  - (A) Montreal
  - (B) Jodhpur
  - (C) Bangalore
  - (D) Garhwal Himalayas
- 16. In plants, Richmond-Lang effect is
  - (A) Delaying the onset of senescence by application of cytokinin
  - (B) Prevention of abscission of leaves and flowers by auxin application
  - (C) Increasing commercial value of leafy vegetables by inducing leaf expansion through gibberellin application
  - (D) Breaking dormancy of seeds and buds through application of ethylene
- 17. In a person suffering from sickle cell anaemia, the \_\_\_\_\_ becomes half moon shaped.
  - (A) RBC
  - (B) Thrombocyte
  - (C) Monocyte
  - (D) Lymphocyte
- 18. Which one of the following is true about respiration in green plants ? Respiration takes place \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Only when stomata are open
  - (B) Only when photosynthesis stops
  - (C) Only when photosynthesis is in progress
  - (D) Throughout life

19. In eukaryotes, the anticodon of tRNA that pairs with the start codon of mRNA during translation is \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) UAA
- (B) UCA
- (C) UAC
- (D) UUU

20. Biopatent is granted for biological entities by \_\_\_\_\_ authority of a country.

- (A) Government
- (B) Educational institute
- (C) Scientist
- (D) Business
- 21. The exine of pollen grain is made up of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) Chitin
  - (B) Cellulose
  - (C) Sporopollenin
  - (D) Hemicellulose

22. Continuous upward flow of water stream in tall trees is maintained due to \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) Guttation and transpiration
- (B) Transpiration pull only
- (C) Cohesive force between  $H_2O$  molecules only
- (D) Cohesive force between  $H_2O$  molecules and transpiration pull
- 23. Which of the following is **NOT** correct regarding plasmids ?
  - (A) They are small, extra chromosomal circular form of DNA
  - (B) They are naturally found in bacteria only
  - (C) They are 'replicons' capable of autonomous replication within a suitable host
  - (D) They carry genes related to survival and reproduction of carrier bacterium under unfavourable conditions
- 24. Algae used for the discovery of path of carbon in dark reaction were \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Spirogyra and Chlorella
  - (B) Spirulina and Scenedesmus
  - (C) Chlorella and Scenedesmus
  - (D) Spirogyra and Spirulina

- 25. Which one of the following is **NOT** a plant like protist?
  - (A) Desmid
  - (B) Dinoflagellate
  - (C) Diatom
  - (D) Slime mould
- 26. In case of anaerobic respiration, the RQ is \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Always less than one
  - (B) Always more than one
  - (C) Always infinity
  - (D) Variable on the basis of substrate
- 27. Which one of the following is **NOT** true about self pollination?
  - (A) A sure method
  - (B) Most economic
  - (C) Maintains genetic purity
  - (D) Favours evolution
- 28. In biogas plant, the role of acidogenic bacteria is to
  - (A) Convert monomers to organic acids
  - (B) Convert monomers to complex polymers
  - (C) Transform acetic acid to biogas
  - (D) Digest fungi in the sludge
- 29. A part of phgotosynthetically fixed  $CO_2$  goes back to the atmosphere due to \_
  - (A) Cyclic photophosphorylation
  - (B) Non-cyclic photophosphorylation
  - (C) Dark reaction
  - (D) Photoresrpiration
- 30. When glucose is the normal energy source in bacterial cell \_\_\_\_\_ gene transcribes a repressor mRNA.
  - (A) z
  - (B) y
  - (C) a
  - (D) i

- 31. Which character of angiosperms helped in their dominance on earth?
  - (A) Formation of seeds
  - (B) Formation of endosperm
  - (C) Double fertilization
  - (D) Presence of xylem vessels
- 32. Identify the **WRONG** statement regarding the process in sewage treatment
  - (A) Primary treatment is a physical process
  - (B) Secondary treatment is a biological process
  - (C) The BOD of effluent increases after secondary treatment
  - (D) The tanks used for tertiary treatment are anaerobic sludge digesters
- 33. A type of seed germination in which epicotyl region of embryo elongates rapidly to pull plumule out of the soil surface is called \_\_\_\_\_\_ germination
  - (A) Hypogeal
  - (B) Epigeal
  - (C) Viviparous
  - (D) Invitro
- 34. In a dihybrid cross with contrasting characters, the number of different genotypes obtained in  $F_2$  generation are
  - (A) 16
  - (B) 9
  - (C) 6
  - (D) 4
  - (\_)
- 35. Which one of the following is **NOT** caused by global warming?
  - (A) Melting of glacier
  - (B) Change in rainfall pattern
  - (C) Increase in sea level
  - (D) Increase in crop production
- 36. During cyclic photophosphorylation, formation of ATP occurs between which of the following two compounds?
  - (A)  $FRS \rightarrow Ferredoxin$
  - (B) Cytochrome  $b_6 \rightarrow$  Cytochrome f
  - $(C) \quad \ \ Cytochrome \ f \rightarrow Plastocyanin$
  - (D) Plastocyanin  $\rightarrow$  lonised Chl a

- 37. The development of male gametes in the pollen grains in angiosperms involves
  - (A) Only one mitotic division
  - (B) Two mitotic divisions
  - (C) Both mitotic and meiotic divisions
  - (D) Only one meiotic divisons
- 38. In the system of classification, which one of the following is **NOT** a category?
  - (A) Kingdom
  - (B) Series
  - (C) Angiospermae
  - (D) Genus
- - (A) 2
  - (B) 3
  - (C) 4
  - (D) 5
- 40. The enzyme Taq polymerase used in PCR technique is obtained from \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Salmonella typhimurium
  - (B) Thermus acquaticus
  - (C) Rhizobium phaseoli
  - (D) Bacillus thuringiensis
- 41. Which one of the following is **NOT** true about vegetative propagation
  - (A) Easy and cheaper method
  - (B) Rapid propagation
  - (C) Production of genetically similar plants
  - (D) Production of gentically dissimilar plants
- 42. Which one of the following characteristic is **NOT** shown by a virus?
  - (A) They are acellular
  - (B) They can be crystallised
  - (C) Active outside the hosts body
  - (D) Have genetic material

- 43. The co-enzyme which acts as hydrogen acceoptor during light reaction is \_
  - (A) PQ
  - (B) FAD
  - (C) CO-Q
  - (D) NADP
- 44. The sequential events that occur during protein synthesis are \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Protein  $\rightarrow$  Translation  $\rightarrow$  Transcription  $\rightarrow$  DNA
  - (B)  $DNA \rightarrow Transcription \rightarrow Transiation \rightarrow Protein$
  - (C) Translation  $\rightarrow$  Transcription  $\rightarrow$  DNA  $\rightarrow$  Protein
  - (D)  $DNA \rightarrow Protein \rightarrow Translation \rightarrow Transcription$
- 45. The net gain of ATP molecules during aerobic breakdown of one glucose molecule is \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) 40
  - (B) 38
  - (C) 36
  - (D) 30

46. The 'eyes' of potato are located at the

- (A) Root apex
- (B) Leaf apex
- (C) Nodes
- (D) Inter-nodes

47. Ozone layer in the trophosphere is \_\_\_\_\_\_ for plants and animals

- (A) Good
- (B) Harmful
- (C) Providing protection from UV rays
- (D) Releasing more oxygen
- 48. Steroids are characterised by \_\_\_\_\_ in their structure
  - (A) Carbon atom arranged in four inter-locking rings
  - (B) Magnesium atom arranged in the centre of tetrapyrole
  - (C) Two, six carbon rings
  - (D) Skeletal heterocyclic ring of hydrocarbons

- 49. Chl-a and Chl-b shown maximum absorption in \_\_\_\_\_ regions of visible light
  - (A) Blue, violet and red
  - (B) Red, indigo and green
  - (C) Yellow, blue and red
  - (D) Blue, violet and green

50. Explant used for the production of disease free plants is \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) Vascular tissue
- (B) Apical meristem
- (C) Intrafascicular cambium
- (D) Cork cambium
- 51. Which one of the following is NOT an example of commensalism?
  - (A) Golden jackal and tiger
  - (B) Remora fish and shark
  - (C) Sea anemone and hermit crab
  - (D) Sacculina and crab

## 52. <u>Match the Column I and II and select the appropriate option with the given code.</u>

	Column - I		Column - II	
(P)	Coronary sinus	(i)	Mitral valve	
(Q)	Base of systemic aorta	(ii)	Eustachian valve	
(R)	Left atrioventricular valve	(iii)	Semilunar valves	
(S)	Opening of inferior vena cava	(iv)	Thebesian valve	

- (A) P iv, Q iii, R i, S ii
- (B) P iii, Q iv, R ii, S i
- (C) P ii, Q i, R iv, S iii
- (D) P i, Q ii, R iii, S iv
- 53. Density of population increases when \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Mortality and emigration increases
  - (B) Natality and immigration increases
  - (C) Mortality increases and immigration decreases
  - (D) Natality decreases and emigration increases

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(A) 16

54.

- (B) 23
- (C) 32
- (D) 46

55. Hormone erythropoietin is produced by \_\_\_\_\_

Total number of linkage groups in honeybee is \_\_\_\_

- (A) Heart
- (B) Kidney
- (C) Ovary
- (D) Pancreas
- 56. Co-enzymes of Electron Transport Chain in mitochondria are
  - (A) Cytochromes, dehydrogenases, flavoproteins
  - (B) Cytochromes, catalases, peroxidases
  - (C) Hyaluronidases, dehydrogenases, hydrolases
  - (D) Flavoproteins, anhydrases, phosphatases

57. In the second trimester of pregnancy, there is decline in the level of \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) ACTH
- (B) ICSH
- (C) HCG
- (D) MSH

58. Heavily built, short prehistoric man having cranial capacity of about 1450 C.C is

- (A) Homo sapiens fossilis
- (B) Homo erectus
- (C) Homo heidelbergensis
- (D) Homo neanderthalensis
- 59. Ventrolateral walls of cerebrum are called
  - (A) Crura cerebrii
  - (B) Corpora lutea
  - (C) Corpora quadrigemina
  - (D) Corpora striata

- 60. Carbon monoxide combines with haemoglobin to form \_
  - (A) Carbaminohaemoglobin
  - (B) Carbonic acid
  - (C) Carboxyhaemoglobin
  - (D) Cytochrome oxidase
- 61. In the given diagram of antibody, 'X' indicates



- (A) Constant region of heavy chain
- (B) Antigen binding site
- (C) Disulphide bond
- (D) Light chain

- (A) Secondary oocyte
- (B) First polar body
- (C) Second polar body
- (D) Perivitelline space
- 63. Dr. Lalji Singh obtained radioactive DNA probe from Y chromosome of \_
  - (A) Female drosophila
  - (B) Female banded krait
  - (C) Male drosophila
  - (D) Male banded krait
- 64. Which one of the following is NOT the *in-situ* conservation of biodiversity?
  - (A) Zoological parks
  - (B) Wildlife sanctuaries
  - (C) National parks
  - (D) Biosphere reserves

<sup>62.</sup> The termination of process of oogenesis is indicated by formation of

- 65. Which of the following is a unicellular gland ?
  - (A) Goblet cell
  - (B) Kupffer's cell
  - (C) Pedicel
  - (D) Neuroglial cell
- 66. In ovary, estrogen is secreted by \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Follicular cells
  - (B) Corona radiata cells
  - (C) Sertoli cells
  - (D) Primary oocyte
- 67. Select the CORRECT statement.
  - (A) Sex-linked traits appear more frequently in females
  - (B) Colour blindness is caused due to proper formation of colour sensitive cells
  - (C) Human females have double dose of X chromosome
  - (D) Drone bees produce sperms by meiosis
- 68. Heart attack is also called \_
  - (A) Arteriosclerosis
  - (B) Angina pectoris
  - (C) Bradycardia
  - (D) Myocardial infarction

69. Molecular evolution and origin of life occurred in \_\_\_\_\_ Era.

- (A) Archeozoic
- (B) Cenozoic
- (C) Palaeozoic
- (D) Proterozoic
- 70. The part labelled 'X' in given diagram of T.S. of adrenal gland secretes



- (A) Calcitonin
- (B) Catecholamines
- (C) Cortisol
- (D) Mineralocorticoids

- 71. Given below are cell organelles and their functions. Select the INCORRECT match.
  - (A) Lysosome Phagocytosis
  - (B) Centriole Spindle formation
  - (C) Sphaerosomes Storage and synthesis of fats
  - (D) Leucoplast Photosynthesis
- 72. An extra sex chromosome is present in \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Turner's syndrome
  - (B) Thalassemia
  - (C) Klinefelter's syndrome
  - (D) Down's syndrome
- 73. Given below is the diagram of Animal cell. Select option giving correct identification of labels X and Y respectively



- (A) X Smooth endoplasmic reticulum, Y Rough endoplasmic reticulum
- (B) X Microvilli, T Golgi apparatus
- (C) X Endoplasmic reticulum, Y Mitochondria
- (D) X Centrioles, Y Microvilli
- 74. Parasympathetic ganglia are located
  - (A) In cortex of cerebrum
  - (B) In medulla of cerebellum
  - (C) On the side of visceral organs
  - (D) On either side of vertebral column
- 75. One of the following groups of enzymes forms contents of succus entericus
  - (A) Maltase, Enterokinase, Trypsin
  - (B) Trypsin, Pepsin, Lactase
  - (C) Nuclease, Amylase, Chymotrypsin
  - (D) Sucrase, Maltase, Dipeptidase

#### 76. Adam's apple is also called \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) Vestibule
- (B) Pharynx
- (C) Osteon
- (D) Larynx

77. In the following diagram of T.S. of Artery, the region marked 'X' is \_



- (A) Tunica media
- (B) Tunica externa
- (C) Tunica interna
- (D) Tunica albuginea
- 78. Which of the following processes is initiated by FSH ?
  - (A) Degeneration of endometrium
  - (B) Growth of Graafian follicle
  - (C) Maturation of spermatozoa
  - (D) Secretion progesterone
- 79. The immunity developed by a child after attack of measles is \_\_\_\_\_ immunity
  - (A) Natural acquired active
  - (B) Artificial acquired active
  - (C) Natural acquired passive
  - (D) Artificial acquired passive
- 80. As an example of adaptive radiation, Darwin observed a variety of Finches in \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) South Africa
  - (B) Madagascar
  - (C) Galapagos Islands
  - (D) East Indies

- 81. Following are various symptoms of Marasmus EXCEPT
  - (A) Oedema of lower legs and face
  - (B) Dry, wrinkled skin
  - (C) Extreme leanness
  - (D) Atrophy of digestive glands
- 82. Which of the following is NOT a connecting link ?
  - (A) Archeopteryx
  - (B) Dryopithecus
  - (C) Ichthyostegia
  - (D) Seymouria
- 83. Oogonia arise form the endoderm of the \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Allantois
  - (B) Chorion
  - (C) Trophoblast
  - (D) Yolk-sac

# 84. Lacteals absorb \_\_\_\_

- (A) Amino acids
- (B) Fatty acids and glycerol
- (C) Glucose and fructose
- (D) Amylose and maltose

85. In the given diagram of Malpighian body, blood is filtered from part labelled \_\_\_\_

(A) L

- (B) M
- (C) N
- (D) O

Space for rough use

2M

- 86. Majority of kidney stones consist crystals of \_\_\_\_\_
  - (A) Calcium oxalate, sodium bicarbonate
  - (B) Calcium oxalate, calcium phosphate
  - (C) Calcium pohsphate, sodium chloride
  - (D) Calcium carbonate, copper sulphate

## 87. Each testicular lobule contains \_\_\_\_\_ convoluted seminiferous tubules

- (A) 1 to 4
- (B) 5 to 7
- (C) 8 to 10
- (D) 11 to 14

88. Select the INCORRECT statement with reference to DNA fingerprinting. It is \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) PCR based technique
- (B) Based on fingerprints of individual
- (C) Used in forensic medicine technique
- (D) Used to test paternity

# 89. Lac is used in the manufacture of following products EXCEPT

- (A) Toys
- (B) Polish
- (C) Isinglass
- (D) Ink
- 90. Which of the following group of animals is guanotelic?
  - (A) Labeo, Turtle, Camel
  - (B) Lizard, Snake, Scorpion
  - (C) Penguin, Spider, Scorpion
  - (D) Spider, Scorpion, Snake
- 91. Which of the following is an avascular tissue ?
  - (A) Connective
  - (B) Epithelial
  - (C) Muscular
  - (D) Nervous

- 92. Protein  $\alpha$ -1- antitrypsin is used to treat \_\_\_\_
  - (A) Alzheimer's disease
  - (B) Cancer
  - (C) Emphysema
  - (D) Rheumatoid Arthritis

93. In the menstrual cycle, the level of progesterone reaches its maximum in the

- (A) Secretory phase
- (B) Proliferative phase
- (C) Ovulatory phase
- (D) Menstrual phase
- 94. Mice are most succesfully produced transgenic animals due to following :
  - (A) Hypo ovulation in estrous cycle
  - (B) Difficulty in reimplantation
  - (C) Production of 2-3 young ones
  - (D) Short generation time

### 95. Pneumatic bones and left sided ovary is characteristic feature of \_\_\_\_\_\_ adaptation

- (A) Arboreal
- (B) Aerial
- (C) Cursorial
- (D) Fossorial
- 96. Regeneration as a method of asexual reproduction is observed in
  - (A) Ascaris
  - (B) Planaria
  - (C) Prawn
  - (D) Salmonella
- 97. Branching tree like processes of white matter extending into grey cortex of cerebellum is called \_\_\_\_\_-
  - (A) Arbor vitae
  - (B) Gyri
  - (C) Crura cerebrii
  - (D) Thalami

98. In the given diagram of mammalian bone, X indicates



- (A) Bone marrow
- (B) Haversian canal
- (C) Inner circumferential lamella
- (D) Volkmann's canal
- 99. All of the following are marine Fish EXCEPT
  - (A) Cirrhina
  - (B) Herpedon
  - (C) Sardinella
  - (D) Rastrelliger
- 100. Heroin is extracted from the latex of plant
  - (A) Atropa belladona
  - (B) Claviceps purpurea
  - (C) Erythroxylum coca
  - (D) Papaver somniferum