

**2006-GURU GOBIND SING INDRAPRASTHA UNIVERSITY**

V SEMESTER B.TECH SECOND TERM EXAMINATION

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

TIME-11/2HOUR

MARKS-40

**Note: Answer all questions. Each question carries 10 marks.**

Q1 ( a )Define the following terms:

Normalization

Full functional dependency

Trivial join dependency

Boyce-Codd Normal form

( b )Describe briefly any two desirable properties of a transaction.

( c ) What is a lossless decomposition?

( d ) Name the different input/output data constraints in SQL.

Q2( a )Find the minimal set of functional dependencies from the following given set:

PQ --> R

PS --> Q

QS --> P

PR --> Q

S --> R

( b ) Consider the following relation:

Book (Book-title, Author-name, Book-type, List-price, Author-affiliation, Publisher)

Suppose the following functional dependencies exist:

Book-title --> Publisher, Book-type

Book-type --> List-price

Author-name --> Author-affiliation

What normal form is the relation in? Explain your answer.

Apply normalization until you cannot decompose the relations further. State the reasons behind each decomposition.

Q3( a ),Consider the following database. The primary keys are underlined.

Person(driver-id#, name, address)

Car(licence, model, year)

Accident(report-number, date, location)

Owns(driver-id#, license)

Participated(driver-id#, licence, report-number, damage-amount)

Construct the following SQL queries for this database:

Find the total number of people who owned cars that were involved in accidents in 1990.

Find the number of accidents in which the cars belonging to "Ram" were involved.

Add a new accident to the database; assume any values for the required attributes.

Update the damage amount for the car with the license number "A123" in the accident with the report number "20" to Rs. 5000.

( b )Differentiate between the working of time stamping techniques and locking techniques of concurrency control.

Q4( a ) Let the following relational schema be given:

EMPLOYEE(SSN, NAME, AGE, DNO)

SALARY(SSN, SALARY)

WORKS\_ON(PROJECT#, SSN)

PROJECT(PROJECT#, PROJECT-NAME, PLOCATION)

For each of the following queries, give an expression in QUEL and QBE.

Display the names of projects at "Delhi".

Find the salaries of employees by Name.

Retrieve the name and SSN of employees working on Project# A100.

( b )Explain the following terms:

Serializability of schedules

Shadow paging

Educationalobserver.com